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 ( , 1999; .., 2005; , , 2006;  
 , 2007; , 2008).  
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 (Cyanophyta, Cyanoprokariota, Cyano-  
 bacteria) (Chlorophyta) .

(Jackson, Ellms, 1896). 40- XX .  
1939, 1944; Gaffron, Rubin, 1942).

CO<sub>2</sub>,

( , 2007).

*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*  
Dang., *Chlorella fusca* *Scenedesmus obliquus* Kütz.

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II ( )

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(Gaffron, Rubin 1942).

60-90 (Ghirardi et al., 1997).

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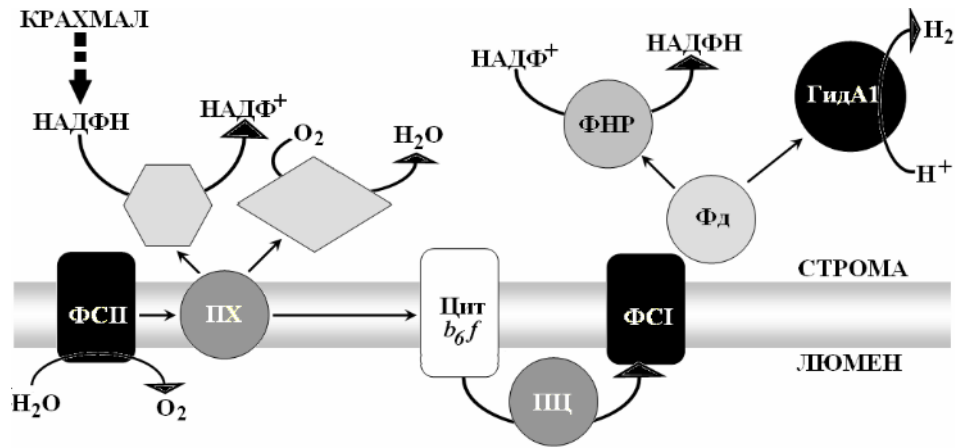
d .  
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 Fe- - , +  
 ( , 2006):  
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(Benemann, 1998, 2007; Forestier et al., 2003; Melis, Happe, 2004; Posewitz et al., 2004; Ghirardi et al., 2005; , 2007).

*Chlorophyta*,  
*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*.

*Chlamydomonas*

6 ,  
 ( , 2007).

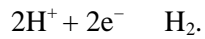


1 ( d )  
 (Hemschmeier, Happe, 2005)



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, *Ch. reinhardtii*,  
- *hudA1* *hudA2* (Forestier et al., 2003).  
Fe- ( , 2006).  
2-3 .

(Markov et al., 1995).

(Seibert et al., 1998).  
, 330 %

*h. reinhardtii*

,  
(Happe, Kaminski, 2002; Forestier et  
al., 2003; Posewitz et al., 2004).  
, *h. reinhardtii*

5,5 /

(Markov et al., 2006).

*Anabaena variabilis* Kütz.

2

*Ch. reinhardtii*

(Markov, 1998).

20 /

( . 1).

25 %

2  
*Rubrivivax gelatinosus*  
 (Markov et al., 1996).  
*Enterobacter aerogenes* –  
*E. aero-*  
 genes, 400 2/  
 (Tanisho, 1996) ( . . 1).  
 20-30 %  
 2.  
 ( . , 2007).  
*Rubrivivax gelatinosus* – 700 2/  
 (Markov et al., 1998).  
*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* (Markov et al., 2006)  
*Anabaena variabilis* (Markov, 1998) –  
 ( . . 1).  
 1. ( . ,  
 2007)

	2/	
<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	5,5	Markov et al., 2006
<i>Anabaena variabilis</i>	20	Markov, 1998
<i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i>	400	Tanisho, 1996
<i>Rubrivivax gelatinosus</i>	700	Markov et al., 1998

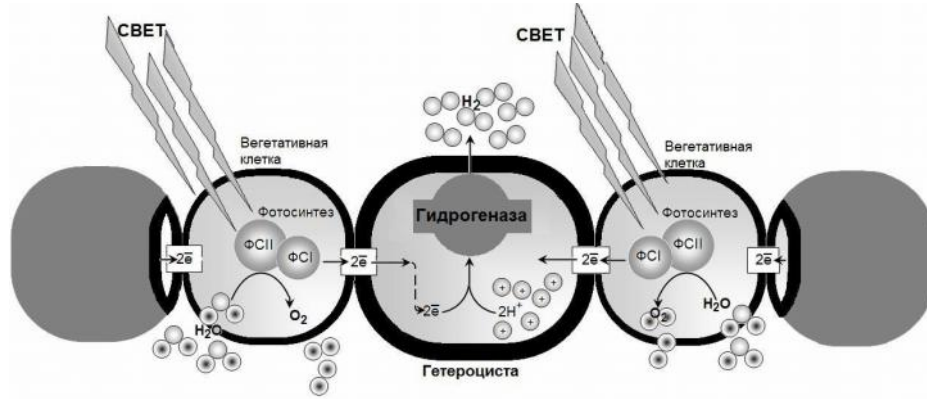
( , 2007):

$$\text{N}_2 + 6\text{e}^- + 6\text{H}^+ + 16 \text{ } \quad \text{NH}_4^+ + 16 \text{ } + 16 \text{ } + \text{ }_2,$$

; - ; -  
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 : (MoFe )  
 , *nifD* , *nifK*,  
 (Fe , *nifH*).  
 2β<sub>2</sub> , 220 240 a  
 .  
 60 70 .  
 , (Orme -  
 Johnson, 1992; Flores, Herrero, 1994).  
 : 1) ; 2) ; 3)  
 (Kentemich et al., 1988, 1991; Thiel, 1993).  
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 II, . . I,  
 (Thomas, 1970).  
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 ( ) ( . 2).  
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« ... » ( ... , 2006).



. 2. ( ... , 2006)

( ... , 2007).

( ... , 2006).

hupS (Tamagnini et al., 2002).

al., 1999).

hoxFUYH

(Schmitz et al., 1995; Boison et

ADH H<sub>2</sub>.

(Schütz et al., 2004).

0,4-135 / / ( . 2).

2.

			H <sub>2</sub> , /	
<i>Anabaena variabilis</i>			10	Happe et al., 2000
<i>A. variabilis</i> AVM13	hupSL <sup>-</sup>		135	Happe et al., 2000
<i>A. variabilis</i> PK84	hupSL <sup>-</sup>	Mo	106	Borodin et al., 2000
<i>Anabaena</i> sp. PCC 7120			10	Masukawa et al., 2002
<i>Anabaena</i> sp. PCC 7120	hupSL <sup>-</sup>		52	Masukawa et al., 2002
<i>Anabaena</i> sp. PCC 7120	hupL <sup>-</sup> hoxH <sup>-</sup>		50	Masukawa et al., 2002
<i>A. cylindrica</i>		+ 0,2 % CO + 10 % C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> + 3 % CO <sub>2</sub>	66	Lambert et al., 1979
<i>Nostoc muscorum</i>			4	Scherer et al., 1980
<i>Anabaena</i> CA		Ni	0,4	Smith et al., 1985
<i>Anabaena</i> CA	hupSL <sup>-</sup> + Ni		0,4	Smith et al., 1985
<i>Nostoc punctiforme</i>	hupSL <sup>-</sup>		6	Lindberg et al., 2004
<i>Anabaena</i> sp. TU37-1			3	Kumazawa, 2003

40 %



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(2006)

... ,

*Cyanophyta*.

« » —

variabilis, (Benemann, 2007 ), -13 *Anabaena*, (, 2004).

... , (*Cyanophyta*).

... (Redding et al., 1999),

C<sub>2</sub> H<sub>2</sub>

10 %-

(Benemann, 2007).

50 % (Nakajima, Ueda, 1999; Nakajima et al., 2001).

*A. variabilis* ATCC 29413,

( )  
84  
4,3  
( 1,8-1,9 )  
(Sveshnikov et al., 1997).  
2 ( 1,4-1,5 )

(Dutta et al., 2005).

*Cyanophyta.*

14  
(Lopes Pinto et al., 2002).

*A. variabilis* ATCC 29413 PK84 4,34-4

( ) 47 190 / <sup>2</sup>.

(Liu et al., 2000).

*Spirulina platensis* (Nordst.) Geitl.

et al., 1997). 32 , (Aoyama  
*Synechococcus* Näg. PCC 7942 -  
 (Asada, Miyake, 1999).  
 ( )  
 5 % 2 7000 )  
 ( )  
 3 % 2 4000 ).  
*Oscillatoria brevis* B-1567 -  
 0,168 / *Calothrix* (Ag.) V.  
 Poljansk. - *C. scopulorum* 141015 *C. membranacea* BG7  
 - 0,128 0,108 /  
*Anabaena cylindrica*  
 B-629, 0,103  
 / (Lambert, Smith, 1977).  
*Oscillatoria*  
 sp. Miami BG7 - 0,250 /  
 NH<sub>4</sub>Cl 100 / 2.  
 (100 %), 90 / 2. 37 (Phlips,  
 Mitsui, 1983).  
*Anabaena*  
 20 / 2.,  
 60 / 2.  
 : *A. variabilis* Kütz. IA MM-1 - 4,2, *A. flos-aquae* Brèb. UTEX LB  
 2558 - 3,2, *Anabaena* sp. 7120 - 2,6, *A. cylindrica* IAMM-1 - 2,1, *A. flos-*  
*aquae* UTEX 1444 - 1,7, *A. cylindrica* UTEX 629 - 0,91 / . / .  
*Nostoc*,  
*Anabaena*  
 : *N. muscorum* IAM M-14 0,60, *N. commune* Vauch.  
 sensu Elenk. IAM M-13 - 0,25 *N. linckia* (Roth) Born. et Flah. IAM M-30 -  
 0,17 / . / (Masukawa et al., 2001).

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 2 *Anabaena variabilis*,  
*A. variabilis* PK 84 73 % , 25 % N<sub>2</sub> 2 % CO<sub>2</sub>  
 90 / <sup>2</sup>. , 93 % ,  
 5 % N<sub>2</sub> 2 % CO<sub>2</sub> ,  
 - 167,6 / . / (Sveshnikov et al., 1997).  
 ,  
 - *A. variabilis* 29413  
*A. variabilis* 84. -  
 - 45,16 /  
 . / (Sveshnikov et al., 1997).  
 . . . . (Tsygankov et al., 1998)  
*A. variabilis* 84  
 ( , 2 % CO<sub>2</sub>, 113 / <sup>2</sup> ),  
 .  
 84  
 32,3 / . / . , -  
 ,  
 (Sveshnikov et al., 1997).  
 , 2 % <sub>2</sub>  
 ( 400 W/ <sup>2</sup>) -  
 0,11 / . / (Fedorov et al., 2001).  
 - *A. variabilis* 17R, -  
 84 29413: - 73 % , 25 % N<sub>2</sub> 2 % CO<sub>2</sub>,  
 90 / <sup>2</sup>. ; - 93 % , 5 % N<sub>2</sub>, 2 %  
 CO<sub>2</sub>, 90 / <sup>2</sup>. .  
 - 59,18 / . / (Sveshnikov et al., 1997).  
*A. variabilis* 1403/48  
 15 / <sup>2</sup>. .  
 ,  
 25 / <sup>2</sup>. , - 13.  
 20 / . / (Markov et al., 1995).

*A. variadilis*

(., 1973; ., 1976).

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*A. variadilis* *A. cylindric* Lemm. , , –

( 3-4 )

*A. variadilis*

(., 1982).

*A. cylindrica*,  
Cyanophyta,

(., 1978).

*Chroococcales.* c ,

*Synechococcus*

Näg. (*Chroococcophyceae*),

20 / 2. .

*Synechococcus* 6830

13,4 1,34 2 2

0,26 / . / .

*Synechococcus* 602 – 0,66 / . / .

2 2

13,4 20-30 / 2. .

*Synechococcus* 6301 –

0,09 / . / ,

1,34 2 2 20-30 / 2. .

*Synechococcus* 6307,



100 %  
(Howarth, Codd, 1985).

*Synechococcus*

*Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*

(Melis et al., 2000).

PCC 6803).  
(*Gloeocapsa alpicola* *Synechocystis* II,  
D1 (32 kDa),  
II.

22 ).

*Gloeocapsa alpicola* CALU 743,  
4 %- CO<sub>2</sub>, 25 /<sup>2</sup>.

0,58 / (Antal, Lindblad, 2005).

(*Cyanophyta*) (*Chlorophyta*)  
– IBASU-B (., 2006,  
., 2006, ., 2007; ., 2008).  
73 , 17 ,  
4 *Nostoc* Adan., 3 *Anabaena* Bory, *Anacystis*  
*nidulans* Drouet, *Microcystis aeruginosa* Kütz. mend. Elenk., *Phormidium*

*inundatum* Kütz., *Synechocystis minuscula* Woronich., *Spirulina platensis* (Nordst.) Geitl., *Oscillatoria formosa* Bory, *Chlorella vulgaris* Beijer, *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* Dang., *Ankistrodesmus braunii* (Näg.) Brun., *Botryococcus minor* Kütz.

400-800 / <sup>2</sup> ). 19 16

*Nostoc linckia* 86, 2,4 / *Spirulina platensis* 2,11 / *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* - 2,2 /

*Anabaena* – *A. cylindrica* *Anabaena* sp. - 1,44 1,38 /

*Ch. reinhardtii* ( , 2008).

II [FeFe]- ( Forestier et al., 2003).

*Ch. reinhardtii*

7,2) 25 (pH  
10 / ,  
(~50 / <sup>2</sup> ). 2-5  
5 120  
1 / 5 /  
5 3  
80-100 2 ,  
5 / II  
0,79 / 0,5,  
100-150 / <sup>2</sup> ,  
- 50 / <sup>2</sup> ,  
II,

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 (Prince, Khashgi, 2005), C. . (2007) ,  
 30-40 % .  
 24 % . ,  
 4 %). ( ,  
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 ( , 2007). ( )  
 ( , 2007). «  
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 // . . . . -2007. - **45**, 1. - .30-35.  
 . . . . *Anabaena variabilis*,  
 29413, // . . . . - . -  
 1994. - **16**, 2. - .54-57.  
 . . . . -13 *Anabaena variabilis*,  
 : . . . 127064, 1986, . . . : . . . ,  
 . . . . , . . . . 70  
 // . . . . -2004. - **8**, 3. - .103-113.  
 . . . . // . . . . - 1973. - **213**, 3. -  
 .739-746.  
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 .: . . . . ,2008. - 235 .  
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 . - 1982. - **18**, 3. - .316-323.  
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 . . . . « . . . . », 12-13 .  
 2008 . - . ,2008. - .51.  
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*Gloeocapsa alpicola*  
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 ” ( . . . . ,29 . - 2 . . . . 2001 .). - . . . . ,2001a. - .197-198.  
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*Gloeocapsa alpicola* // -  
 : . . . . . ( . . . . , 24-  
 26 . . . . 2001 .). - . . . . ,2001 . - .98-99.  
 . . . . : . . . . , . . . . ,  
 // . . . . . -2006. - **50**, 6. - .6-18.  
 . . . . // . . . . . - .26-33.  
 . . . . - ( . . . . )// . . . .  
 . . . . . -2007. - **43**, 3. - .279-288.  
 . . . . //  
 / . . . . . - .: . . . . ,1984. - .212-217.  
 . . . . -  
 // . . . . . -2006. - **42**, 11. - .1512-1525.  
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 . -2007. - .25. - .79-96.

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