

**НОВА ВЕРХНЯ МЕЖА
НЕОРІЄНТОВАНОГО РОДУ
СКЛЕЙКИ ПРОСТИХ ГРАФІВ**

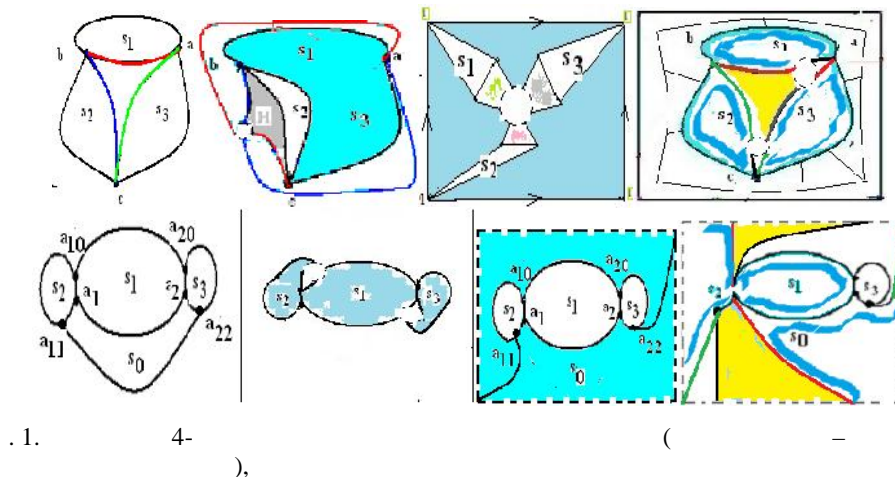
[1, 2]. -
 $\bar{\gamma}(S)$ S S' -
 $\gamma(S')$, $\gamma(S') \geq 0$, $\bar{\gamma}(S) =$
 $= 2\gamma(S') + r$, r -
 $r > 0$, S -
 $\gamma(S') = 0$ $r = 2$,
 $\bar{\gamma}(S) = 3$ S'
 $f, f: G \rightarrow S$, G
 S , $\subset G^0 \cup G^1$
 $t_G(X, S, f)$, $t = t_G(X, S, f)$,
 S ,
 $S_G(X)$, $S_G(X) =$
 $= S \setminus f(G)$, $S_G(X) = \{s_i\}_1^t$, -
 $: (f(X) \subseteq \bigcup_{i=1}^t \partial s_i \cap X) \wedge (f(X) \not\subseteq$
 $\bigcup_{i=1, i \neq j}^t \partial s_i \cap X), j = 1, 2, \dots, t.$ -
 X
 t , $t_G(X, S) = t$, S ,
 $f, f: G \rightarrow S$ -
 t
 $t_G(X, S, f)$, $\bar{\gamma}$
 γ .
 $1.$ f ,
 $f: G \rightarrow S$, G S , t ,
 $t_G(X, S) = t$, $S_G(X) = S \setminus f(G)$,
 $S_G(X) = \{s_i\}_1^t$.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \theta_G(X, S, f), \theta_G(X, S, f) = \theta, \theta \geq 1, \quad S, \quad X \\
& \{s\}_1^3, \quad S_G(X), \quad X_i, \quad X_i \subseteq X, \\
& G^0 \cap \partial s_1 \cap \partial s_2 \supseteq \{a_1\} \wedge G^0 \cap \partial s_2 \cap \partial s_3 \supseteq \{a_2\} \wedge G^0 \cap \partial s_1 \cap \partial s_3 \supseteq \{a_3\}, \\
& \quad G', \quad G (\\
&), \quad \{a_i\}_1^3, \quad \{s\}_1^3. \\
& \quad X, \quad \theta_G(X), \quad \theta_G(X) = \max \theta_G(X, f), \\
& \quad f, f: G \rightarrow S, \quad t_G(X) = t, \\
& \gamma(G) = 0, \quad \theta = \theta_G(X), \quad \theta \in \{0, 1\}, \quad \theta - \\
& \quad X, \quad G. \\
& \quad 2. \quad f, f: G \rightarrow S, \quad G, \quad S, \\
& S_G(X) = S \setminus f(G), \quad \theta_G(X) = 0. \\
& \quad X, \quad \partial \theta_G(X, f), \quad \partial \theta = \partial \theta_G(X, f), \quad \partial \theta \geq 1, \\
& \quad \{s, s_j, s_k\}, \quad S_G(X), \\
& \quad G^1 \cap \partial s_i \cap \partial s_j \supseteq \{(a_1, b_1)\} \quad G^1 \cap \partial s_k \cap \partial s_j \supseteq \{(a_2, b_2)\}, \\
& i \neq j \neq k, \quad i, j, k = 1, 2, 3. \quad \{\partial s_i, \partial s_j, \partial s_k\} \quad X \\
& \quad (a_1, b_1), \quad (a_2, b_2) \\
& \quad (\quad X \quad \partial s_j \setminus L(a_1, a_2) \cup \{(a_2, a_{20}), (a_1, a_{10})\}), \\
& \quad s_0, \\
& \quad s_{00} \cdot L(a_1, a_2) \\
& a_1, a_2 \quad \partial s_j, \\
& L_1(a_1, a_{12}), L_1(a_2, a_{22}) \quad \partial s_i \quad \partial s_k, \quad (a_{12}, a_{22}). \\
& s_{00}, \quad s_{00} \in (S \setminus f(G)) \setminus (S_G(X) \cup \{s_0\}), \\
& \quad L(a_{10}, a_{20}) \\
& a_{10}, a_{20} \quad \partial s_j. \quad X \quad \partial \theta_G(X, S), \\
& \quad \partial \theta_G(X, S) = \max \partial \theta_G(X, S, f), \quad f, \\
& f: G \rightarrow S, \quad t_G(X, S) = t \quad \theta_G(X, S).
\end{aligned}$$

$1. S_G(\dots)$
 $S -$
 $S -$
 ∂s_0
 $\partial s_i \cap G^1, i = 1, 2, 3; 1, 2$
 $\gamma(S), \gamma(S) > 2,$
 $3. \theta_G(\dots, S) + \partial \theta_G(\dots, S) \leq \lceil t_G(\dots, S) - 2 \rceil.$
 $\gamma(S), \gamma(S) > 0,$
 $S = P,$
 $\theta(X, S) = 1,$
 s_1, s_3
 $t_G(\bigcup_{i=1}^3 \partial s_i \cap X) = 3.$

$$(a, b, c) \quad L = \bigcup_{i=1}^3 \partial s_i \cap X.$$

$$t_G(\bigcup_{i=1,3} \partial s_i \cap X) = 2.$$



1,)

2, (4, 5, 6 . 1)

G $\{\partial s_i\}_{i=0}^3$, ∂s_0 G ,

1- $\bigcup_{i=1}^3 \partial s_i$, ∂s G ,

$\bigcup_{i=1}^3 \partial s_i$, X .

S - 1,) 1 2 , 1,).

2- S - 1. $\gamma(S)$, $\gamma(S) > 2$, S 2.

$\left\lfloor \frac{\gamma(S)-1}{2} \right\rfloor$ 2- , ,

$S_G(X, S)$ -

[3] $\theta_G(, S) \geq 0$. $\theta_G(, S) = 0$, $S_G(X, S)$ 1, -

2, $\partial \theta_G(X, S) \geq 0$. $\theta_G(, S) \geq 0$, [3] -

1, 2. G ,

2- S , 1 2, $S_G(X)$.

G - $f, f: G \rightarrow S$, $t_G(X, S) = t$ $\theta_G(X, S) = \theta$.

$S_G(,)$, 1,

$\{s\}_1^3$. $\theta()$ $\partial \theta()$,

$\theta, \partial \theta$, - ,

0. $\theta = 0$, 3, , $\theta > 0$

1. $S_G(X)$: 1. θ

2- h - $\{s\}_1^3$

$\partial s = \bigcup_1^3 \partial s$, $S := S + h$.

2. $S_G(X) := (S_G(X) \setminus \{s\}_1^3) \cup \{s\}$; $\theta := \theta(S_G(X))$, $\theta := \theta - 1$;

$S_G(X)$, $\partial\theta := \partial\theta(S_G(X))$, $\partial\theta > 0$, $\partial\theta = 0$, $\partial\theta > 0$.

3. $\partial\theta := \partial\theta(S_G(X))$, $\partial\theta > 0$, $\partial\theta = 0$, $\partial\theta > 0$.

4. $S_G(X)$, $\partial\theta$, $\partial s = \bigcup_1^3 \partial s \setminus R$, ∂s_2 , $\partial s_1 \cup \partial s_2 \cup \partial s_0$.

$X; (S) := (S) + 1$.

5. $S_G(X) := (S_G(X) \setminus \{s\}_1^3) \cup \{s\}$; $\partial\theta := \partial\theta(S_G(X))$, $\partial\theta := \partial\theta - 1$.

$\partial\theta > 0$, $\{s\}_1^3$, s_0 , $\partial\theta > 0$.

6. $S_G(X)$, $\gamma(S) \ll \gamma(S)$, $f: G \rightarrow S$, $f': G \rightarrow S'$, $\theta, \partial\theta$.

$\gamma(S') > \gamma(S)$, θ , X , G , S , $2-$, 1 , $2-$, S , $2-$, G , S , $2-$, G , φ , $s', s'' \in S(G, f)$, $h(s', s'')$, φ , φ' , $\varphi'((s' \cup s'') \setminus (\tau' + \tau''), \partial\tau' + \partial\tau'') = (h, \tau^*)$, $\tau', \tau'' -$, $\tau' \subset s', \tau'' \subset s'', \partial\tau' \cap \partial\Delta s' = \partial\tau'' \cap s'' = \emptyset$, $\theta, \partial\theta$, θ , $\partial\theta$, $f, f: G \rightarrow S$, $t_G(X, S) = t$, $\theta_G(\cdot, S) = \theta$, $S_G(X)$, 1 , $\{s\}_1^3$, $G' -$, G , $\{s\}_1^3$, $G^0 \cap \partial s_1 \cap \partial s_2 \supseteq \{a_1\}$, $G^0 \cap \partial s_2 \cap \partial s_3 \supseteq \{a_2\}$, $G^0 \cap \partial s_1 \cap \partial s_3 \supseteq \{a_3\}$, d , a_1 , ε , G' , a_1 , a_{1j} , $j = 1, 2, \dots, k$, a_{1j} , a_{1j}^{\cdot} , a_{2j}^{\cdot} , $j = 1, 2, \dots, k$, 2 , G' , G_i^{\cdot} , $i = 1, 2$, G_1^{\cdot} , a_{1j}^{\cdot} , (a_1, a_{1j}^{\cdot}) , G_2^{\cdot} , a_{2j}^{\cdot} , φ , 180° , $f(G_1^{\cdot})$, $L(a_2, a_3)$, a_2, a_3 , $: f(G_2^{\cdot}) \cap \partial s_3 = f(G^{\cdot}) \cap \partial s_3 = L(a_2, a_3)$, $\varphi f(G_2^{\cdot})$, $\overline{s_3}$, $\overline{s_3} = s_3 \cup \partial s_3$, φ' , 180° , a_{2j}^{\cdot} , $j = 1, 2, \dots, k$,

$$\begin{aligned}
& \tau', \quad \tau' \subset \overline{s_3} \setminus \varphi f(G_2'), \quad f(G_2') \\
& \overline{s_1} \cup \overline{s_2}, \quad \overline{s_3} = s_3 \cup \partial s_3, \quad \varphi'' \\
& (a_{1j}, a_1), (a_{1(k-j+1)}, a_1) \quad j, \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, k, \\
& \tau'', \quad \tau'' \subset (\overline{s_1} \cup \overline{s_2}) \setminus f(G_1'), \\
& (a_{1j}, a_{2j}) \quad a_j \quad j- \quad (a_{1j}, a_j, a_{2j}), \quad j, \\
& j = 1, 2, \dots, k. \quad h \quad s' = \overline{s_3}, \quad s'' = \overline{s_1} \cup \overline{s_2}, \\
& s', s'' \in S(G, f'), \quad h(s', s''), \quad \varphi''' \\
& \varphi'' \varphi' \varphi f((a_{1j}, a_j, a_{2j})), \\
& j = 1, 2, \dots, k. \quad \varphi'''' \varphi'' \varphi' \varphi f \\
& f', \quad f': G \rightarrow S', \quad f' = \varphi'''' \varphi'' \varphi' \varphi f, \quad G \\
& 2- \quad S' \quad \gamma(G)+1, \quad S'(G, f') = \\
& = (S(G, f) \setminus \{s_1, s_2, s_3\}) \cup h(s', s'') \setminus \sum_{j=1}^k f'(a_{1j}, a_j, a_{2j}), \\
& s_1, s_2, s_3 \quad s, \quad s \in h(s', s'') \setminus \sum_{j=1}^k f'(a_{1j}, a_j, a_{2j}), \quad \partial s = \bigcup_{i=1}^3 \partial s_i. \\
& f'(X) \quad S' \\
& t_G(X, S) - 2 \quad \theta_G(X, S) - 1. \\
& 1 \quad - \quad S \quad \gamma(S) \quad G \\
& f, \quad f: G \rightarrow S, \quad t_G(\cdot, S) = t, \quad \theta_G(\cdot, S) = 0 \\
& \partial \theta_G(\cdot, S) = \partial \theta, \quad \partial \theta > 0. \quad S_G(\cdot), \\
& 2, \quad \{s\}_1^3, \quad s_0. \\
& S_G(\cdot) \quad \partial \theta \\
& 2- \quad h, \quad h = h(s_1, s_0) \quad h = h(s_1, s_{00}), \\
& - \quad \{s\}_1^3, \quad s_0, \quad s_1 \quad e_i \quad s_3, s_2 \\
& s_0, \quad s_0 \in (S \setminus f(G)) \setminus S_G(\cdot), \quad s \quad \partial s = \bigcup_1^3 \partial s \setminus R, \\
& R \quad : 1) \quad h = h(s_1, s_0), \\
& R \quad \partial s_1, \quad \partial s_0 \\
& X \setminus \{\partial e_1 \cup \partial e_2\}; 2) \quad h = h(s_{00}, s_0) \quad (
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& s_{00}, \quad (\partial s_{00} \cap \partial s_1) \cup (\partial s_0 \cap \partial s_1) \\
& e_i), \quad R = e_1 \cup e_2 \quad e_i \\
& X \setminus \{\partial e_1 \cup \partial e_2\}, \quad e_1 \in \partial s_2 \cap \partial s_1, \quad e_2 \in \partial s_1 \cap \partial s_3. \\
& 2- \quad e_i \quad f'; \\
& f': G \rightarrow S', \quad f'|G \setminus \{e_2, e_2\} = f|G \setminus \{e_2, e_2\}, \quad G \quad 2- \quad S' \quad - \\
& \gamma(G) + 1, \quad S'(G, f') \quad 2) \\
& (S(G, f) \setminus \{\bigcup_{i=0}^3 s_i \cup s_{00}\}) \cup (h(s_{00}, s_0) \setminus \sum_{j=1}^k f'(e_1, e_2)), \quad 1) \quad (S(G, f) \setminus \\
& \setminus \{\bigcup_{i=0}^3 s_i\}) \cup (h(s_1, s_0) \setminus \sum_{j=1}^k f'(e_1, e_2)). \quad 2 \\
& \theta_G(X, S) + \partial \theta_G(X, S). \quad t_G(, S) \quad - \\
& G, \quad 2- \quad S \quad \gamma(G) \\
& \theta_G(, S) + \partial \theta_G(, S) < t_G(, S) - 2, \\
& \theta, \partial \theta. \\
& 2(2 - 2\gamma(G) - |G^0| + |G^1|), \\
& \partial \theta \\
& \theta \\
& 2- \\
& 3. \quad krt_G(M), \quad kr = krt_G(M), \quad kr - \\
& \quad G, \\
& S_G(M, S_\gamma) \quad S_\gamma \setminus f(G) \\
& f, \quad f: G \rightarrow S_\gamma, \quad G \quad S. \\
& kr 2- \quad S_\gamma \setminus f(G). \\
& 4. \quad ms_G(M, s, f), \quad k = ms_G(M, s, f), \quad k - \\
& \quad s \\
& G, \quad |M| > 2, \\
& s, \quad s \in S_{f(G)}(M, S_\gamma, s), \quad f -
\end{aligned}$$

$f: G \rightarrow S_\gamma$ G S_γ ,
 ∂s k
 ∂s s $f, f: G \rightarrow S_\gamma$,
 G S_γ , $ms_G(M, f)$,
 G
 $S_\gamma \setminus f(G)$ $f, f: G \rightarrow S_\gamma$, G S_γ .
5. $(ms_G(M, f_1), ms_G(M, f_2), \dots, ms_G(M, f_N))$
 $l-c$ M G
 $\bar{s}, s \in S_\gamma \setminus f_k(G), l = l(s)$,
 $l > 0, |M| > 2, \{f_k\}_{k=1}^N$ -
 $f_k, f_k: G \rightarrow S_x$ G S_γ .
 $l, l = l(s)$ $ms_G(M, f_k)$ s $f_k, s \in S_\gamma \setminus f_k(G)$,
 $l-$ M
 G .
 G_i $St_m(G_2)$
 $\varphi: (G_1 + St_m(G_2), \sum_{j=1}^m (x_{1j} + x_{2j})) \rightarrow (G, \{a_j^*\}_1^m),$ $St_m(G_2) -$
 G_2 $G_i, X_i = \{x_{ij}\}_1^m,$
 X_2, X_i $\theta_i, \partial\theta_i, \gamma(G) \leq$
 t_i
 $\leq \sum_{i=1}^2 \gamma(G_i) + t_i - 1 - (\theta_i + \partial\theta_i) + k4 - st,$ $st = \sum_{j=1}^{t_1} st(X_{1j}, G_1),$ $k4 = \sum_{j=1}^{t_1} k4(X_{1j}, X_{2j}),$
 $k4 - st - 2-$ s $\sigma_r \setminus f(G_1), k4 - st \geq 0,$
 $f -$ $f: G_1 \rightarrow \sigma_r$ $r_i = \gamma(G_i) + t_i - 1 - (\theta_i + \partial\theta_i),$ $st -$
 ∂s s r_2
2- $G_2),$
 (x_{1j}, x_{2j}) $k4$
 G $K_4, K_{2,3}.$

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A NEW UPPER BOUNDARY OF THE NON-ORIENTED TYPE OF GLUING OF SIMPLE GRAPHS

A new upper bound is given for the non-oriented type of gluing together two simple graphs of a given type without common edges.

1. *Додаток до журналу "Український математичний журнал". 1973. 383-384.*
2. *Додаток до журналу "Український математичний журнал". 1970.*
3. *Додаток до журналу "Український математичний журнал". 2018. 69-79.*

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