

Al-Mg

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Al-Mg, 1497-84

6

300 × 250 × 30

450 ° 90 °

6 ° 25 °

100 °

(8 – 10) % (2 – 4) %

450 ° (10 – 15) % Al-Mg

(18 – 23) %

80 °

5 %, 12 %.

Al-Mg,

Al-Mg, 1497-84

6

300 × 250 × 30

450 ° 90 °

6 ° 25 °

100 °

(8 – 10) % (2 – 4) %

450 ° (10 – 15) % Al-Mg

(18 – 23) %

80 °

5 %, 12 %.

Al-Mg,

The physical and mechanical properties of Al-Mg alloys employed in shock-absorbing structural components of vehicles were studied. Specimens of AMg6 alloy were studied experimentally according to Standard GOST 1497-84 to determine its ultimate mechanical characteristics attainable by heating and accelerated cooling. To determine the physical and mechanical characteristics of large-size components of shock-proof structures made of this alloy and to develop industrial heat treatment processes, 300 mm × 250 mm × 30 mm specimens

were used. The specimens were heated in air-filled SNV electric furnaces and cooled in hardening tanks. The specimens were loaded into a cold furnace. The furnace laboratory temperature was brought to a specified one, and the specimen temperature was measured with chromel-copel thermocouples. The specimens were held at a specified temperature of 450 °C for 90 minutes. The cooling medium was 6 °C to 25 °C running water and 100 °C still boiling water.

The test results showed that this treatment increases the lateral impact strength by (8 – 10) % and reduces the longitudinal impact strength by (2 – 4) % on accelerated cooling in comparison with an annealed alloy. It was shown that accelerated cooling of Al-Mg alloys from 450 °C to a room temperature increases their impact strength by (10 – 15) % and their unit elongation while reducing their yield point by (18 – 23) % and keeping their ultimate strength intact. On heating to 80 °C and air cooling, the impact strength of specimens treated by the accelerated cooling, while decreasing by 5 %, is 12 % higher than the impact strength of annealed specimens and annealed specimens heated as indicated above.

Keywords: *Al-Mg alloy, physical and mechanical properties of a material, heating, cooling, annealing, shockproof structures.*

[1].

[2].

[2].

[3].

Al-Mg, , -

Al-Mg , -

[4]. (340 – 400)° . -

[5], [6] , 450° , -

), (6, -

(,) , -

1497-84. -

6. -

300

×250 × 30 6. -

450° 90 -

6° 25° 100° . -

6° 25° 100° . -

1 – . -

2 – , 450° , -

(6 – 25)° . -

3 – , 450° , -

100°

2.

1	2	3	4				, / 2'	9	
				σ_B ,	$\sigma_{0,2}$,	δ , %			
1	1	1	0	350	165	22,2	-	84,9	
		2			160	21,2			
		3			160	20,2			
		1	0	-	-	-	0,540		
		2					0,490		
		3					0,510		
					350	162	21,2		0,513
		1	1	345	155	21,8	-		
		2			160	22,2			
	3	160			21,8				
	1	1	-	-	-	0,790			
	2					0,710			
	3					0,760			
				350	158	21,93	0,753		
	2	2	1	0	345	155	23,4		-
2			22,0						
3			23,0						
1			0	-	-	-	0,600		
2							0,550		
3							0,540		
					348	155	22,8	0,563	
1			1	350	150	21,4	-		
2					155	24,6			
3		155			20,4				
1		1	-	-	-	0,710			
2						0,750			
3						0,760			
				350	153	22,1	0,740		
3		3	1	0	350	155	23,2	-	
	2		160				20,2		
	3		155				21,8		
	1		0	-	-	-	0,530		
	2						0,530		
	3						0,500		
					348	156	21,73	0,520	
	1		1	355	155	24,0	-		
	2					23,2			
	3	23,6							
	1	1	-	-	-	0,710			
	2					0,710			
	3					0,740			
				353	155	23,6	0,720		

, (8 – 10) % -
 (2 – 4) %
 ,
 2, 2 – 3
 ((0,2 – 0,5) %, -
) (10 – 15) %, -
 .
 0° -
 -
 , 0° -
 .
 30° 50°
 (70 – 80)° , -
 ,
 , 1 – 3, -
 (80 ± 10)° . -
 ,
 , 90 , -
 .
 3. -
 3 – - 6 80° ,
 ,

1	2	3	4				, / 2'	9	
				σ_B , 5	$\sigma_{0,2}$, 6	δ , %, 7			
1	1	1	0	355	170	20,0	-	80,4	
		2		360		20,6			
		3		360		23,0			
	1	-		-	0,350				
	2	-		-	0,360				
	3	-		-	0,360				
					358	170	21,2		0,356
	1	1	1	1	360	170	21,5		-
			2		165	21,8			
			3		170	23,6			
	1	-	-	0,530					
	2	-	-	0,510					
3	-	-	0,510						
				360	168	22,3	0,516		

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	2	1	0	355	165	23,5	-	80,4	
		2		355		22,2			
		3		360		24,0			
		1					0,380		
		2					0,400		
		3					0,380		
					356	165	23,2		0,386
		1	1		350	160	21,6		
		2					21,8		
		3					21,0		
		1					0,510		
		2					0,510		
	3					0,530			
				350	160	21,4	0,516		
	3	1	0	355	160	22,6	-		
		2				22,0			
		3				21,6			
		1					0,400		
		2					0,410		
		3					0,400		
					351	160	22,0	0,403	
		1	1		355	160	23,2	-	
		2					23,6		
		3					21,8		
		1					0,530		
		2					0,500		
	3					0,530			
				355	160	22,8	0,520		

3, 80° ,
6, 100° . ,
(5 – 11) % .
450°
Al-Mg
(10 – 15) %
(18 – 23) %
80° .
5 %, -
12 %.

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6541230).

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