

**РОЗРОБКА АЛГОРИТМІВ  
РОЗВ'ЯЗАННЯ ЗАДАЧІ  
МАРШРУТИЗАЦІЇ ТРАНСПОРТНИХ  
ЗАСОБІВ З ЧАСОВИМИ ВІКНАМИ**

NP- [1].  
[2].  
(Vehicle Routing Problems, VRP)  
( ), [3].



... , ...  


---

 ,  
 :  
 -  $R_i$   
 -  $Q$ ;  
 - (VRP with Time Windows, VRPTW).  
 -  $v_i$   
 -  $[e_i, l_i]$  - (scheduling horizon) [4].

,  $q_i$ ,  $[e_i, l_i]$ , ,  
 .  
 [4].

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}. \quad (2)$$

,  
 2 .  
 ,  
 . 1.

```

Best_Solution = 0;
Read_Input ( );
Sorted_Data = Sorting_Input( );
Solution = DeterminedConstruction (Sorted_Data);
UpdateSolution (Solution, Best_Solution);
for k = 1,2,..., MAX_ITERATIONS do
  Solution = LocalSearch (Solution);
  if (Solution is better than Best_Solution) then
    UpdateSolution (Solution, Best_Solution);
  endif;
endfor;

```

. 1  
 , (1)

$$V_1 = \{ \{v_{11} \dots v_{1N} \dots\}, \{v_{21} \dots v_{2D}\}, \dots, \{v_{m1} \dots v_{mK}\} \}. \quad (3)$$



(3)

$$C(R_i) = \begin{cases} d, T_c \geq T_0 \\ d + (T_0 - T_c), T_c < T_0 \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

$T_0 -$  ;  $T_c -$

(1)

Solomon [4]

1, (3),

VRPTW.

[4]

1

1

(4),

$Y$

$X$

$$O(X) = \{Y \in P_n : \omega^{sj} X\}. \quad (5)$$

( , )

...

---

(6)  $Y$  (1) -

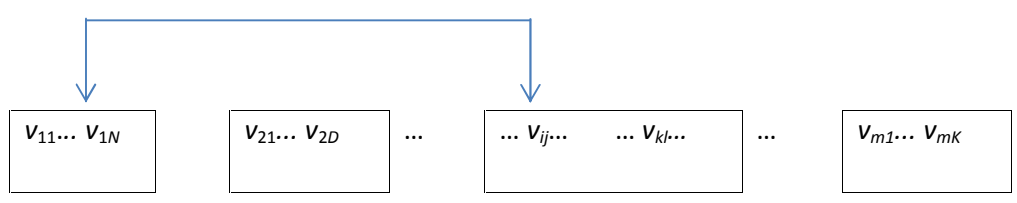
X: , Y -

(6)

$\Delta = F_Y - F_X$ .

$\Delta < 0$ ,

( . 3),



. 3

100 ,

1 , 2 -

[4] 2, ' -

25, 50 100 , -

( -3, -4 -

) , -

C201 [4], ,

100 - 3, ,

- 589.1 ,

4323.52, - 2 1 18, -

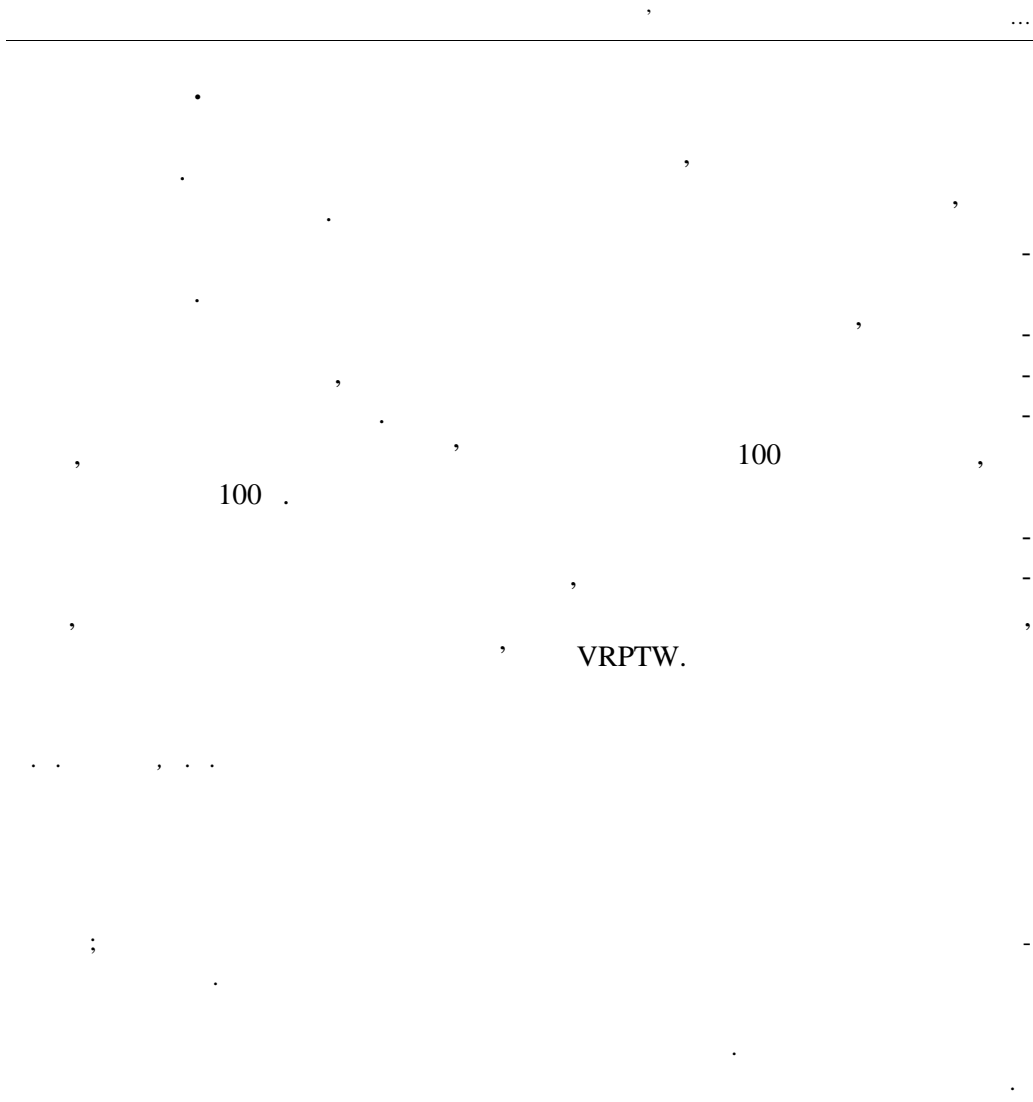
( ) 6, - 2920.95, -

( - 15 - ) -

.. , . . .  
 - 2 . 6, 891.66, -  
 21 .,  
 15 - 24, 3600 - 4600.  
 2 - 3 .  
 6 - 7, , -  
 -  
 2510 - 3340 ( - ),  
 45 75 .  
 1 -  
 2920.95  
 2400.22, ,  
 50 - 70 .  
 66,4 %  
 1 33,6 % - .  
 891.66 745.76; - 5;  
 55 - 60 .  
 83,6 % .

T

1	2	, %		,
2516.88	2393.17	95,1	6	70
2770.34	2151.85	77,7	5	72
2880.90	2755.79	95,7	7	97
2923.31	2849.48	97,5	6	62
3007.45	1997.68	66,4	5	71
3134.32	3017.44	96,3	6	66
3220.65	2644.62	82,1	7	63
3242.71	3082.32	95,1	7	55



*M.I. Ogurtsov, A.N. Khodzinsky*

**DEVELOPMENT OF METHODS AND ALGORITHMS FOR SOLVING VEHICLE ROUTING PROBLEM WITH TIME WINDOWS**

Formalization of vehicle routing problem with time windows is proposed; vehicle routing problem with time windows is transformed to the form of the classic optimization problem on the space of permutations. Methods and algorithms for solving vehicle routing problem with time windows based on determined construction of the initial solution and its further optimization by the local search method are developed. Results of computational experiment are provided to determine the effectiveness of the developed methods and algorithms.



1. *Leeand E.K., Mitchell J. E.* Branch-and-bound methods for integer programming. Encyclopedia of Optimization. – Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1998.
2. . . , . . - // . – 2012. – 2. – . 147 – 155.
3. *Rahimi-Vahed, Alireza, Teodor Gabriel Crainic, Michel Gendreau, and Walter Rei.* A path relinking algorithm for a multi-depot periodic vehicle routing problem // Journal of Heuristics. – 2013. – 19(3). – P. 497 – 524.
4. *Solomon M., Marius M.* Algorithms for the vehicle routing and scheduling problems with time window constraints // Operations research. – 1987. – 35(2). – P. 254 – 265.

06.11.2015

**Про авторів:**

,

. . ,

,

. . .