

LEVEL OF OSTEOPROTEGERIN IN THE SYSTEMIC BLOOD FLOW AND IN INDUCED SPUTUM AMONG PATIENTS WITH COPD AND PAST PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS

M.N. Grishin, N.V. Obukhova

SUMMARY

Systemic and regional (in the induced sputum and in the cadaveric blood from different vascular regions in the post mortem studies) levels of osteoprotegerin were studied among patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) who have past pulmonary tuberculosis. It was revealed that the patients with COPD have got a system-regional discrete of content of osteoprotegerin, that means decreasing of the cytokine level in the serum on the one hand and its increasing in the induced sputum on the other. Past pulmonary tuberculosis among patients with COPD is a risk factor for significant decreasing of the osteoprotegerin level in the systemic blood flow (increasing risk of the osteopenic syndrome), as well as for increasing of cytokine level in induced sputum. The last increasing is formed by a local synthesis of cytokine (in bronchial tissue), but not due to increasing of its level in the blood which enter the pulmonary circulation through the inferior vena cava.

The optimal way of delivering drugs for a possible correction of the regional osteoprotegerin level is either inhaled or endobronchial method with use of therapeutic bronchoscopy.

. . . , . . . ,
(),
(post mortem)
(),
() [6].
« »
[3].
(),
[7].
[6]. [10].

- II ,) , -

: 1- 42 -

, 2- 41 , 28 -

RANKL/RANK/OPG [1, 8, 11].

: 3- 16 20 -

(GOLD III-IV), 4- 18 -

(GOLD III-IV), -

3- 4- 3- 4- -

6 -

(-

) -

Human Biomedica

Osteoprotegerin (OPG) ELISA Kit

Medizinprodukte GmbH & Co KG ().

(-

) -

83 (I- .1. 1- 2- -

1- 2- , / 1

1- ()	$M \pm m$ n	1378,30 ± 56,73 41 < 0,001
2- ()	$M \pm m$ n	1087,63 ± 44,17 42 < 0,001 < 0,001
	$M \pm m$ n	1878,18 ± 64,76 28

: - , 1- -

.1, 1- 2- -

27,7 % 43,2 % (< 0,001). (2010), -

2- -

21,5 % (< 0,001) [1]. Eagan T. -

1- (2010) « -

» [9]. -

1- ()	M ± m n	14660,49 ± 563,66 41 < 0,001
2- ()	M ± m n	19772,00 ± 701,49 42 < 0,001 < 0,001
	M ± m n	2565,45 ± 109,28 28

: - , 1- . , 1- -
 , 1- 2- . -
 5,6 7,4 (<0,001). :
 2- 32,3% (<0,001) , 3- 4- -
 1- . -
 To M. .(2011)[11]. 3- 4-
 (v.v.hepaticae),
 -) (> : -
 , - 3-
 , 4- <0,02 <0,001.
 . [4], *post mortem* -
 (, 6 *post mortem* , -
) (-
 (GOLD III-IV)-3- -
 (GOLD III-IV) -
 -4- . , -
 , ((, -
), %) (, -
 « » - v.subclavia, .
 100%. -
 6- 7- 1. (> -)
 .3. (.3), 3- : -
 (), -
 4- () - .

(3- 4- ;
, % 100% « » -
v.subclavia,

		(GOLD III-IV) 3-	(GOLD III-IV) 4-
(v.subclavia)	M ± m n	100 ± 0 16	100 ± 0 18
(ventriculus dexter)	M ± m n p	113 ± 5 16 -	117 ± 5 18 > 0,5
(ventriculus sinister)	M ± m n p	108 ± 3 16 -	103 ± 6 18 < 0,5
(v.v.hepaticae)	M ± m n p	117 ± 6 16 -	121 ± 5 18 > 0,5
(v.portae)	M ± m n p	97 ± 5 16 -	92 ± 5 18 < 0,5
(v.mesenterica superior)	M ± m n p	95 ± 4 16 -	96 ± 4 18 > 0,5
(v.mesenterica inferior)	M ± m n p	98 ± 3 16 -	92 ± 5 18 < 0,5
(v.v.pancreaticae)	M ± m n p	87 ± 3 16 -	83 ± 4 18 < 0,5
(v.lienalis)	M ± m n p	104 ± 4 16 -	103 ± 5 18 > 0,5
(v.cava inferior)	M ± m n p	110 ± 3 16 -	114 ± 5 18 < 0,5

: -
3-

2.

(21,5%, $p_1 < 0,001$)

()

(32,3%, $p_1 < 0,001$)

3.

4.

(- . - 2004. - N. 3. - . 38 - 45.

5. Agusti A. Neff lecture. Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: a systemic disease / A. Agusti, A. Thomas // Proc. Am. Thorac. Soc. - 2006. - Vol. 3. - P. 478 - 481.

6. Analysis of tumor necrosis factor- α , lymphotoxin- β , tumor necrosis factor receptor II, and interleukin-6 polymorphisms in patients with idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis / P. Pantelidis, G.C. Fanning, A.U. Wells [et al.] // Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med. - 2001. - Vol. 163. - P. 1432 - 1436.

7. Association between corticosteroid use and vertebral fractures in older men with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease / C. McEvoy, K. Ensrud, E. Bender [et al.] // Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med. - 1998. - Vol. 157. - P. 704 - 709.

8. Biskobing D.M. COPD and Osteoporosis / D.M. Biskobing // CHEST. - 2002. - Vol. 121, N. 2. - P. 609-620.

9. Body composition and plasma levels of inflammatory biomarkers in COPD / T.M.L. Eagan, P. Aukrust, T. Ueland [et al.] // Eur. Respir. J. - 2010. - Vol. 36, 5. - P. 1027 - 1033.

10. Orcel P. Chronic respiratory failure and osteoporosis: a difficult problem to unravel / P. Orcel // Rev. Mal. Respir. - 2001. - Vol. 18, N. 4. - P. 361 - 363.

11. Osteoprotegerin in sputum is a potential biomarker in COPD / M. To, K. Ito, P.M. Ausin [et al.] // CHEST. - 2011. - Vol. 140, N. 1. - P. 76 - 83.

1. . . . / . . . , . . . // . . . - 2010. - . 82, 8. - . 10 - 14.

2. . . . , . . . , .A. // : XXI : . . . (, 14-15 2011). - : - . . . - , 2011. - . 44 - 46.

3. . . . - : . . . : 14.01.27 - / 2008. - 121 .

4. . . . TNF / . . . // -