

CARDIOMETABOLICAL GHRELIN EFFECTS IN CHILDREN

O.K. Alyoshina

SUMMARY

In this review, the data of numerous scientific works dedicated to the ghrelin influence on the condition of the cardiovascular system have been analyzed. The results of the author's research do not confirm a direct link between the hypoghrelinaemia level and the arterial pressure indices in children with primary arterial hypertension.

9; 25; 26].

« . . . », 28

(GHS-R1a).

[11].

(60-70%)

[19; 21].

[13].

(-R)

: -R1a -R1b.

1 [22]. -R1a

[24].

[20].

[7; 8; 10; 18; 23; 27].

[8; 10; 18; 23; 27].

[14].

[17].

[12].

(NO).

NO

eNOS [15].

-R1a, PI-3, AKT

NO -1,

-BQ-123

NO-

[16].

[6,

12].

A. Skoczylas, M. Adamczak

[7].

()

164 (101 63

12-17

27) « » . (55

36) 2009 2012 . » (46

2 :1

() -51

(39 ,12); 2

() -113 (62

51) .

25%-60%

(. .)

(. .) 95

() .

60%,

(. . . .) 95

-42

() ,

DASH (DietApproachStopHypertension) [5],

2-

()

30

DRG Ghrelin (Human) ELISA (EIA-3706)

Microsoft

EXCEL-2010 STATISTCA 6,0.

138 (84,1%)

- Biological Chemistry. – 2005. – Vol. 280. – N 26. – P. 25196–25201.
2. Cilazapril increases plasma ghrelin concentration in obese patients with arterial hypertension / A. Skoczylas [et al.] // Polish J. Endocrinology. – 2010. – Vol. 61, 1. – P. 21–27.
3. Circulating ghrelin, leptin, and soluble leptin receptor concentrations and cardiometabolic risk factors in a community-based sample / E. Ingelsson [et al.] // J. Clin. Endocrin. Metab. – 2008. – 93. – P. 3149–3157.
4. Dimaraki E.V., Jaffe C.A. Role of endogenous ghrelin in growth hormone secretion, appetite regulation and metabolism / E.V. Dimaraki, C.A. Jaffe // Reviews in Endocrine and Metabolic Disorders. – 2006. – Vol. 7. – N 4. – P. 237–249.
5. Fagerberg B. Plasma ghrelin, body fat, insulin resistance, and smoking in clinically healthy men: the atherosclerosis and insulin resistance study / B. Fagerberg, L. M. Hulthen, J. Hulthe // Metabolism. – 2003. – 52. – P. 1460–1463.
6. Frascarelli S. Effect of ghrelin and synthetic growth hormone secretagogues in normal and ischemic rat heart / S. Frascarelli, S. Ghelardoni, S. Ronca-Testoni, R. Zucchi // Basic Research in Cardiology. – 2003. – Vol. 98. – N 6. – P. 401–405.
7. Garcia E.A., Korbonits M. Ghrelin and cardiovascular health / E.A. Garcia, M. Korbonits // Current Opinion in Pharmacology. – 2006. – Vol. 6 – N 2. – P. 142–147.
8. Ghelardoni S. Ghrelin tissue distribution: comparison between gene and protein expression / S. Ghelardoni, V. Carnicelli, S. Frascarelli, S. Ronca-Testoni, R. Zucchi // Journal of Endocrinological Investigation. – 2006. – Vol. 29(2). – P. 115–121.
9. Ghrelin as a potential blood pressure reducing factor in obese women during weight loss treatment / K. Mizia-Steć et al. // Endokrynologia Polska. – 2008. – Vol. 59. – N 3. – P. 207–211.
10. Ghrelin improves endothelial function in patients with metabolic syndrome / M. Tesouro et al. // Circulation. – 2005. – Vol. 112. – N 19. – P. 2986–2992.
11. Ghrelin restores the endothelin 1/nitric oxide balance in patients with obesity-related metabolic syndrome / M. Tesouro et al. // Hypertension. – 2009. – Vol. 54. – N 5. – P. 995–1000.
12. Ghrelin suppresses cardiac sympathetic activity and prevents early left ventricular remodeling in rats with myocardial infarction / T. Soeki et al. // American Journal of Physiology. – 2008. – Vol. 294. – N 1. – P. H426–H432.
13. Hemodynamic and hormonal effects of human ghrelin in healthy volunteers / N. Nagaya [et al.] // Am. J. Physiol. Regul. Integr. Comp. Physiol. – 2001. – Vol. 280. – P. 1483–1487.
14. Holst B. Ghrelin receptor mutations – too little height and too much hunger / Holst B., Shwartz T.W. // J. Clin. Invest. – 2006. – Vol. 116. – P. 637–664.
15. Kissebah A. H. Quantitative trait loci on chromosomes 3 and 17 influence phenotypes of the metabolic syndrome / A.H. Kissebah, G.E. Sonnenberg, J. Myklebust et al. // Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America. – 2002. – Vol. 99. – N 12. – P. 8022–8027.
1. Cannabinoids and ghrelin have both central and peripheral metabolic and cardiac effects via AMP-activated protein kinase / B. Kola et al. // Journal of Biological Chemistry. – 2005. – Vol. 280. – N 26. – P. 25196–25201.
2. Cilazapril increases plasma ghrelin concentration in obese patients with arterial hypertension / A. Skoczylas [et al.] // Polish J. Endocrinology. – 2010. – Vol. 61, 1. – P. 21–27.
3. Circulating ghrelin, leptin, and soluble leptin receptor concentrations and cardiometabolic risk factors in a community-based sample / E. Ingelsson [et al.] // J. Clin. Endocrin. Metab. – 2008. – 93. – P. 3149–3157.
4. Dimaraki E.V., Jaffe C.A. Role of endogenous ghrelin in growth hormone secretion, appetite regulation and metabolism / E.V. Dimaraki, C.A. Jaffe // Reviews in Endocrine and Metabolic Disorders. – 2006. – Vol. 7. – N 4. – P. 237–249.
5. Fagerberg B. Plasma ghrelin, body fat, insulin resistance, and smoking in clinically healthy men: the atherosclerosis and insulin resistance study / B. Fagerberg, L. M. Hulthen, J. Hulthe // Metabolism. – 2003. – 52. – P. 1460–1463.
6. Frascarelli S. Effect of ghrelin and synthetic growth hormone secretagogues in normal and ischemic rat heart / S. Frascarelli, S. Ghelardoni, S. Ronca-Testoni, R. Zucchi // Basic Research in Cardiology. – 2003. – Vol. 98. – N 6. – P. 401–405.
7. Garcia E.A., Korbonits M. Ghrelin and cardiovascular health / E.A. Garcia, M. Korbonits // Current Opinion in Pharmacology. – 2006. – Vol. 6 – N 2. – P. 142–147.
8. Ghelardoni S. Ghrelin tissue distribution: comparison between gene and protein expression / S. Ghelardoni, V. Carnicelli, S. Frascarelli, S. Ronca-Testoni, R. Zucchi // Journal of Endocrinological Investigation. – 2006. – Vol. 29(2). – P. 115–121.
9. Ghrelin as a potential blood pressure reducing factor in obese women during weight loss treatment / K. Mizia-Steć et al. // Endokrynologia Polska. – 2008. – Vol. 59. – N 3. – P. 207–211.
10. Ghrelin improves endothelial function in patients with metabolic syndrome / M. Tesouro et al. // Circulation. – 2005. – Vol. 112. – N 19. – P. 2986–2992.
11. Ghrelin restores the endothelin 1/nitric oxide balance in patients with obesity-related metabolic syndrome / M. Tesouro et al. // Hypertension. – 2009. – Vol. 54. – N 5. – P. 995–1000.
12. Ghrelin suppresses cardiac sympathetic activity and prevents early left ventricular remodeling in rats with myocardial infarction / T. Soeki et al. // American Journal of Physiology. – 2008. – Vol. 294. – N 1. – P. H426–H432.
13. Hemodynamic and hormonal effects of human ghrelin in healthy volunteers / N. Nagaya [et al.] // Am. J. Physiol. Regul. Integr. Comp. Physiol. – 2001. – Vol. 280. – P. 1483–1487.
14. Holst B. Ghrelin receptor mutations – too little height and too much hunger / Holst B., Shwartz T.W. // J. Clin. Invest. – 2006. – Vol. 116. – P. 637–664.
15. Kissebah A. H. Quantitative trait loci on chromosomes 3 and 17 influence phenotypes of the metabolic syndrome / A.H. Kissebah, G.E. Sonnenberg, J. Myklebust et al. // Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America. – 2002. – Vol. 99. – N 12. – P. 8022–8027.

States of America. – 2000. – Vol. 97. – N 26. – P. 14478–14483.

16. Kojima M. Ghrelin: discovery of the natural endogenous ligand for the growth hormone secretagogue receptor / M. Kojima, H. Hosoda, H. Matsuo, K. Kangawa // Trends in Endocrinology and Metabolism. – 2001. – Vol. 12(3). – P. 118–122.

17. Leite-Moreira A.F. Cardiac, skeletal, and smooth muscle regulation by ghrelin / A.F. Leite-Moreira, A. Rocha-Sousa, T. Henriques-Coelho // Vitamins and Hormones. – 2007. – N 77. – P. 207–238.

18. Low plasma ghrelin is associated with insulin resistance, hypertension, and the prevalence of type 2 diabetes / S. M. P. ykk [et al.] // Diabetes. – 2003. – 52. – P. 2546–2553.

19. Nagaya N. Effects of ghrelin administration on left ventricular function, exercise capacity, and muscle wasting in patients with chronic heart failure / N. Nagaya, J. Moriya, Y. Yasumura et al. // Circulation. – 2004. – Vol. 110. – N 24. – P. 3674–3679.

20. Relationships between desacylated and acylated ghrelin and insulin sensitivity in the metabolic syndrome / R. Barazzoni et al. // Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism. – 2007. – N 92. – P. 3935–3940.

21. The anti-ghrelin Spiegelmer NOX-B11-3 blocks ghrelin- but not fasting-induced neuronal activation in

the hypothalamic arcuate nucleus / C. Bicskei et al. // Journal of Neuroendocrinology. – 2008/. – Vol. 20. – N 1. – P. 85–92.

22. Tritos N. A. The Physiology and Potential Clinical Applications of Ghrelin, a Novel Peptide Hormone / N. A. Tritos, E. G. Kokkotou // Mayo Clin. Proc. – 2006. – Vol. 81, 5. – P. 653–660.

23.

/ . . . [. . .] // . – 2006. – 6, 6. – 242–244.

24.

: . . . / . . . , – 2004. – 244 .

25.

/ . . . , – ∴ « . . . », 2007. – 389 .

26.

/ . . . // . – 2012. – 1. – 3-8.

27.

. . . / – 2011. –

// . 13, 4. – 142–146.