

$f^x : S \rightarrow S$, $f^x(s) = (v_1, \dots, v_k)$, $f_i^x(s) = v_i$, $f^x(s) \leftarrow (\leftarrow_1, \dots, \leftarrow_k)$.
 $a \leftarrow b$ $a \neq b$, $b \leftarrow a$, $a \leftarrow b$, $b \leftarrow a$.
 $f^x(s) \leftarrow f^x(t), s \leftarrow c$, $f^x(s) \leftarrow c$, $s, t \in S^x$, $c \in N^k$.
 $\alpha = (a_1, \dots, a_k) \in R^k$, $a_1, \dots, a_k \geq 1$.
 $u \leq v \Leftrightarrow u \leq a \cdot v$, $u \geq v \Leftrightarrow a \cdot u \geq v$.
 $p = (p_1, \dots, p_k)$, $q = (q_1, \dots, q_k) \in N^k$.
 $p_i \leftarrow_{\alpha_i} q_i$, $1 \leq i \leq k$.
 $F \subseteq A \times B$, $set - F(x) = \{y : (x, y) \in F\}$.
 $set - F(x) = \{y : y \in set - F(x)\}$.
 $x, f(x) \in set - F(x)$.
 $G, F \leq_T^p G$, M, g , $set - F(x)$.
 $|x|$.

F , f , $f - F$, F , F .
 $NP -$, NP $O = (S, f, \leftarrow)$ F .
 $k -$ O .
 $D - O$.
: x , $c \in N^k$.
: $s \in S^x$ $f^x(x) \leftarrow c$, s .
 $W - O$ (,).
: x , $w \in N^k$.
: $s \in S^x$, $\sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s)$,
 $S^x = \emptyset$.
 O $k -$ $O = (S, f, \leftarrow)$,
 \leftarrow $\leftarrow_1, \dots, \leftarrow_k$. $\alpha -$ $D - O$ $W - O$.
 $D^\alpha - O$ $\alpha -$, $\alpha -$.
: x , $c \in N^k$.
: $s \in S^x$, $s \leftarrow c$,
 $s \in S^x$, $s \leftarrow c$.
 $W^\delta - O$ $\delta -$ (,) .
: x , $w \in N^k$.
: $s \in S^x$,
 $\sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s) \leftarrow_1 \sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s')$ $s' \in S^x$ (1)
, $S^x = \emptyset$.

1. $P: \{-1,1\}^k \rightarrow \{0,1\}$ - .

$Max-CSP-P$ m , k -
 $(z_{i_1}, \dots, z_{i_k}), \{x_1, \dots, x_n, \bar{x}_1, \dots, \bar{x}_n\}$.
 ; , P

$\{x_1, \dots, x_n\}$, $\sum_{i=1}^m w_i P(z_{i_1}, \dots, z_{i_k}), w_i = (\quad , \quad)$

i - . P

k $Max-CSP-P$ $Max-kCSP-P$,
 P k , $Max-EkCSP-P$.
 $Max-CSP-P$ $CSP-P$, -
 $kCSP-P$ $EkCSP-P$).
 k - , -
 $(S, f, \leftarrow) f$ $P, \leftarrow \geq$,
 k - .

$W^\delta - O$, s , δ - , -
 1, 2, 2, 3 [11].

1. - k -
 $O = (S, f, \geq)$ - $0 < \delta \leq 1$

$D^{(k-\delta, \dots, k-\delta)} - O \leq_T^p W^\delta - O$.

2. k - -
 $O = (S, f, \geq)$:

- $D^\alpha - O$, $\alpha = (\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_k) \quad 0 < \alpha_i \leq 1$.
- $W^\delta - O$, $0 < \delta \leq 1$.

2- .
 $O = (S, f, \geq)$ - 2- -
 $(2-CSP, \quad)$ P ,
 $w(p) = (w_1(p), w_2(p)), p \in P$, ,
 $f^P = \sum_{p_1 \in P} (p_1 w_1(p_1) + p_1 w_2(p_1))$, -
 $w = (w_1, w_2), f^P \rightarrow \max$.
 $Max-EkCSP-P - CSP$, $I -$
 $Max-EkCSP-P$, I' I
 $(m+1)$ -

$$z^{(m+1)} = (z_{i_1}^{(m+1)}, \dots, z_{i_j}^{(m+1)}) \in \{x_1, \dots, x_n, \bar{x}_1, \dots, \bar{x}_n\}, j \in [k]$$

$$w^{(m+1)}(p) = (w_1^{(m+1)}(p), w_2^{(m+1)}(p)).$$

$Max - EkCSP - P$ $2 - CSP$.
 $Ins - 2 - CSP$.
 $Max - EkCSP - P$ $2 - CSP, p^*$ I .
 $I, p, 2 - CSP, p^*$ I' .
 $d(P) = 2^{-k} |P^{-1}(1)|$.
 $1. 1) 2 -$
 $(2 - CSP) W^{d(P)} - O$ $(2 - CSP)$
 $2) 2 -$
 $D^{(2d(P), 2d(P))} - O$ m $d(P)$
 $d(P) \cdot m$ $d(P) -$
 $[13].$
 $2. 1. 2 -$
 $2. 1) 2 -$
 $(Ins - 2 - CSP) W^{\frac{1}{2-d(P)}} - O$
 $2) 2 -$
 $(Ins - 2 - CSP) D^{\left(\frac{2}{2-d(P)}, \frac{2}{2-d(P)}\right)} - O$
 $1. I - 2 - CSP,$
 $C = \{z^{(i)}, i \in [m]\}$ $p^*; w(p^*) -$
 C, p^*

$$\begin{aligned}
 & z^{(m+1)} \quad w^{(m+1)}(p) = (w_1^{(m+1)}(p), w_2^{(m+1)}(p)), \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad I', \quad 2-CSP, \quad p_I^*, - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad p_I^*, \quad z^{(m+1)}, \quad p^* - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad I', \quad Ins-2-CSP, \\
 & \quad \quad \quad w(p^*) \geq w(p_I^*) - \rho_{m+1}, \quad (2) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \rho_{m+1} = w_1^{(m+1)} + w_2^{(m+1)}(\quad , \quad p^* - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad I', \quad , \\
 & z^{(m+1)}. \quad p_I^*, \quad z^{(m+1)} \quad l \quad , \\
 & \quad \quad \quad z^{(m+1)} \quad (\quad , \quad l < 2^k). \quad l \\
 & \quad \quad \quad p^i (i \in [l]) \quad . \quad i - \quad , \\
 & z^{(m+1)}. \quad z^{(m+1)} \quad , \\
 & (\quad), \\
 & \rho - \quad , \quad p^i .
 \end{aligned}$$

$$w(p^i) \geq \rho(w(p_I^*) - \rho_{m+1}) + \rho_{m+1} = \rho w(p_I^*) + \rho_{m+1}(1 - \rho). \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \quad 1 - \rho \quad (3)$$

$$(1 - \rho)w(p^*) + w(p^i) \geq (1 - \rho)(w(p_I^*) - \rho_{m+1}) + \rho w(p_I^*) + \rho_{m+1}(1 - \rho) = w(p_I^*).$$

$$, \quad p^* \quad p^i \quad (\quad -$$

$$w) \quad \bar{p} .$$

$$w(p_I^*) \leq (1 - \rho + 1) \max\{w(p^*), w(p^i)\} = (2 - \rho)w(\bar{p}).$$

$$w(\bar{p}) \geq \frac{1}{2 - \rho} w(p_I^*). \quad O \quad ,$$

$$k = 2 \quad 2^k \leq n^c \quad (n - \quad , \quad c = \text{const}).$$

$$, \quad \bar{p} \quad I', \quad \frac{1}{2 - \rho} . \quad ,$$

$$\frac{1}{2 - \rho} > \rho (\rho \neq 1). \quad \rho = d(P) = 2^{-k} |P^{-1}(1)|,$$

1,

2. \quad , \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad -

1.

NP- (). NP- 2- 2- $\frac{1}{(2-d(P))} > d(P)$, $d(P)$ - P

V.A. Mikhailiuk, T.I. Cheprasova, N.A. Dreychan

REOPTIMIZATION OF 2-CRITERIA SATISFIABILITY PROBLEM

It is shown that there is a gain in the quality of the approximation for the reoptimization of the 2-criteria problem of generalized satisfiability. When adding some weighted constraint, the corresponding approximation ratio is $\frac{1}{(2-d(P))} > d(P)$, where there is a $d(P)$ -approximated polynomial algorithm for the corresponding one-objective problem ($d(P)$ is the probability that an arbitrary restriction of the predicate is satisfied with an equal choice).

1. Hardness and approximability in multi-objective optimization/[Gla er Christian, Reitwie ner Christian, Schmitz Heinz, Witek Maximilian]. Computability in Europe (CiE). 2010. *Lecture Notes in Computer Science* (LNCS), 6158. 2010. P. 180 – 189.
2. , , : , 2015. 248 .
3. Ausiello G., Escoffier B., Monnot J. and Paschos V.Th Reoptimization of minimum and maximum traveling salesman’s tours. *Lect. Notes Comput. Sci.* 2006. Vol. 4059. P. 196 – 207.
4. Bockenhauer H.J., Forlizzi L., Hromkovic J. et al. On the approximability of TSP on local modifications of optimal solved instances. *Algorithmic Oper. Res.* 2007. Vol. 2, N 2. P. 83 – 93.

5. Bockenhauer H. J., Hromkovic J., Momke T. and Widmayer P. On the hardness of reoptimization. *Lect. Notes Comput. Sci.* 2008. Vol. 4910, P. 50 – 65.
6. Archetti C., Bertazzi L. and Speranza M.G. Reoptimizing the travelling salesman problem. *Network.* 2003. Vol. 42. N 3. P. 154 – 159.
7. Ausiello G., Bonifacci V. and Escoffier B. Complexity and approximation in reoptimization. In: S. Barry Cooper and Andrea Sorbi, Eds. *Computability in Context: Computation and Logic in the Real World.* London: Imperial College Press. 2011. P. 101 – 130.
8. Mikhailiyuk V.A. Reoptimization of set covering problems. *Cybernetics and Systems Analysis.* 2010. Vol. 46, N 6. P. 879 – 883.
9. Berger A., Bonifacci V., Grandoni F., Schafer G. Budgeted matching and budgeted matroid intersection via the gasoline puzzle. *Mathematical Programming.* 2011. 128(1–2). P. 355 – 372.
10. Ravi R., Goemans M.X. The constrained minimum spanning tree problem. *Lect. Notes Comput. Sci.* 1996. Vol. 1097. P. 66 – 75.
11. Tkachuk N.A. Some result on reoptimization of 2-objective minimum vertex cover. Theoretical and Applied Aspects of Cybernetics. Proceedings of the 4th International Scientific Conference of Students and Young Scientists. Kyiv: Bukrek, 2014. P. 231 – 237.
12. Selman A.L. A taxonomy on complexity classes of functions. *Journal of Computer and System Sciences.* 1994. 48. P. 357 – 381.
13. Vazirani V.V. Approximation algorithms. Berlin: Springer, 2001. 380 p.

10.12.2018

Про авторів:

-mail: mikhailyukvictor2@gmail.com

-mail: cheprasova.tatiana@eenu.edu.ua

-mail: nadyushka.dr@gmail.com