

**ОПУКЛІ КВАДРАТИЧНІ ED-ЗАДАЧІ:
ВЛАСТИВОСТІ ТА СУБГРАДІЄНТНІ
АЛГОРИТМИ РОЗВ'ЯЗАННЯ**

Economic Dispatch Problem (ED-) [1].
ED-

ED-

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ED-

1. **ED-**

$i \in N = \{1, \dots, n\}$; $i \in N_R \in N$; D_i ; U_i ; T ; E_t ; $t (t=1, \dots, T)$;

$$f^* = f(x^*) = \min \left\{ f(x) = \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{i=1}^n (c_i x_{i,t}^2 + b_i x_{i,t} + a_i) \right\} \quad (1)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n x_{i,t} = E_t, \quad t = 1, \dots, T, \quad (2)$$

$$-D_i \leq x_{i,t} - x_{i,t-1} \leq U_i, \quad i \in N_R, t = 2, \dots, T, \quad (3)$$

$$P_i^{low} \leq x_{i,t} \leq P_i^{up}, \quad i = 1, \dots, n, \quad t = 1, \dots, T, \quad (4)$$

$x_{i,t}$; i ; t ; $i = 1, \dots, n, \quad t = 1, \dots, T,$; $f_i(x) = c_i x^2 + b_i x + a_i$; $c_i \geq 0$; $i = 1, \dots, n,$;

(1) **ED-** ; $n \times T$; T ;

(2) E_t ; t ; $t = 1, \dots, T.$; (3)

(3) i ; $t-1$; $t, t = 2, \dots, T.$;

$$x_{i,t} - x_{i,t-1} \leq U_i, \quad i \in N_R, t = 2, \dots, T, \quad (5)$$

$$x_{i,t-1} - x_{i,t} \leq D_i, \quad i \in N_R, t = 2, \dots, T, \quad (6)$$

(5) ; (6) ; $N_R \in N$; $t-1$; **ramp-** ; N_R ;

(4) ; i ; t ; x_{it} ; $[P_i^{low}, P_i^{up}]$; i ;

$$(1)$$

$$f_i(x) \quad , \quad i-$$

$$f_i(x) \quad , \quad i- \quad (\quad)$$

[2],

$$\mathbf{1.} \quad c_i > 0 \quad i = 1, \dots, n \quad (2) - (4)$$

(1) - (4)

$$x^{**} = \left\{ x_{i,t}^{**} \right\}_{i=1, \dots, n}^{t=1, \dots, T} \quad , \quad x^* = \left\{ x_{i,t}^* \right\}_{i=1, \dots, n}^{t=1, \dots, T}$$

(1) - (4).

$$f^* = f(x^*) = f(x^{**}). \quad , \quad x^* \quad x^{**}$$

(2) - (4),

$$\sum_{i=1}^n x_{i,t}^* = E_t, \quad \sum_{i=1}^n x_{i,t}^{**} = E_t, \quad t = 1, \dots, T, \quad (7)$$

$$-D_i \leq x_{i,t}^* - x_{i,t-1}^* \leq U_i, \quad -D_i \leq x_{i,t}^{**} - x_{i,t-1}^{**} \leq U_i, \quad i \in N_R, t = 2, \dots, T, \quad (8)$$

$$P_i^{low} \leq x_{i,t}^* \leq P_i^{up}, \quad P_i^{low} \leq x_{i,t}^{**} \leq P_i^{up}, \quad i = 1, \dots, n, \quad t = 1, \dots, T. \quad (9)$$

$$x^{***} = \lambda x^* + (1-\lambda)x^{**}, \quad 0 < \lambda < 1,$$

(2) - (4). , (7), $t = 1, \dots, T$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n x_{i,t}^{***} = \sum_{i=1}^n (\lambda x_{i,t}^* + (1-\lambda)x_{i,t}^{**}) = \lambda \sum_{i=1}^n x_{i,t}^* + (1-\lambda) \sum_{i=1}^n x_{i,t}^{**} = \lambda E_t + (1-\lambda)E_t = E_t,$$

(2). (8),

$$x^{***} \quad t = 2, \dots, T$$

$$D_i \leq \lambda D_i + (1-\lambda)D_i \leq \lambda(x_{i,t}^* - x_{i,t-1}^*) + (1-\lambda)(x_{i,t}^{**} - x_{i,t-1}^{**}) \leq \lambda U_i + (1-\lambda)U_i \leq U_i,$$

$$x^{***} \quad (3).$$

(9), $i = 1, \dots, n \quad t = 1, \dots, T$

$$P_i^{low} \leq \lambda P_i^{low} + (1-\lambda)P_i^{low} \leq \lambda x_{i,t}^* + (1-\lambda)x_{i,t}^{**} \leq \lambda P_i^{up} + (1-\lambda)P_i^{up} \leq P_i^{up},$$

$$x^{***} \quad (4).$$

$$c_i > 0 \quad i = 1, \dots, N, \quad f_i(x) = c_i x^2 + b_i x + a_i$$

$i = 1, \dots, n$, $x \neq y$

$$f_i(\lambda x + (1-\lambda)y) < \lambda f_i(x) + (1-\lambda)f_i(y), \quad i = 1, \dots, n, \quad (10)$$

.....

$0 < \lambda < 1$. (10), $f(x^{***}) -$
 x^{***}

$$f(x^{***}) = f(\lambda x^* + (1-\lambda)x^{**}) = \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{i=1}^N f_i(\lambda x_{i,t}^* + (1-\lambda)x_{i,t}^{**}) <$$

$$< \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{i=1}^N (\lambda f_i(x_{i,t}^*) + (1-\lambda)f_i(x_{i,t}^{**})) = \lambda \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{i=1}^N f_i(x_{i,t}^*) + (1-\lambda) \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{i=1}^N f_i(x_{i,t}^{**}) =$$

$$= \lambda f(x^*) + (1-\lambda)f(x^{**}) = \lambda f^* + (1-\lambda)f^* = f^*,$$

$$f(x^{***}) < f^*.$$

(1) - (4), x^* x^{**}

(2) - (4), $f(x^{***})$

f^* . 1 .

(1) - (4)

$c_i = 0 \quad i = 1, \dots, n.$

$f^* = f(x^*) = \min \left\{ f(x) = \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i x_{i,t}^2 + d_i x_{i,t} + e_i) \right\}$ (11)

(2) - (4), $\varepsilon_i - \quad i = 1, \dots, n.$

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 2. $\varepsilon_i > 0 \quad i = 1, \dots, n$ (2) - (4)

(11), (2) - (4)

ε_i (11),

(2) - (4)

$f^* = f(x^*) = \min \left\{ f(x) = \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{i \in N \setminus N_{UC}} (b_i x_{i,t} + a_i) + \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{i \in N_{UC}} (b_i x_{i,t} + a_i y_{i,t}) \right\}$ (12)

(2), (3)

$P_i^{low} \leq x_{i,t} \leq P_i^{up}, \quad i \in N \setminus N_{UC}, \quad t = 1, \dots, T,$ (13)

$P_i^{low} y_{i,t} \leq x_{i,t} \leq P_i^{up} y_{i,t}, \quad y_{i,t} \in \{0,1\}, \quad i \in N_{UC}, \quad t = 1, \dots, T,$ (14)

$y_{i,t}$, i -

$N_{UC} \in N \setminus N_R$, - , .

2. , (1) – (4). (1) – (4).
 [3], NEOS-c filter, Ipopt, KNITRO, LANCELOT, LOQO, MINOS, MOSEK SNOPT.
 (1) – (4) [4 – 6]. $N_R = N$ (),
 $N_R \neq N$. $N_R = \emptyset$,
 [4] (1) – (4) r - [7].
 (2), (3) (4) Q_1, Q_2, Q_3 .
 [8, . 383–386], $r(\alpha)$ - octave- **ralgb5**.
calcfg(x) . Octave- GNU Octave.
 MANEUVER-NEW
 [9].

(2) [5]. (1) – (4),

$$E_t - \varepsilon \leq \sum_{i=1}^n x_{i,t} \leq E_t + \varepsilon, \quad t = 1, \dots, T, \quad (15)$$

ε – ,

$t = 1, \dots, T$ (1), (2), (4) [6],

$$f_t^* = f(x_{i,t}^*) = \min \sum_{i=1}^n (c_i x_{i,t}^2 + b_i x_{i,t} + a_i) \quad (16)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n x_{i,t} = E_t, \quad (17)$$

$$P_i^{low} \leq x_{i,t} \leq P_i^{up}, \quad i = 1, \dots, n. \quad (18)$$

$c_i > 0$ $i = 1, \dots, n$ (16) – (18).

ED-
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[10]. 1,
55 MW.
1. [10]

<i>unit</i>	P_i^{\max} MW	P_i^{\min} MW	a_i \$/h	b_i \$/MWh	c_i \$/MW ² h	U_i MW	D_i MW
1	470	150	958.2	21.6	0.00043	80	80
2	460	135	1313.6	21.05	0.00063	80	80
3	340	73	604.97	20.81	0.00039	80	80
4	300	60	471.6	23.9	0.0007	50	50
5	243	73	480.29	21.62	0.00079	50	50
6	160	57	601.75	17.87	0.00056	50	50
7	130	20	502.7	16.51	0.00211	30	30
8	120	47	639.4	23.23	0.0048	30	30
9	80	20	455.6	19.58	0.10908	30	30
10	55	55	692.4	22.54	0.00951	30	30

ED-
 $N_R = N \quad N_R = \emptyset$. 2 3.
Intel Xeon CPU E5-1607 0 3.00GHz×4
Ubuntu 14.04 Octave 4.0.2.
: $Q_1 = Q_2 = Q_3 = 1000$. **ralgb5**
 $\alpha = 4, h_0 = 500, q_1 = 0.95, q_2 = 1.1, n_h = 3, \varepsilon_x \in 10^{-6}, \varepsilon_g = 10^{-6}$.

2. ED- (1) – (4) $N_R = N$ 1

<i>t</i>	$x_{1,t}^*$	$x_{2,t}^*$	$x_{3,t}^*$	$x_{4,t}^*$	$x_{5,t}^*$	$x_{6,t}^*$	$x_{7,t}^*$	$x_{8,t}^*$	$x_{9,t}^*$	$x_{10,t}^*$	E_t
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	150.0	135.0	206.0	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1036
2	150.0	156.8	258.2	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1110
3	150.0	236.8	326.2	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1258
4	187.7	316.8	340.0	60.0	89.5	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1406
5	183.8	396.8	340.0	60.0	87.4	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1480
6	238.7	460.0	340.0	60.0	117.3	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1628
7	286.6	460.0	340.0	60.0	143.4	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1702
8	348.1	442.3	340.0	60.0	173.6	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1776
9	428.1	460.0	340.0	60.0	223.6	160.0	130.0	47.3	20.0	55.0	1924
10	470.0	460.0	340.0	110.0	243.0	160.0	130.0	77.3	26.7	55.0	2072
11	470.0	460.0	340.0	160.0	243.0	160.0	130.0	106.6	21.4	55.0	2146
12	470.0	460.0	340.0	201.5	243.0	160.0	130.0	120.0	40.5	55.0	2220
13	439.1	460.0	340.0	151.5	226.4	160.0	130.0	90.0	20.0	55.0	2072

ED- :

. 2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
14	395.1	460.0	340.0	101.5	202.4	160.0	130.0	60.0	20.0	55.0	1924
15	332.5	460.0	340.0	60.0	171.5	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1776
16	252.5	380.0	328.0	60.0	121.5	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1554
17	230.0	345.0	340.0	60.0	93.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1480
18	310.0	363.0	340.0	60.0	143.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1628
19	390.0	381.0	340.0	60.0	193.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1776
20	470.0	460.0	340.0	110.0	243.0	160.0	130.0	77.0	27.0	55.0	2072
21	390.0	460.0	340.0	66.3	223.0	160.0	130.0	79.5	20.2	55.0	1924
22	310.0	380.0	287.0	60.0	173.0	160.0	130.0	53.0	20.0	55.0	1628
23	230.0	300.0	207.0	60.0	123.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1332
24	150.0	220.0	269.0	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1184

6663 $r(\alpha)$ - 13973 , **calcfg(x)**.
 11.39 1 002 054.05.

3. , ED- (1) – (4) $N_R = \emptyset$ 1

t	$x_{1,t}^*$	$x_{2,t}^*$	$x_{3,t}^*$	$x_{4,t}^*$	$x_{5,t}^*$	$x_{6,t}^*$	$x_{7,t}^*$	$x_{8,t}^*$	$x_{9,t}^*$	$x_{10,t}^*$	E_t
1	150.0	135.0	206.0	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1036
2	150.0	135.0	280.0	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1110
3	150.0	223.0	340.0	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1258
4	150.0	371.0	340.0	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1406
5	150.0	445.0	340.0	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1480
6	238.7	460.0	340.0	60.0	117.3	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1628
7	286.6	460.0	340.0	60.0	143.4	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1702
8	334.6	460.0	340.0	60.0	169.4	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1776
9	430.4	460.0	340.0	60.0	221.6	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1924
10	470.0	460.0	340.0	108.0	243.0	160.0	130.0	85.5	20.5	55.0	2072
11	470.0	460.0	340.0	172.2	243.0	160.0	130.0	94.9	20.9	55.0	2146
12	470.0	460.0	340.0	236.4	243.0	160.0	130.0	104.3	21.3	55.0	2220
13	470.0	460.0	340.0	108.0	243.0	160.0	130.0	85.5	20.5	55.0	2072
14	430.4	460.0	340.0	60.0	221.6	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1924
15	334.6	460.0	340.0	60.0	169.4	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1776
16	190.8	460.0	340.0	60.0	91.2	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1554
17	150.0	445.0	340.0	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1480
18	238.7	460.0	340.0	60.0	117.3	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1628
19	334.6	460.0	340.0	60.0	169.4	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1776
20	470.0	460.0	340.0	108.0	243.0	160.0	130.0	85.5	20.5	55.0	2072
21	430.4	460.0	340.0	60.0	221.6	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1924
22	238.7	460.0	340.0	60.0	117.3	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1628
23	150.0	297.0	340.0	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1332
24	150.0	149.0	340.0	60.0	73.0	160.0	130.0	47.0	20.0	55.0	1184

	$r(\alpha)$ -		$\text{calc}f(\mathbf{x})$,
4831		10026	
.3.	6.22		
1 001 395.82,		(0,065 %	\$ 658,3)
()	1
2-4 22-24,	5-6, 8-9	14-23,	2-
8-9, 14-16, 19-22,	4-	10-13,	5-
	8-	9-10, 13-14, 19-22.	
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P.I. Stetsyuk, O.V. Fesiuk, O.F. Butkevych

CONVEX QUADRATIC ED-PROBLEMS: PROPERTIES AND SUBGRADIENT ALGORITHMS OF SOLUTION

The separable quadratic programming problem for economic loading of power units to cover the planned electrical load of the power system is described. It is shown that the problem has a unique solution for a strictly convex objective function. The algorithms of solving the problem on the basis of subgradient methods are considered. The results of computational experiments on solving quadratic problems of finding the daily hourly electric load of ten power units are presented.

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Про авторів:

-mail: stetsyukp@gmail.com

-mail: sasha.fesyuk@gmail.com

-mail: butkevych@ied.org.ua