

**ГИБРИДНИЙ АЛГОРИТМ
РОЗВ'ЯЗУВАННЯ ЛІНІЙНИХ СИСТЕМ
З РОЗРІДЖЕНИМИ МАТРИЦЯМИ
ПОПЕРЕМІННО ТРИКУТНИМ
МЕТОДОМ**

(CPU)

GPU.

[1]:

CPU,

GPU.

1.

[2, 3].

$$Ax = b$$

(1)

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & A_{1p} \\ 0 & A_{22} & 0 & \cdots & 0 & A_{2p} \\ 0 & 0 & A_{33} & \cdots & 0 & A_{3p} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & A_{p-1,p-1} & A_{p-1,p} \\ A_{p1} & A_{p2} & A_{p3} & \cdots & A_{p,p-1} & A_{pp} \end{pmatrix},$$

n .

A_{ii}, A_{ip}, A_{pi}

(1)

[1].

$$B \frac{x_{k+1} - x_k}{\tau_k} + Ax_k = b.$$

(2)

[1].

\tilde{A}

$$\tilde{A} = R + R^T.$$

(),

$$B = (E + R)(E + R),$$

(3)

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} R_{11} & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & R_{22} & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & R_{33} & \cdots & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & R_{p-1,p-1} & 0 \\ R_{p1} & R_{p2} & R_{p3} & \cdots & R_{p,p-1} & R_{pp} \end{pmatrix}$$

(4)

\tilde{A} .

$$\|x\|_A^2 \geq \delta \|x\|^2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \sup_{\|s\| \leq \gamma} |G| \right\}, \quad \|R^T x\|^2 \leq \Delta \|x\|_R^2 / 4.$$

$$\omega = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\delta \Delta}}.$$

[1, c. 260]

$$B_{k+1} \frac{x_{k+1} - x_k}{\tau_k} + Ax_k = b. \quad (5)$$

[1, c. 264]

$$B_{k+1} = (E + \omega_{k+1} R)(E + \omega_{k+1} R^T).$$

ω_{k+1}

:

$$\omega_{k+1} = \|w_k\| / \|R^T w_k\|, \quad \omega_0 = 0.$$

:

$$r_k = Ax_k - b. \quad (6)$$

$$(E + \omega_k R) \bar{w}_k = r_k. \quad (7)$$

$$(E + \omega_k R^T) w_k = \bar{w}_k. \quad (8)$$

$$x_{k+1} = x_k - \tau_{k+1} w_k. \quad (9)$$

τ_{k+1}

$$\tau_{k+1} = \frac{(w_k, r_k)}{(Aw_k, w_k)}. \quad (10)$$

,

E

$b, x_k,$

$x_{k+1}, w_k, \bar{w}_k, r_k$

R_{ii}

:

- $b_i, x_{k_i}, x_{k+i}, w_{k_i}, \overline{w_{k_i}}, r_{k_i},$, i
- $b_p, x_{k_p}, x_{k+i_p}, w_{k_p}, \overline{w_{k_p}}, r_{k_p},$,

$$(6) \quad r_{k_i} = R_{ii}x_{k_i} + R_{ii}^T x_{k_i} + R_{pi}^T x_{k_p} - b_i, \quad 1 \leq i < p, \quad (11)$$

$$r_{k_p} = \sum_{i=1}^{p-1} R_{pi}x_{k_i} + R_{pp}x_{k_p} + R_{pp}^T x_{k_p} - b_p. \quad (12)$$

$$(7) \quad \bar{w}_k = (E_{ii} + \omega_k R_{ii})^{-1} r_{k_i}, \quad 1 \leq i < p, \quad (13)$$

$$\bar{w}_p = (E_{pp} + \omega_k R_{pp})^{-1} \left(r_{k_p} - \sum_{i=1}^{p-1} \omega_k R_{pi} \bar{w}_k \right). \quad (14)$$

$$(8) \quad w_{k_p} = (E_{pp} + \omega_k R_{pp}^T)^{-1} \bar{w}_p, \quad (15)$$

$$w_{k_i} = (E_{ii} + \omega_k R_{ii}^T)^{-1} (\bar{w}_k - \omega_k R_{pi}^T w_{k_p}), \quad 1 \leq i < p. \quad (16)$$

(10).

$z, y:$

$$y = (w_k, r_k),$$

$$z = (Aw_k, w_k).$$

:

$$y_i = (w_{k_i}, r_{k_i}), \quad i = \overline{1, 2, \dots, p}. \quad (17)$$

$$z_i = \left((R_{ii} w_{k_i} + R_{ii}^T w_{k_i} + R_{pi}^T w_{k_p}), w_{k_i} \right), \quad 1 \leq i < p. \quad (18)$$

$$z_p = \left(\left(\sum_{i=1}^{p-1} R_{pi} w_{k_i} + R_{pp} w_{k_p} + R_{pp}^T w_{k_p} \right), w_{k_p} \right). \quad (19)$$

$$\tau_{k+1} = \sum_{i=1}^p y_i / \sum_{i=1}^p z_i. \quad (20)$$

$$(9) \quad x_{k+1i} = x_{k_i} - \tau_{k+1} w_{k_i}, \quad 1 \leq i < p. \quad (21)$$

p CPU + p GPU.

GPU

- y GPU $i, 1 \leq i < p$ $R_{ii}, R_{ip},$
 $r_{k_i}, x_{k_i}, x_{k_{i+1}}, x_{k_p}, b_i, \bar{w}_{k_i}, w_{k_i}, w_{k_p}, y_i, z_i;$
- y GPU $R_{pp},$ -
 $r_{k_p}, x_{k_p}, x_{k_{p+1}}, b_p, \bar{w}_{k_p}, w_{k_p}, y_p, z_p.$

1. i - GPU:
 - (11) $R_{pi}x_{k_i}.$
2. - GPU:
 - $r_{k_p} = R_{pp}x_{k_p} + R_{pp}^T x_{k_p} - b_p;$
 - $R_{pi}x_{k_i} \quad r_{k_p} = r_{k_p} + R_{pi}x_{k_i}.$
3. i - GPU:
 - (13) $\check{S}_k R_{pi} \bar{w}_{k_i}.$
4. - GPU:
 - $\omega_k R_{pi} \bar{w}_k \quad r_{k_p} = r_{k_p} - \omega_k R_{pi} \bar{w}_k;$
 - $\bar{w}_{k_p} = (E_{pp} + \omega_k R_{pp})^{-1} r_{k_p}.$
5. - GPU:
 - $(15);$ - GPU.
6. i - GPU:
 - $(16).$
7. i - GPU:
 - (18) $R_{pi}w_{k_i}.$
8. - GPU:
 - $R_{pi}w_{k_i};$
 - $(19).$
9. GPU $(17).$
10. - GPU:
 - $y_i, z_i \quad (20);$
 - GPU.
11. i - GPU:
 - $(21).$
12. - GPU:
 - $(21);$ GPU.

1 CPU + 1 GPU. CPU, GPU

1 CPU + 1 GPU:

- 1) GPU;
 - 2) cudaStream [4, 5]. GPU, GPU
- 16 cudaStream.
- G,
- : 2 Xeon 5606 (8) 2.13 ;
 - : 2 Tesla M2090;
 - : 24 ;
 - : InfiniBand 40 / (GPUDirect),
- Gigabit Ethernet.

- 1.

G3_circuit	circuit simulation problem	1 585 478	7 660 826
G2_circuit	circuit simulation problem	150 102	726 624
parabolic_fem	computational fluid dynamics problem	525 825	3 674 625
apache2	structural problem	715 176	4 817 870

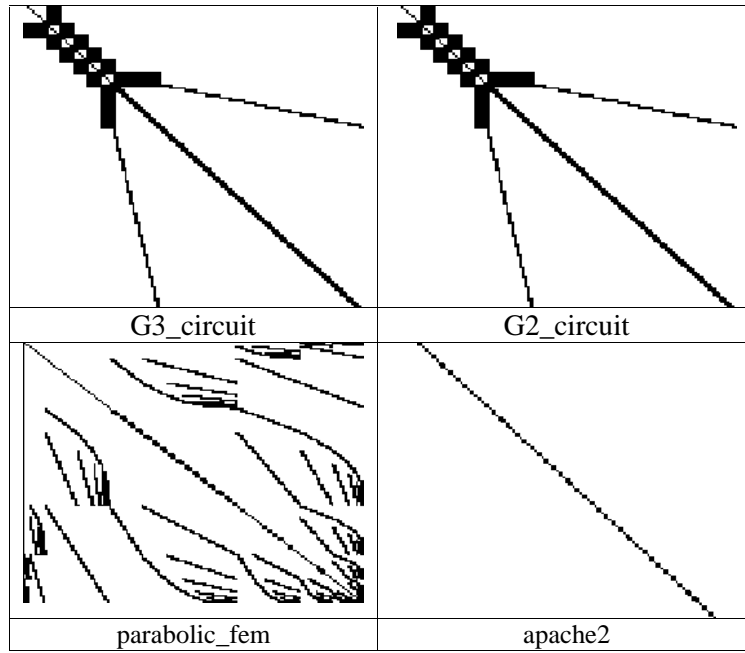
2.

2. (GPU) $\epsilon = 0.0001$ (CPU)

	CPU(.)	GPU(.)	
G3_circuit	313,58	24,757826	12,66589382
G2_circuit	73,7472	10,748288	6,861297194
parabolic_fem	207,161	21,362626	9,697356567
apache2	443,013	59,657124	7,425986504

.3

3.



-G.

V.A. Sydoruk

HYBRID ALGORITHM FOR SOLVING LINEAR SYSTEMS WITH SPARSE MATRIX BY ALTERNATELY-TRIANGULAR METHOD

A new hybrid algorithm for solving systems of linear algebraic equations with sparse symmetric positive definite matrix on computers with GPU is considered. The results of testing of the algorithm on multicore computer Inparcom-G are presented.

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