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198504 - , , 2,
e-mail: L.Voloshko@mail.ru

(CYANOBACTERIA, CYANOPHYTA)

(Cyanobacteria, Cyanophyta),

(Cyanobacteria, Cyanophyta)

(Carmichael,

1994).

« »

(Skulberg et al., 1984; Sivonen et al., 1990b; Carmichael, 1994; Gromov et al., 1996).

« »

(Codd et al., 2005).

()

, 52 (Jochimsen et al., 1998).

(Sivonen, Jones, 1999).

30 .

50.

© , 2008

»,
- « () 1-4 ;
» (2-30).

(Sivonen, Jones, 1999).

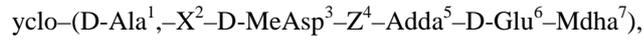
800-1100 , (>10). 5 ()
7 ()

(. 1)
(Mez et al., 1997).

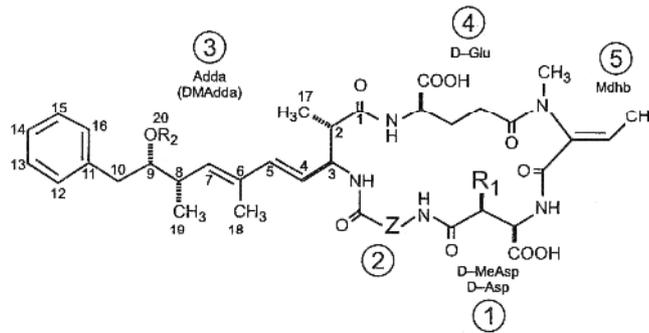
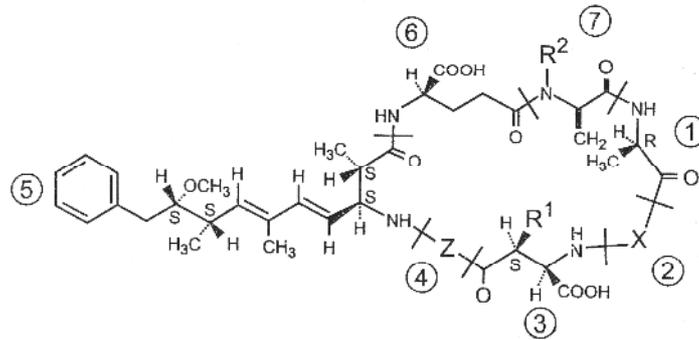
Microcystis aeruginosa (Carmichael, 1997).
1980 .,

Microcystis, Planktothrix, Nostoc Anabaenopsis,
(Carmichael, 1994).

Anabaena,
Hapalosiphon
:



X Z - L- (X - L-Leu Z - L-Arg);
 D-MeAsp³ - D- -β- ; Mdha - N- -
 ; Adda - 3- -9- -2,6,8- -10- -4,6-
 () ; la - , Leu - , Arg - , Glu -



. 1. : . - . X Z -
 L - [-LR: X = L- (L) Z = L-
 (R)]; R¹ R² - H () CH₃; D-MeAsp - D- -β- -
 ; Adda - (2S, 3S, 8S, 9S)-3-a o-9- -2,6,8- -10- - -
 4,6- ; Mdha - N- (Dha-) ; - -
 (Z = L-) (Z = L-). Mdha - N- ,
 R₁ = CH₃ (Sivonen, Jones, 1999).

L- (2 4),
 (3 7). 71
 « »
 -LR, -RR -YR,

(Namikoshi, Rinehart, 1996).

810-838 a (Sivonen et al., 1990a, b).

:

yclo-(D-MeAsp¹, -L-Arg²- Adda³ -D-Glu⁴-Mdhb⁵),

Mdhb – 2-()-2-

DMAdda³ Adda³, 6- -
Adda³ (Namikoshi et al., 1994). *Theonella swinhoei*

– L- L- -
(de Silva et al., 1992).

spumigena.

Nodularia

(Namikoshi, Rinehart, 1996).

Adda-

100

-LR -LA

50-300

-RR c 50 1000

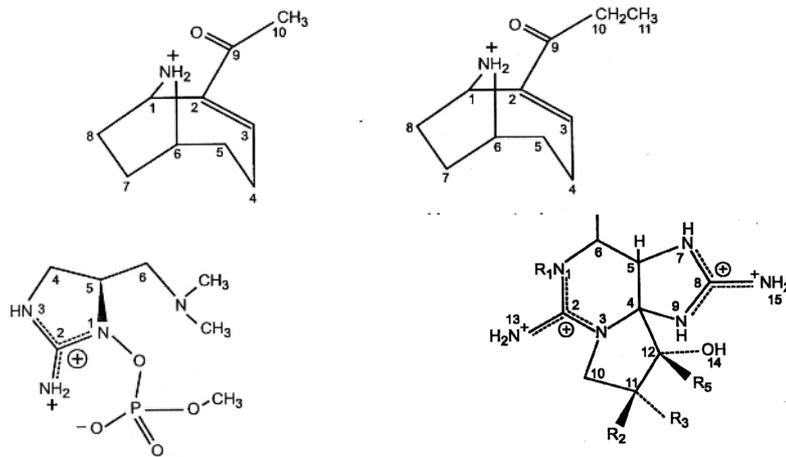
50 50

- 1 ·⁻¹ (Rantala et al., 2004).

1 2 ,

(Carmichael, 1994).

(- GTX), (C-)
 , C-N
 <1
 , 50 10 ·⁻¹ (Carmichael et al., 1997).
Anabaena circinalis, *Aphanizomenon flos-*
aquae, *Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii*, *Lyngbya wollei* *Planktothrix agardhii*,
 « » (red tides).
 +
 (PSP).



. 2. : - ; - ; - - (c);
 - (Sivonen, Jones, 1999).

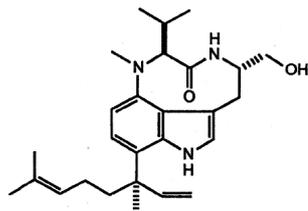
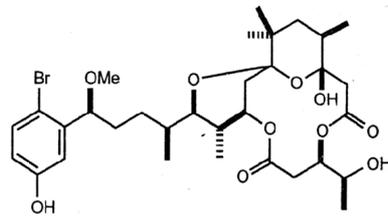
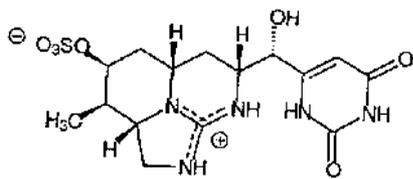
(. 3) -
 (415),
Anabaena, *Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii* *Umerzakia natans*, *Aphanizo-*
menon ovalisporum (Sivonen, Jones, 1999).

()
Cylindrospermopsis, Lyngbya, Oscillatoria
Schizothrix (. 3),
 1990). (Fujuki et al.,
Lyngbya majuscula,

(LPS)

LPS

(Weckesser, Drews, 1979).

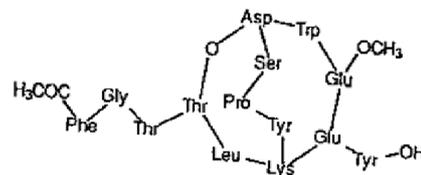
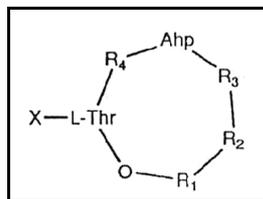


. 3. (Namikoshi, Rinehart,
 1996); - ; - (Sivonen, Jones, 1999).

(Sivonen, Jones, 1999).

(),
 (. 4),
 -6- -2- (Ahp),
Microcystis, Oscillatoria, Anabaena Nostoc.
 (Namikoshi,
 Rinehart, 1996).
Nostoc sp., -
 (Trimurtulu et al., 1995).
 (Namikoshi, Rinehart, 1996).
 (. . 4) -
Microcystis viridis (1665-1838).
 (Namikoshi, Rinehart, 1996).

A



. 4.
 () Ahp- ; - ()
 (Namikoshi, Rinehart, 1996).
 (. 5) -
 (2- -6- -),
 (1022-
 1149) (Namikoshi, Rinehart, 1996).
Microcystis.
 (. . 5) -
 (10),
Anabaena,
Oscillatoria, Nodularia spumigena Microcystis (Namikoshi, Rinehart, 1996).
 ,
Anabaena flos-aquae NRC 525-17
 (843 836) - ().
 β- D- - L-
 (Namikoshi, Rinehart, 1996).

(. . 5) -

M. eruginosa (574-930).

(50 7 . -1).

α -

β -

(Namikoshi, Rinehart, 1996).

« »

« »;

« »

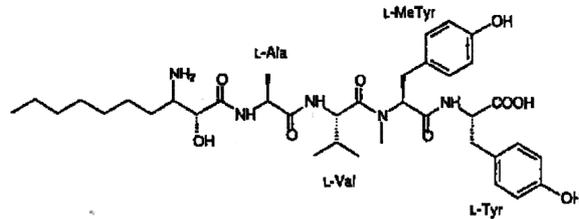
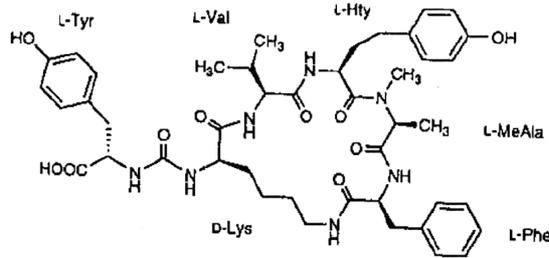
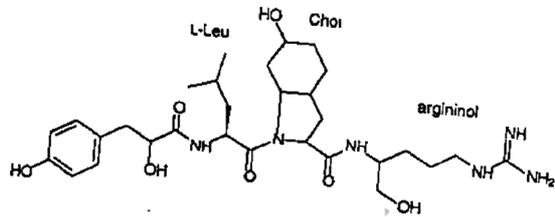
« »

(Sivonen, Jones,

1999).

40

(Skulberg, 1993).



. 5.

298-); -

: -

(); -

() (Namikoshi, Rinehart, 1996).

1980 . « »

(HPLC) (ELISA),

(.⁻¹) -

HPLC (Sivonen, Jones, 1999):

- ,7300 ();
- ,18000 ();
- ,5500 ();
- ,4400 ();
- (), 3300 ();
- ,400 ().

(Sivonen, 1996; Watanabe, 1996).

(,

).

(Sivonen, Jones, 1999).

: *Plankthotrix*

, *Anabaena* - ,

Aphanizomenon - .

2-3 (Sivonen, Jones, 1999).

18 25 , (10) (30)

2-3 (Sivonen, Jones, 1999).

(Van der Westhurizen, Elloff,

1983).

3-4 -

-LR

Microcystis aeruginosa (Kotak et al., 1995).

-LR
Microcystis spp. (Lahti et al., 1997).
Microcystis
Oscillatoria,
 (Rapala et al., 1993).
 (Utkelen,
 Gjølme, 1995; Lyck et al., 1996).
Microcystis aeruginosa,
 (Lukac, Aegerter, 1993).
 : , ,
 , ,
 (Sivonen, Jones,
 1999). (40)
 90 %
 10 , 1 12 9 (Harada et al., 1996).
 (Sivonen, Jones, 1999).
 (Tsuii et al., 1993).
 (Sivonen, Jones, 1999).
 - - 1-2 (Stevens, Krieger, 1991).
 - ()
 (Matsumada et al., 1989).
 1-10
 C- N-
 (dc-GTX). dc-GTX, GTX STX
 90 % , 1-10 ,
 dc-GTX
 C- (10-100). ,
Anabaena circinalis, C- dc-GTX,
 2-3 (Jones, Negri, 1997). -
 (50) (Chiswell et

al., 1999).

(90 % 2-3).

Pseudomonas sp. (Jones et al., 1995).
et al., 1991). *Sphingomonas* sp. 6-10 ·⁻¹ 3 (Kiviranta

-LR

(-)

-LR.

200

(Bourne et al., 1996).

(Lahti et al., 1997)

(Rinehart et al., 1988).

aeruginosa 7820

(Moore et al., 1991)

-LR L-

Microcystis

, L- -

, L-

(Arment, Carmichael, 1996),

-2,6,8-

-10-

-4,6-

Adda (3- -9-
).

(NRPS) -

(. 6).

(Marahiel et

al., 1997).

(PKS).

(NRPS)

Microcystis aeruginosa

(Dittmann et al., 1996).

Anabaen sp. (Rouhiainen et al., 2000).

(mcy) *Planktothrix* sp. (Christiansen et al.,

2003) *Anabaen* (Rouhiainen et al., 2004).

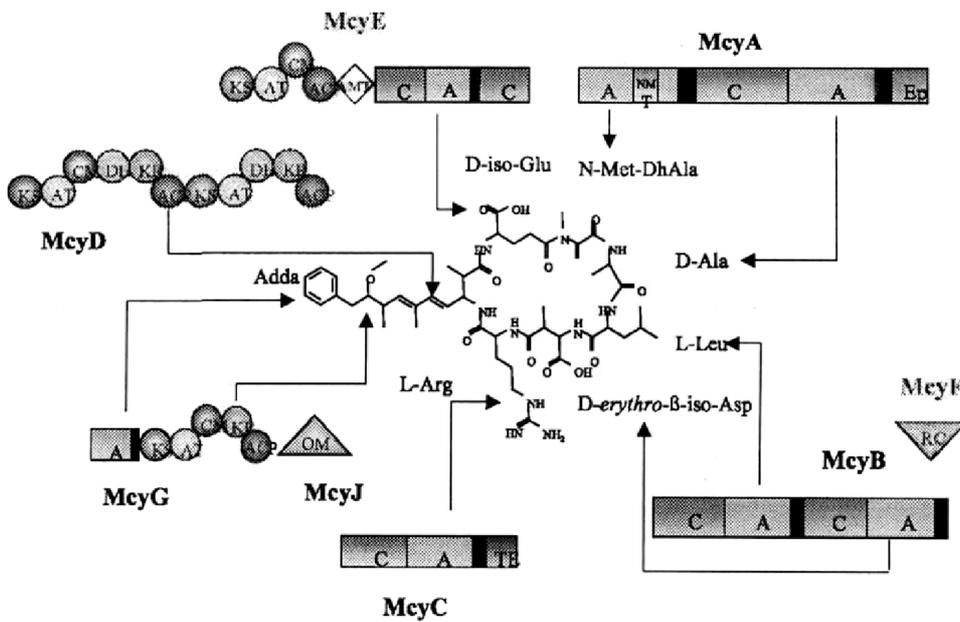
NRPS,
bergii,

Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii *Anabaen*
(Börner, Dittmann, 2005).

(Rantala et al., 2004).

(71)

(Rantala et al., 2004).



6. ()
 : PKA : AT: ; ACP: ; KS:
 ; KR: ; DH: ; CM: C- ;
 AMT: ; NRPS: : A: ; C: ; NMT:
 N- ; Ep: , TE: ; MeyF: , OM (MeyJ): O-

(Börner, Dittmann, 2005).

(2),

(0,5).
(Rantala et al., 2004).

(Carmichael, 1994).

(Cyanophyta)

(Bell, Codd, 1994).
(Nishiwaki-Matsushima et al., 1992).

-LR (Bell, Codd, 1994).

L.N. Voloshko, A.V. Pljusch, N.N. Titova

Biological Institute of St. Petersburg State University,
2 Oranienbaumskoye ch., 198504, St. Petersburg, Russia

TOXINS OF CYANOBACTERIA (*YANOPHYTA*)

The review focuses on the compounds that impact upon humans and livestock, either as toxins or as pharmaceutically useful substances. The classification of cyanotoxins, their role in nature, the genetic regulation of cyanotoxin production, the effects of environmental factors on toxin biosynthesis by cyanobacteria, and the problems of toxin biodegradation are discussed.

Key words : cyanobacteria, toxin diversity, toxin production, genetic regulation of biosynthesis, biodegradation

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