

XX . – XXI .

(Biogeography ..., 1996; Coesel, 1996; Mann & Droop, 1996; Kristiansen, 1996; Schi, 1996; Vyverman, 1996; Garbary, 2001; Sheath, 2006; Coesel & Krienitz, 2008;).

(Carlton, 1985).

(Ribera & Boudouresque, 1995),

(Avisé et al., 2008)

« » (Hickerson et al., 2010).

607 ², 25 .
(, 1985).

1,5 ,

XVIII .

,
(, 1908, 1909, 1910;
, 1908, 1909).

- (- , 1963 , ;
, 1965; - , 1975; , 1998; , 2002;
, 2003; , 2004; , 2007, 2008; , 2008;
2009;).

(Black Sea ..., 1998; ..., 2003; -
..., 2006).

1 - .

60-70 . . 12- (16)
(, 1938-1993),
, 1989), (:
(..., 1996-2010)
(Algae of Ukraine ..., 2006, 2009).

(..., 2000; , , 2001).
(, ,
) 5200
, 6300 , ,
968 14 . 42 %
10 %
(, 2000).
, - ,

1985; , 1985), (,

1986; , 1986; , 1996). (- , 1982; ,

« » ,

(Setchell, 1915, 1920).

(regions)

9 ,

(1984), -

(Tseng, Chang, 1959; , 1962, 1966, 1969, 1974; Tseng, 1963; , 1972, 1974, 1982).

(1962).

5

:

(1908, 1909). (. . .)

(1910) ,

(1926). . . (1908,

1909) - ,

« ».

(200 , 68,5 %).
 (54,5 %) (29,5 %)
 (- , 1975).
 95,2 % (- , 1975).
 (- , 1963, 1971), -
 (1975),
 292 (84, 74 134),
 3 , 5 , 28 , 61 148 .
 38 (, 2002, 2003).
 (- , 1975)
 (1962). -
 10 : 1) -
 (18), 2) (13), 3)
 (3), 4) (74), 5) (91), 6) -
 (55), 7) (12), 8) (2
), 9) (18), 10) (6).
 (31,1 %), (25,3 %) - (18,9 %),
 75,3 % .
 (, - , 1974).
 (Alexandrov et al., 2008).
 (232),
 51
 (1975)
 2 - (- , - -
) (, - , -
).

, , 14
 (- , 1975, .38, .9).
 . . . (2002).
 (),
 , . -
 , ,
 , 341 , 85 , 33 , 9 2 .
 . -
), 2 - *Pennatophyceae* (. . -
 (*Araphales*) (*Rhaphales*).
 (459 ,
 40 11).
 ,
 (,
 1962, 1967; - , 1975; , 1984; .), . .
 14 - : - , -
 - , - , - , -
 , , - , - , -
 , , .
 -
 (18,9 %), - - (17,4 %) -
 (15 %). , - (- ,
 1975), . ,
 , -
 , -
 . -
 , , , ,
 . 3 : -
 , , -
 , . . . ,
 , (138)
 (122)
 ()

(, 1963),
(Setchell, 1915-1920), 20 °C,
()
(, – *Skeletonema costatum* (Grev.) Cleve *Chaetoceros holsaticus* F. Schütt,
– *Chaetoceros karianus* Grunow, *Ch. wighamii* Brightw., *Ch. socialis* f. *radians* (F. Schütt) Proschk.-Lavr., *Ch. rigidus* Ostenf., *Thalassiosira decipiens* (Grunow) Gorgul., *Th. excentrica* (Ehrenb.) A. Cleve)
– *Rhizosolenia calcar-avis* M. Schultze,
Chaetoceros lorencianus Grunow, *Ch. subtilis* f. *knipowitschii* (A. Henkel) Proschk.-Lavr., var. *abnormis* Proschk.-Lavr. f. *simplex* Proschk.-Lavr., *Ch. curvisetus* Cleve (, 1963a).

(, 1963)
(10),
(7), (11), (6
(9)
:6 ,10

() ; 10) . . ,
 . (Prescott, 1948), « ,
 ,
 » . (Coesel, 1996; Coesel, Krienitz, 2008)
(8 10) ,
 , . . -
 . , - ,
 ,
 60- 1 . ,
(« », - ,
 1982, . 5-12). 592 (970 .)
 , 3 25 .
 , -
 (- , 1982;
 ., 1998; , 2000; .).

50- . (, 1940, 1968).
(1956, 1968) . . (1963), . . -
(1982) .

Cosmarium Corda ex Ralfs
Staurastrum Meyen ex
Ralfs, *Closterium* Nitzsch ex Ralfs. 73,8 %
 .
 « » ,
 .
()
(- , 1982).

Cosmarium, *Staurastrum*, *Closterium* (-
 , 1982, . 28, . 40). 59
 68 %.

:- 59 %, - 61 %, - 68 %.

Euastrum Ehrenb. ex Ralfs, *Stauroidesmus* Teiling,
Cosmoastrum Pal.-Mordv., *Raphidiastrum* Pal.-Mordv., *Spondylosium* (Brèb.) Kütz.
Micrasterias C. Agardh, *Penium* Brèb. (, . 28).

(, 1968) - (, 1964)

() 288 (370 .),
 3 20
Cosmarium (31,3 %) *Closterium* (17 %). *Euastrum*
 (9 %), *Staurastrum* (8,7 %), *Cosmoastrum* (5,9 %). *Stauroidesmus* (5,9 %).
 (77,8 %).
Docidium Brèb. ex Ralfs,
Xanthidium Ehrenb. ex Ralfs, *Bambusina* Kütz., *Teilingia* Bourr.
Sphaerosozoma Corda ex Ralfs, *Pachyphorium* Pal.-Mordv., *Cosmocladium* Brèb.

(, 1978 , , 1982).

(354),
 - (271)
 (162).

(- , 1982, . 28-32).

3 23 430 (590 .)

(258), (271) (57 19)
(, 1984, . 21, . 35)
(, . 33, 34).
220 (237 .)
18
53 (72 .) 2 6
Cosmarium
(52,8 %),
3 (43) , 9
5
(, 1968)
()
()
()
19
, 3,2 %
(, 1982).

(- , 1982, . 44-49).
28 8 : - ,
, , - , -
, , . (128), (114)
(138) .
(60) - (25), (114)
, -
, . (-
, ,)
, - ,
, .
, ,
- , ,
, ,
, .
()
Triploceras gracilis Bailey,
, ,
, .
, ,
, .
- (*Cylindriastrum capitulum* (Brèb.) Pal.-Mordv., *C. pileo-*
latum (Brèb.) Pal.-Mordv.) .)

(Euglenophyta)

()
(1982, 1986),
(, 1982, 1986)
383 (557 . . .)
28 . . . *Trachelomonas* Ehrenb.,
Strombononas Deflandre, *Euglena* Ehrenb., *Phacus* Dujard., *Lepocinclis* Perty, *Astasia*
Ehrenb. emend. Dujard., *Distigma* Ehrenb., *Heteronema* Dujard. emend. F. Stein,
Peranema Dujard., *Rhabdomonas* Fresen., *Petalomonas* F. Stein . . .
(, 1980, 1982).
(16),
(, 1980).
: *Trachelomonas*, *Euglena* *Phacus*.
285 , 43
, 13 -
(1986)
268
40 , 27 -

(, 1996;
, 2007),
(Tsarenko
et al., 2005).

,
1/3 54 %
Chlorococcales s.l. 368
(420 . . .) (, 1996).

,
Scenedesmaceae *Oocystaceae*.
(*Desmodesmus* (Chodat) An et al., *Oocystis* A. Braun .).

()
,
(, 1996).

,
(, 1996).
9
(, 1996).
(48,7 %)
, 49,6 %
(25,5 %)

8
(14,9 %), (3,8 %), (25,8 %),
(2,2 %), (0,3 %), (0,8 %), (5,2 %)
(32,3 %) (, 1996).

(73,5 %).
,
(. . .),
(, 1996).

(, 1995, 1996).
, *Pediastrum* Meyen,
(,) -
, (Singh,

Khama, 1978; Sarcar, Singh, 1988),

Pediastrum

(, 1986).

« »

, 1970; , 1986).

(Osvald, 1922)

(, 1986).

Pediasrum duplex Meyen, *P. tetras* (Ehrenb.)

Ralfs, *P. kawraiskyi* Schmidle, *P. boryanum* (Turpin) Menegh. .,

Scenedesmus Meyen,

(, 1981).

() « - »

(, 1996).

()

(,),
(Kristiansen, 1996).

()

G.M. Palamar-Mordvintseva, P.M. Tsarenko

N.G. Kholodny Institute of Botany NAS of Ukraine,
2, Tereshchenkivska St., 01001 Kiev, Ukraine

BIOGEOGRAPHY OF ALGAE OF UKRAINE, ITS FEATURES, PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS

The article provides a brief overview of the state of the biogeography of algae of Ukraine. The features of the biogeography of marine and freshwater algae in the region, noted the difficulties of this phycological trends in Ukraine, and identified its problems and prospects .

Keywords: biogeography, algae, Ukraine.

... : // ... , 1923. – ... –
. 174-175.

... (...) – : ... , 1970. – 174 .

... 50
(...) // ... – 1985. – **12**, 6. – 4-14.

... : ... , 1992.
– 18 .

... (Bacillariophyta) ...
... , 1999. – 81 .

... : ... , 1980. – 183 .
... 15 // ... –
1982. – **67**, 1. – 88-94.

... (Euglenophyta) ...
... : ...
... , 1986. – 50 .

... : ... , 1938-1993. – I- ...
... Chlorophyta (... , V). –
... , 1984. – 66 .

... : ... , 1989. – 605 с.

... // ... – 1926. – **19**. – 155-162.

... (Rhodophyceae) // ... – 1909. – **50**. –
. 175-356.

... (Phaeophyceae) // ... – 1908. – **1-8**. – 19-46,
113-138.

... (Chlorophyceae) // ... –
1908-1909. – **37**, 3. – 137-179.

... // ... (...). –
1910. – **10**, 3. – 78-84.

... 1977. – 43, 59, 66-70.

... (... , ...) : ... , 2002. – 37 .

... , 1986. – 45 .

... // ... – 1908. – 13, 4. – 154-166.

... (Algae – Rhodophyceae) – // ... – 1909. – 14, 3/4. – 181-191.

... , 1964. – 355 .

... (/ ... , 1962. – 1-11. // : ... (... , 18-21 ... 1974). – , 1974. – 12-13.

... (...) // ... , 1966. – I, 129, V. // , 1969. – II. – C. 492-496. // : ... , 1974. – 43-51. // : ... , 1965. – 17-35. ... , 1975. – 246 . // (...) . – : , 1986. – 20-26.

... : ... , 2008. – 25 . // ... – 1985. – 42, 6. – 14-22.

... , 1971. – 311 . , 1960. – 220 . // : ... , 1968. – 637-641.

... : ... , 2001. – 20 , 1963. – 263 . // : ... , 1968. – 24-36.

... : ... , 2004. – 32 .

Dunaliella

Teod. , 1973. – 244 .
 () //
 . – 1902. – **24**, . 2. – . 33-72.
 //
 () . – : – , 2003. – . 152-208.
 // . . . – 2002. – . 62. – . 19-24.
 :
 : , 1998. – 33 .
 . 1 // – 1948. – 6. –
 . 39-172.
 . 2 // – 1954. – 8. – . 11-99.
 // – 1957. –
14, 1. – . 30-42.
 . II //
 . – 1940. – **1**, 1. – . 77-100.
 . 2- . – : – , 1956. – 1968. – . 1. – 495 . –
 . 2. – . 1. – 497 .
 (, ,
): – , 1999. – 36 .
 - *Desmidiales* // – 1978 . –
35, 1. – . 29-38.
 - *Desmidiales* // – 1978 . –
35, 2. – . 135-141.
 // : /
 : , 1989. – . 130-136.
 (, ,
) . – : ,
 1982. – 239 .
 // : , 1982. – . 99-113.
 :
 – , 1974. – . 99-102.
 () :
 – , 1972. – 28 .
 // – 1963. –
 16. – . 71-89.
 : – , 1965. – 31 .
 : , 1985. – 208 .
 : – ; : – ,
 1955. – 223 .
 : – ; : – ,
 1963 . – 190 .

... , 1963 .
 - 243 .
 // ...
 : ... , 1971. - .41-48.
 / ... , ... : ... , 2000. - .1-310.
 (... -2000. - **10**, 4).
 : ... : ... ,
 2009. - 45 .
 : ... / ... , ... ,
 ... : ... , 2006. - 703 .
 (...) / ...
 : ... , 2003. - 511 .
 //
 (...) . -
 : ... , 1986. - .33-50.
 (... ,
) : - :
 , 2007. - 36 .
 -
 // (...) . - 2008. - **13**, 4. - .99-105.
 // 1926 . - ,
 1926. - .173-174.
 // ... (1885-1925). - ,
 1927. - .405-429.
 //
 (...) . - :
 , 1986. - .146-150.
 :
 1.1, .1. 1. ... ,
 2. ... 1. ... /
 , 1986. - 348 .
 :
 2.1, .2. 1. ... ,
 1. ... 2. ... 3. ... / ...
 : ... , 1993. - 260 .
 .2 / - ; :
 , 2004. - 272 .
 (Procarvophycobionta). .1. ...
 .1. ... / ... : - ,
 1995. - 236 ; .2. ... , ... : ... , 2001. - 343 .
 - Gonatozygaceae.
 - Peniaceae. - Closteriaceae. - Desmidiaceae /
 : ... , 2003. - 354 .
 :
 i1, .2. / -
 : ... , 2005. - 573 .

1. *Chroococcales* / 1. ,2009. – . . . –387 .
- 2- / ,2009. – . . . –397 .
1. (*Phytomonadina*). 1. / – 2010. – –314 .
1. / ,2009. – –158 .
- Chlorococcales* (.) // –1995. – **5**, 3. – . 225-233.
- (*Chlorococcales*, *Chlorophyta*) (. ,): ,1996. –45 .
- Chlorococcales* // –2000. – **10**, 1. – . 67-81.
- “ ” // –2005. – **15**, 4. – . 459-467.
- / (. ,) // –2000. – **10**, 4. – . 6-18.
- (.) // –1998. – **8**, 3. – . 227-241.
- “ ”. – , 2001. –130 .
- Alexandrov B., Boltachev A, Kravchenko T. et al. Trends of aquatic alien species invasions in Ukraine // Aquat. Invas. – 2007. – **2**, N 3. – P. 215-242.
- Algae of Ukraine: diversity, nomenclature, taxonomy, ecology and geography. Vol. 1. *Cyanoprokaryota, Euglenophyta, Chrysophyta, Xanthophyta, Raphidophyta, Phaeophyta, Dinophyta, Cryptophyta, Glaucocystophyta* and *Rhodophyta* / Eds.: P.M. Tsarenko, S.P. Wasser, E. Nevo. – Ruggell: Gantner Verlag, 2006. – 755 p.; Vol. 2. *Bacillariophyta*. – Ibid., 2009. – 413 p.
- Avisé J.C. et al. Phylogeography: retrospect and prospect // J. Biogeogr. – 2000. – **36**. – P. 3-15.
- Biogeography of freshwater algae / Ed. J. Kristiansen. – Dordrecht: Kluwer Acad. Press, 1996. – 161 p.
- Black Sea Biological Diversity Ukraine / Compl. Yu.P. Zaitsev, V.G. Alexandrov. – New York: Unit. Nat. Publ., 1998. – 351 p.
- Carlton I.T. Transouanie and interoceanic dispersal of coastae marine organisms; the biology of ballast water // Ocean. Mar. Biol. – 1985. – **23**. – P. 313-373.
- Coesel P.F.M. Biogeography of desmids // Hydrobiology. – 1996. – **336**. – P. 41-53.
- Coesel P.F.M., Krienitz L. Diversity and geographic distribution of desmids and other coccoid green algae // Biodivers. Conserv. – 2008. – **17**. – P. 381-392.
- Garbary D.J. Biogeography of marine algae // Encyclopedia of Life Sciences. – Chichester: John Wiley et Sons Ltd., 2001. – P. 1-9. (<http://www.els.net>)
- Geitler L. *Cyanophyceae* (Blauialgen) // Rabenhorst's Kryptogamen-Flora von Deutschland. – 1932. – **14**. – 1196 S.
- Hickerson M.J., Carstens B.C., Cavender-Bares J. et al. Phylogeographyc's past, present and future 10 years after Avisé, 2000 // Mol. Phylogen. Evol. – 2010. – **54**. – P. 291-301.

- Krieger W.* Die Desmidiaceen der Deutschen limnologischen Sunda-Expedition // Arch. Hydrobiol. – 1932. – **11**. – S. 129-230.
- Krieger W.* Die desmidiaceen Europas // Rabenhorst's Kryptogamen Flora. – 1933. – **13**, 1 Abtt., 1 Teil, Lief. 1. – S. 1-224.
- Krienitz L., Hegewald E., Hepperle D., Wolf M.* The systematics of coccoid green algae: 18S rDNA gene sequence data versus morphology // Biologia (Bratislava). – 2003. – **58**, N 4. – P. 437-446.
- Kristiansen J.* Biogeography of freshwater algae – conclusions and perspectives // Hydrobiology. – 1996. – **336**. – P. 159-161.
- Levis L.A., McCourt R.M.* Green algae and the origin of land plants // Amer. J. Bot. – 2004. – **91**, N 10. – P. 1535-1556.
- Mann D.G., Droop S.J.M.* Biodiversity, biogeography and conservation of diatoms // Hydrobiology. – 1996. – **336**. – P. 19-32.
- Osvold H.* Till gytjommas genetic // Sver. Geol. Unders., Ser. C. – 1922. – N 309. – , 1960.
- Prescott G.J.* Desmids // Bot. Rev. – 1948. – **14**, N 10. – P. 664-676.
- Ribera M.A., Boudouresque C.-F.* Introduced marine plants, with special reference to macroalgae: mechanisms and impact // Progress Phycol. Res. – 1995. – **11**. – P. 187-268.
- Sarcar S., Singh H.P.* Palynological investigation on the subathu formation (eocene) in the Bailethi-Bagthan area of Himachal Pradesh, India // Palaeontographica. Abt. B. – 1988. – **209**, N 1-3. – P. 29-109.
- Schi Zhi-Xin.* Quantitative analysis on euglenoid distribution in seven regions of China // Hydrobiology. – 1996. – **336**. – P. 55-65.
- Setchell W.A.* The law of temperature connected with distribution the marine algae // Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. – 1915. – **2**. – P. 287-305.
- Setchell W.A.* The temperature interval in the geographical distribution of marine algae // Science. – 1920. – **52**, N 1339. – P. 187-190.
- Sheath R.G.* Biogeography of freshwater algae // Encyclopedia of life sciences. – Chichester: John Wiley et Sons, Ltd., 2006. – P. 1-5.
- Singh H.P., Khama A.K.* Some fossil species of *Pediastrum* and their palaeoecological significance in the Subathu Formation of Himachal Pradesh, India // Palaeobotanist. – 1978. – **25**. – P. 466-474.
- Tsarenko P.M., Hegewald E., Braband A.* *Scenedesmus*-like algae of Ukraine. 1. Diversity of taxa from water bodies in Volyn Polissia // Algol. Stud. – 2005. – **118**. – P. 1-45.
- Tseng C.K.* Some problems concerning analytical studies of marine algal flora // Oceanol. Limnol. Sinica. – 1963. – **5**, N 4. – P. 288-304.
- Tseng C.K., Chang C.F.* On the regional division of the marine algal flora of the Western North Pacific // Ibid. – 1959. – **2**, N 4. – P. 244-277.
- Vyverman W.* The Indo-Malaysian North-Australian phycogeographical region revised // Hydrobiology. – 1996. – **336**, N 1-3. – P. 107-120.
- Wade W.E.* Studies of the distribution of Desmid in Michigan // Trans. Amer. Microscop. Soc. – 1957. – **76**, N 1. – P. 80-86.
- West W., West G.S.* The British freshwater phytoplankton, with special reference to the Desmid-plankton and the distribution of British desmids // Proc. Roy. Soc., London. – 1909. – **84**. – P. 165-206.
- Woronichin N.N.* Grundriss der Algen-Vegetation des Kaukasus // Arch. Hydrobiol. – 1926. – **17**. – S. 183-220.

XX . – XXI .

(Biogeography ..., 1996; Coesel, 1996; Mann & Droop, 1996; Kristiansen, 1996; Schi, 1996; Vyverman, 1996; Garbary, 2001; Sheath, 2006; Coesel & Krienitz, 2008;).

(Carlton, 1985).

(Ribera & Boudouresque, 1995),

(Avisé et al., 2008)

« » (Hickerson et al., 2010).

607 ², 25 .
(, 1985).

1,5 ,

XVIII .

,
(, 1908, 1909, 1910;
, 1908, 1909).

- (- , 1963 , ;
, 1965; - , 1975; , 1998; , 2002;
, 2003; , 2004; , 2007, 2008; , 2008;
2009;).

(Black Sea ..., 1998; ..., 2003; -
..., 2006).

1 - .

60-70 . . 12- (16)
(, 1938-1993),
, 1989), (:
(..., 1996-2010)
(Algae of Ukraine ..., 2006, 2009).

(..., 2000; , , 2001).
(, ,
) 5200
, 6300 , ,
968 14 . 42 %
10 %
(, 2000).
, - ,

1985; , 1985), (,

1986; , 1986; , 1996). (- , 1982; ,

« » ,

(Setchell, 1915, 1920).

(regions)

9 ,

(1984), -

(Tseng, Chang, 1959; , 1962, 1966, 1969, 1974; Tseng, 1963; , 1972, 1974, 1982).

(1962).

5

:

(1908, 1909). (. . .)

(1910) ,

(1926). . . . (1908,

1909) - ,

« ».

(200 , 68,5 %).

(54,5 %) (29,5 %)

(- , 1975).

95,2 % (- , 1975).

(- , 1963, 1971), -

(1975),

292 (84, 74 134),

3 , 5 , 28 , 61 148 .

38 (, 2002, 2003).

(- , 1975)

(1962).

10 : 1) -

(18), 2) (13), 3)

(3), 4) (74), 5) (91), 6) -

(55), 7) (12), 8) (2

), 9) (18), 10) (6).

(31,1 %), (25,3 %) - (18,9 %),

75,3 %.

(, - , 1974).

(Alexandrov et al., 2008).

(232),

51

(1975)

2 - (- , - -

) (, - , -

).

, , 14
 (- , 1975, .38, .9).
 . . (2002).
 (),
 , . -
 , ,
 , 341 , 85 , 33 , 9 2 .
 . -
), 2 - *Pennatophyceae* (. . -
 (*Araphales*) (*Rhaphales*).
 (459 ,
 40 11).
 ,
 (,
 1962, 1967; - , 1975; , 1984; .), . .
 14 - : - , -
 - , - , - , -
 , , - , - , -
 , , .
 -
 (18,9 %), - - (17,4 %) -
 (15 %). , - (- ,
 1975), . ,
 , -
 , -
 . -
 , , , ,
 . 3 : -
 , , -
 , . . , ,
 , (138)
 (122)
 ()

... (1902), (1902).
... (1923).
... (1926, 1927),
1924 .
1951-1956 .
«
» (1963).
27
86
23
... (1963).
...
10). (37600 ²,
...
... (),
1/3
2/3
7‰ 18‰.

(, 1963),
(Setchell, 1915-1920), 20 °C,
()
(, – *Skeletonema costatum* (Grev.) Cleve *Chaetoceros holsaticus* F. Schütt,
– *Chaetoceros karianus* Grunow, *Ch. wighamii* Brightw., *Ch. socialis* f. *radians* (F. Schütt) Proschk.-Lavr., *Ch. rigidus* Ostenf., *Thalassiosira decipiens* (Grunow) Gorgul., *Th. excentrica* (Ehrenb.) A. Cleve)
– *Rhizosolenia calcar-avis* M. Schultze, *Chaetoceros lorencianus* Grunow, *Ch. subtilis* f. *knipowitschii* (A. Henkel) Proschk.-Lavr., var. *abnormis* Proschk.-Lavr. f. *simplex* Proschk.-Lavr., *Ch. curvisetus* Cleve (, 1963a).

(, 1963)
(10),
(7), (11), (6
(9)
:6 ,10

() ; 10) . . . ,
 . (Prescott, 1948), « ,
 ,
 » . (Coesel, 1996; Coesel, Krienitz, 2008)
(8 10) ,
 , . . . -
 . , - ,
 ,
 60- 1 . ,
(« », - ,
 1982, . 5-12). 592 (970 .)
 , 3 25 .
 , -
 (- , 1982;
 ., 1998; , 2000; .).

50- . (, 1940, 1968).
(1956, 1968) . . (1963), . . -
(1982) .

Cosmarium Corda ex Ralfs
Staurastrum Meyen ex
Ralfs, *Closterium* Nitzsch ex Ralfs. 73,8 %

« » ,
()
(- , 1982).

Cosmarium, *Staurastrum*, *Closterium* (-
 , 1982, . 28, . 40). 59
 68 %.

:- 59 %, - 61 %, - 68 %.

Euastrum Ehrenb. ex Ralfs, *Stauroidesmus* Teiling,
Cosmoastrum Pal.-Mordv., *Raphidiastrum* Pal.-Mordv., *Spondylosium* (Brèb.) Kütz.
Micrasterias C. Agardh, *Penium* Brèb. (, . 28).

(, 1968) - (, 1964)

() 288 (370 .),
 3 20 .
Cosmarium (31,3 %) *Closterium* (17 %). *Euastrum*
 (9 %), *Staurastrum* (8,7 %), *Cosmoastrum* (5,9 %). *Stauroidesmus* (5,9 %).
 (77,8 %).
Docidium Brèb. ex Ralfs,
Xanthidium Ehrenb. ex Ralfs, *Bambusina* Kütz., *Teilingia* Bourr.
Sphaerosozoma Corda ex Ralfs, *Pachyphorium* Pal.-Mordv., *Cosmocladium* Brèb.

(, 1978 , , 1982).

(354),
 - (271)
 (162).

(- , 1982, . 28-32).

3 23 430 (590 .)

(258), (271) (57 19)
(, 1984, . 21, . 35)
(, . 33, 34).
220 (237 .)
18
53 (72 .) 2 6
Cosmarium
(52,8 %),
3 (43) , 9
5
(, 1968)
()
()
19
, 3,2 %
(, 1982).

(- , 1982, . 44-49).
28 8 : - ,
, , - , -
, , . (128), (114)
(138) .
(60) - (25), (114)
, -
, . (-
, ,)
, - ,
, .
, ,
- , ,
, ,
, ,
, .
()
Triploceras gracilis Bailey,
, ,
, .
, ,
, .
- (*Cylindriastrum capitulum* (Brèb.) Pal.-Mordv., *C. pileo-*
latum (Brèb.) Pal.-Mordv.) .
, ,
, .
, . . .

(Euglenophyta)

28 (1982, 1986),
383 (557) (, 1982, 1986)
Trachelomonas Ehrenb.,
Strombononas Deflandre, *Euglena* Ehrenb., *Phacus* Dujard., *Lepocinclis* Perty, *Astasia*
Ehrenb. emend. Dujard., *Distigma* Ehrenb., *Heteronema* Dujard. emend. F. Stein,
Peranema Dujard., *Rhabdomonas* Fresen., *Petalomonas* F. Stein
(, 1980, 1982).
(16),
(, 1980).
: *Trachelomonas*, *Euglena* *Phacus*.
285 , 43
, 13 -
(1986)
268
40 , 27 -

(, 1996;
, 2007),
(Tsarenko
et al., 2005).

,
1/3 54 %
Chlorococcales s.l. 368
(420 . . .) (, 1996).

,
Scenedesmaceae *Oocystaceae*.
(*Desmodesmus* (Chodat) An et al., *Oocystis* A. Braun .).

(
,
(, 1996).

,
(, 1996).
9
(48,7 %)
, 49,6 %
(25,5 %)

8
(14,9 %), (3,8 %), (25,8 %),
(2,2 %), (0,3 %), (0,8 %), (5,2 %)
(32,3 %) (, 1996).

(73,5 %).
(. . .),
(, 1996).

(, 1995, 1996).
Pediastrum Meyen,
(,) -
(Singh,

Khama, 1978; Sarcar, Singh, 1988),

Pediastrum

(, 1986).

« »

, 1970; , 1986).

(Osvald, 1922)

(, 1986).

Pediasrum duplex Meyen, *P. tetras* (Ehrenb.)

Ralfs, *P. kawraiskyi* Schmidle, *P. boryanum* (Turpin) Menegh. ,

Scenedesmus Meyen,

(, 1981).

() « - »

(, 1996).

()

(,),
(Kristiansen, 1996).

()

G.M. Palamar-Mordvintseva, P.M. Tsarenko

N.G. Kholodny Institute of Botany NAS of Ukraine,
2, Tereshchenkivska St., 01001 Kiev, Ukraine

BIOGEOGRAPHY OF ALGAE OF UKRAINE, ITS FEATURES, PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS

The article provides a brief overview of the state of the biogeography of algae of Ukraine. The features of the biogeography of marine and freshwater algae in the region, noted the difficulties of this phycological trends in Ukraine, and identified its problems and prospects.

Keywords: biogeography, algae, Ukraine.

... // ... 1923. - ... -
174-175.
... (... -
...), - : ... , 1970. - 174 .
... 50
(...) // ... - 1985. - **12**, 6. - 4-14.
... : ... , 1992.
- 18 .
... (Bacillariophyta) .
... , 1999. - 81 .
... , 1980. - 183 .
... 15 // ... -
1982. - **67**, 1. - 88-94.
... (Euglenophyta) .
... :
... , 1986. - 50 .
... , 1938-1993. - I- .
... Chlorophyta (... , V). -
... , 1984. - 66 .
... : ... - ,
1994. - 25 .
: / ... - : ... , 1989. - 605 с.
... // ... - 1926. - **19**. - 155-162.
... (Rhodophyceae) // ... - 1909. - **50**. -
175-356.
... (Phaeophyceae) // ... - 1908. - **1-8**. - 19-46,
113-138.
... (Chlorophyceae) // ... -
1908-1909. - **37**, 3. - 137-179.
... // ... (...). -
1910. - **10**, 3. - 78-84.

... 1977. – 43, 59, 66-70.

... (... , ...) : ... , 2002. – 37 .

... , 1986. – 45 .

... // ... – 1908. – 13, 4. – 154-166.

... (Algae – Rhodophyceae) – // ... – 1909. – 14, 3/4. – 181-191.

... , 1964. – 355 .

... (/ ... , 1962. – 1-11. // : ... (... , 18-21 ... 1974). – , 1974. – 12-13.

... (...) // ... , 1966. – I, 129, V. // , 1969. – II. – С. 492-496. //

... , 1974. – 43-51. // , 1965. – 17-35. , 1975. – 246 . // (...) . – : , 1986. – 20-26.

... : ... , 2008. – 25 . // ... – 1985. – 42, 6. – 14-22.

... , 1971. – 311 . , 1960. – 220 . // : - , 1968. – 637-641.

... : ... , 2001. – 20 . , 1963. – 263 . // : - , 1968. – 24-36. : ... , 2004. – 32 .

Dunaliella

Teod. , 1973. – 244 .
 () //
 . – 1902. – **24**, . 2. – . 33-72.
 //
 () . – : , 2003. – . 152-208.
 // – 2002. – . 62. – . 19-24.
 :
 : , 1998. – 33 .
 . 1 // – 1948. – 6. –
 . 39-172.
 . 2 // – 1954. – 8. – . 11-99.
 // – 1957. –
14, 1. – . 30-42.
 . II //
 . – 1940. – **1**, 1. – . 77-100.
 . 2- . – : , 1956. – 1968. – . 1. – 495 . –
 . 2. – . 1. – 497 .
 (, ,
) : – , 1999. – 36 .
 - *Desmidiales* // – 1978 . –
35, 1. – . 29-38.
 - *Desmidiales* // – 1978 . –
35, 2. – . 135-141.
 // : /
 : , 1989. – . 130-136.
 (, ,
) . – : ,
 1982. – 239 .
 // : , 1982. – . 99-113.
 :
 – , 1974. – . 99-102.
 () :
 – , 1972. – 28 .
 // – 1963. –
 16. – . 71-89.
 : – , 1965. – 31 .
 : , 1985. – 208 .
 - : ; : ,
 1955. – 223 .
 - : ; : ,
 1963 . – 190 .

... , 1963 .
 - 243 .
 // ...
 : ... , 1971. - .41-48.
 / ... , ... : ... , 2000. - .1-310.
 (... -2000. - **10**, 4).
 : ... : ... ,
 2009. - 45 .
 : ... / ... , ... ,
 ... : ... , 2006. - 703 .
 (...) / ...
 : ... , 2003. - 511 .
 //
 (...) . -
 : ... , 1986. - .33-50.
 (... ,
) : - :
 , 2007. - 36 .
 -
 // (...) . - 2008. - **13**, 4. - .99-105.
 // 1926 . - ,
 1926. - .173-174.
 // ... (1885-1925). - ,
 1927. - .405-429.
 //
 (...) . - :
 , 1986. - .146-150.
 :
 1.1, .1. 1. ,
 2. ... 1. /
 , 1986. - 348 .
 :
 2.1, .2. 1. ,
 1. ... 2. 3. / ...
 : ... , 1993. - 260 .
 .2 / - ; :
 , 2004. - 272 .
 (Procarvophycobionta). .1.
 .1. , / - : - ,
 1995. - 236 ; .2. , , : ... , 2001. - 343 .
 - Gonatozygaceae.
 - Peniaceae. - Closteriaceae. - Desmidiaceae /
 : ... , 2003. - 354 .
 :
 i1, .2. / -
 : ... , 2005. - 573 .

- Krieger W.* Die Desmidiaceen der Deutschen limnologischen Sunda-Expedition // Arch. Hydrobiol. – 1932. – **11**. – S. 129-230.
- Krieger W.* Die desmidiaceen Europas // Rabenhorst's Kryptogamen Flora. – 1933. – **13**, 1 Abtt., 1 Teil, Lief. 1. – S. 1-224.
- Krienitz L., Hegewald E., Hepperle D., Wolf M.* The systematics of coccoid green algae: 18S rDNA gene sequence data versus morphology // Biologia (Bratislava). – 2003. – **58**, N 4. – P. 437-446.
- Kristiansen J.* Biogeography of freshwater algae – conclusions and perspectives // Hydrobiology. – 1996. – **336**. – P. 159-161.
- Levis L.A., McCourt R.M.* Green algae and the origin of land plants // Amer. J. Bot. – 2004. – **91**, N 10. – P. 1535-1556.
- Mann D.G., Droop S.J.M.* Biodiversity, biogeography and conservation of diatoms // Hydrobiology. – 1996. – **336**. – P. 19-32.
- Osvold H.* Till gytjommas genetic // Sver. Geol. Unders., Ser. C. – 1922. – N 309. – , 1960.
- Prescott G.J.* Desmids // Bot. Rev. – 1948. – **14**, N 10. – P. 664-676.
- Ribera M.A., Boudouresque C.-F.* Introduced marine plants, with special reference to macroalgae: mechanisms and impact // Progress Phycol. Res. – 1995. – **11**. – P. 187-268.
- Sarcar S., Singh H.P.* Palynological investigation on the subathu formation (eocene) in the Bailethi-Bagthan area of Himachal Pradesh, India // Palaeontographica. Abt. B. – 1988. – **209**, N 1-3. – P. 29-109.
- Schi Zhi-Xin.* Quantitative analysis on euglenoid distribution in seven regions of China // Hydrobiology. – 1996. – **336**. – P. 55-65.
- Setchell W.A.* The law of temperature connected with distribution the marine algae // Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. – 1915. – **2**. – P. 287-305.
- Setchell W.A.* The temperature interval in the geographical distribution of marine algae // Science. – 1920. – **52**, N 1339. – P. 187-190.
- Sheath R.G.* Biogeography of freshwater algae // Encyclopedia of life sciences. – Chichester: John Wiley et Sons, Ltd., 2006. – P. 1-5.
- Singh H.P., Khama A.K.* Some fossil species of *Pediastrum* and their palaeoecological significance in the Subathu Formation of Himachal Pradesh, India // Palaeobotanist. – 1978. – **25**. – P. 466-474.
- Tsarenko P.M., Hegewald E., Braband A.* *Scenedesmus*-like algae of Ukraine. 1. Diversity of taxa from water bodies in Volyn Polissia // Algol. Stud. – 2005. – **118**. – P. 1-45.
- Tseng C.K.* Some problems concerning analytical studies of marine algal flora // Oceanol. Limnol. Sinica. – 1963. – **5**, N 4. – P. 288-304.
- Tseng C.K., Chang C.F.* On the regional division of the marine algal flora of the Western North Pacific // Ibid. – 1959. – **2**, N 4. – P. 244-277.
- Vyverman W.* The Indo-Malaysian North-Australian phycogeographical region revised // Hydrobiologia. – 1996. – **336**, N 1-3. – P. 107-120.
- Wade W.E.* Studies of the distribution of Desmid in Michigan // Trans. Amer. Microscop. Soc. – 1957. – **76**, N 1. – P. 80-86.
- West W., West G.S.* The British freshwater phytoplankton, with special reference to the Desmid-plankton and the distribution of British desmids // Proc. Roy. Soc., London. – 1909. – **84**. – P. 165-206.
- Woronichin N.N.* Grundriss der Algen-Vegetation des Kaukasus // Arch. Hydrobiol. – 1926. – **17**. – S. 183-220.

04.06.10