



$$Ax = b \quad (1)$$

$n$ .

$$(1)$$

[1, 2]

$$\tilde{A} = P^T A P = \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & A_{1p} \\ 0 & A_{22} & 0 & \cdots & 0 & A_{2p} \\ 0 & 0 & A_{33} & \cdots & 0 & A_{3p} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & A_{p-1,p-1} & A_{p-1,p} \\ A_{p1} & A_{p2} & A_{p3} & \cdots & A_{p,p-1} & A_{pp} \end{pmatrix},$$

$P$  –

$$A_{ii}, A_{ip}, A_{pi}$$

$$(1)$$

$$\tilde{A}\tilde{x} = \tilde{b}, \quad (2)$$

$$\tilde{x} = P^T x, \tilde{b} = P^T b.$$

$$[1 - 3]. \quad (2)$$

$$(3),$$

$$(4) \quad (5):$$

$$\tilde{A} = \tilde{L} * \tilde{L}^T. \quad (3)$$

$$\tilde{L}y = \tilde{b}. \quad (4)$$

$$\tilde{L}^T \tilde{x} = y. \quad (5)$$

$$LL^T$$

$$, i = \overline{0, p-1}$$

$$A_{ii} = L_{ii} L_{ii}^T; \quad (6)$$

$$L_{ip} = L_{ii}^{-1} A_{ip}; \quad (7)$$

- $L_{ip}L_{ip}^T$

$$\tilde{A}_{pp} = A_{pp} - \sum_{i=0}^{p-1} L_{ip}L_{ip}^T. \tag{8}$$

$$\tilde{A}_{pp} = L_{pp}L_{pp}^T. \tag{9}$$

$$\tilde{L} = \begin{pmatrix} L_{11} & & & & & 0 \\ 0 & L_{22} & & & & \\ 0 & 0 & L_{33} & & & \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \ddots & & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & & L_{p-1} & \\ L_{p1} & L_{p2} & L_{p3} & \cdots & L_{pp-1} & L_{pp} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$L_{pi} = L_{ip}^T, i = \overline{0, p-1}. \tag{4}$$

- $L_{ii}y_i = b_i;$
- $L_{pi}y_i = b_p - L_{pp}y_p = \tilde{b}_p.$

$$\tilde{b}_p = b_p - L_{pi}y_i. \tag{5}$$

$$L_{pp}^T x_p = y_p.$$

- $L_{ip}x_p = y_i - L_{ii}y_i = x_i = L_{ii}^{-T}y_i.$

(CPU)  $p-1$  (GPU)

- $p-1$  GPU, GPU,  $i, i = \overline{0, p-1}, y, b;$

---

- GPU,  $A$  .  $0$ ,  $LL^T$ -
- $i = \overline{0, p-1}$  ,  $A_{ii} = L_{ii}^T$  , GPU
- [4, 5], GPU
- GPU :  $L_{ip} = L_{ii}^{-1T} A_{ip}$  ;
- $L_{ip} L_{ip}^T$  . CPU  $L_{ip} L_{ip}^T$  . 0

$$\tilde{A}_{pp} = A_{pp} - \sum_{i=0}^{p-1} L_{ip} L_{ip}^T .$$

GPU

$$\tilde{A}_{pp} : \tilde{A}_{pp} = L_{pp} L_{pp}^T .$$

(4).

- GPU,  $i = \overline{0, p-1}$  , :
- $L_{ii} y_i = b_i$  ;
- $L_{pi} y_i$  .  $L_{pi} y_i$   $b$

$$\tilde{b}_p = b_p - L_{pp} y_p .$$

GPU, 0,  $\tilde{b}_p$  ,

$$L_{pp} y_p = \tilde{b}_p .$$

(5).

- GPU, 0, ,
- $L_{pp}^T x_p = y_p$  .
- GPU :  $L_{ip} x_p$  - y
- $y_i = y_i - L_{ip} x_p$  ;
- ,  $L_{ii}^T x_i = y_i$  .

...

.

CPU i GPU,

:

$$S_p = T_1 / T_p, E_p = S_p / p,$$

CPU i p GPU,

CPU,

GPU,

$$T_1 = Nt_g, T_g = Nt_g + M_1t_{opg} + M_2t_{opp} + Q_1t_{cpg} + Q_1t_{cpg},$$

N -

GPU,  $t_{pp}$  -

CPU i GPU,  $t_{pp}$  -

CPU i GPU,  $M, Q$  -

(6) - (9),

(p 2).

« ».

k

[5]

GPU.

$$(6) - 1/2qk^2;$$

$$(7) - 2qsk;$$

$$(8) - 2q^2s;$$

$$1/3 s^3$$

q-

---

$$T_1 = ((p-1)\alpha + \beta)t_g,$$

$$\alpha = \left(\frac{1}{2}qk^2 + 2qsk + 2q^2s\right), \quad \beta = \frac{1}{3}s^3.$$

:

$$N = \alpha + \beta.$$

$$T_p = (\alpha + \beta)t_g + \frac{s^2(p-1)}{2}t_{opp} + s^2pt_{opg} + \frac{(p-1)}{2}t_{cpp} + pt_{cgg},$$

$S_p$

$$S_p \approx \frac{((p-1)\alpha + \beta)t_g}{(\alpha + \beta)t_g + \frac{s^2(p-1)}{2}t_{opp} + s^2pt_{opg} + \frac{(p-1)}{2}t_{cpp} + pt_{cgg}}.$$

,

$s$

$q$ ,

$$S_p \approx \frac{(p-1)}{1 + \frac{s^2(p-1)}{2}t_{opp} + s^2pt_{opg} + \frac{(p-1)}{2}t_{cpp} + pt_{cgg}}, \quad E_p = \frac{S_p}{p}.$$

(

,

,

)

CUSPARSE, CUSP, Paralution.

-G [6],

:

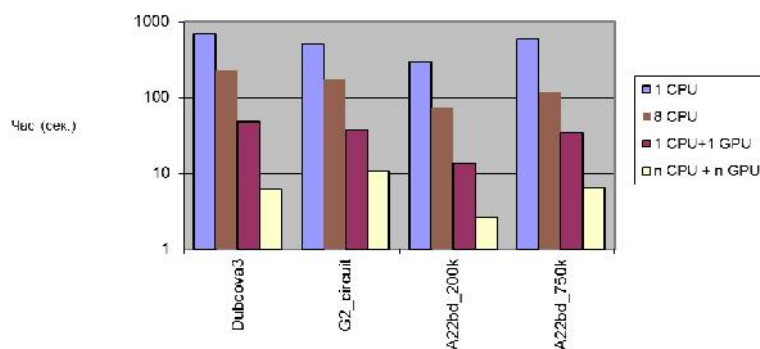
- : 2 Xeon 5606 (8 ) 2.13 ;
- : 2 Tesla M2090;
- , : 24 ;
- : InfiniBand 40 /
- ( GPUdirect), Gigabit Ethernet;
- MKL 10.2.6 CUDA,

3.2.

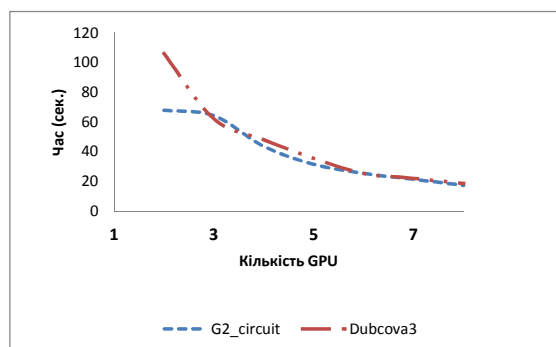
1 CPU, 8 CPU, 1 CPU + 1 GPU  $n$  CPU +  $n$  GPU ( $n = 8$ ). . 2.

GPU.

Minsurfo		40806	203622
Dubcova3	2D/3D problem	146689	3636643
G2_circuit	Circuit simulation problem	150102	726674
A22bd_200k		200000	100473400
A22bd_400k		400000	81172000
A22bd_750k		750000	377119000



. 1.



. 2.

GPU

GPU,  
GPU.

$LL^T$

*O.M. Khimich, V.A. Sydoruk*

**HYBRID ALGORITHM FOR SOLVING LINEAR SYSTEMS WITH SPARSE MATRICES  
BASED ON BLOCK  $LL^T$  METHOD**

A new hybrid algorithm for solving systems of linear algebraic equations with sparse symmetric positive-definite matrices on computers with GPU is considered. The results of testing the algorithm on multicore Inparcom computer are presented.

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10.02.2015

**Про авторів:**