

581.9:582.26/27 (569.45)

1, 2, 1,2
 1 -
 252601, 2,
 2
 - ,31905
 ():

(). 69
Bacillariophyta (7), *Xanthophyta* (2).

Cyanoprokaryota (45), *Chlorophyta* (15),

- 46 26,

Xanthophyta, *Chlorophyta*

(, 1962),

(Draganov, 1977; Cristea, Nagy-Toth, 1983; Couté, Chauveau, 1994; Hoffmann, 2002).

50 - XX
(Friedmann, 1964),

(Friedmann, 1955, 1956, 1961, 1962),

(Friedmann, 1964).
90 -

« »
« » (Nevo, 1994),

Chroococidiopsis kashaii Friedmann.
(4)
Hantzschia amphioxys
(*Bacillariophyta*) *Desmococcus olivaceus* (*Chlorophyta*)
(Vinogradova et al., 1995).

(-)
(, 1998, 2000).
(Dor, 1998) *Gloeothece samoensis* Wille var.
major Wille

(Vinogradova et al., 2001, 2005) (
)
(Vinogradova et al., 2001, 2002).

) (, ,

(. . - -) 10

125 . (Olami, 1984; Ronen, 1984),

1998 .

, (. 1).
57 , 49 - , 8 -
18,7
7

(24 17)

(16×15),

(Ronen, 1984).

()

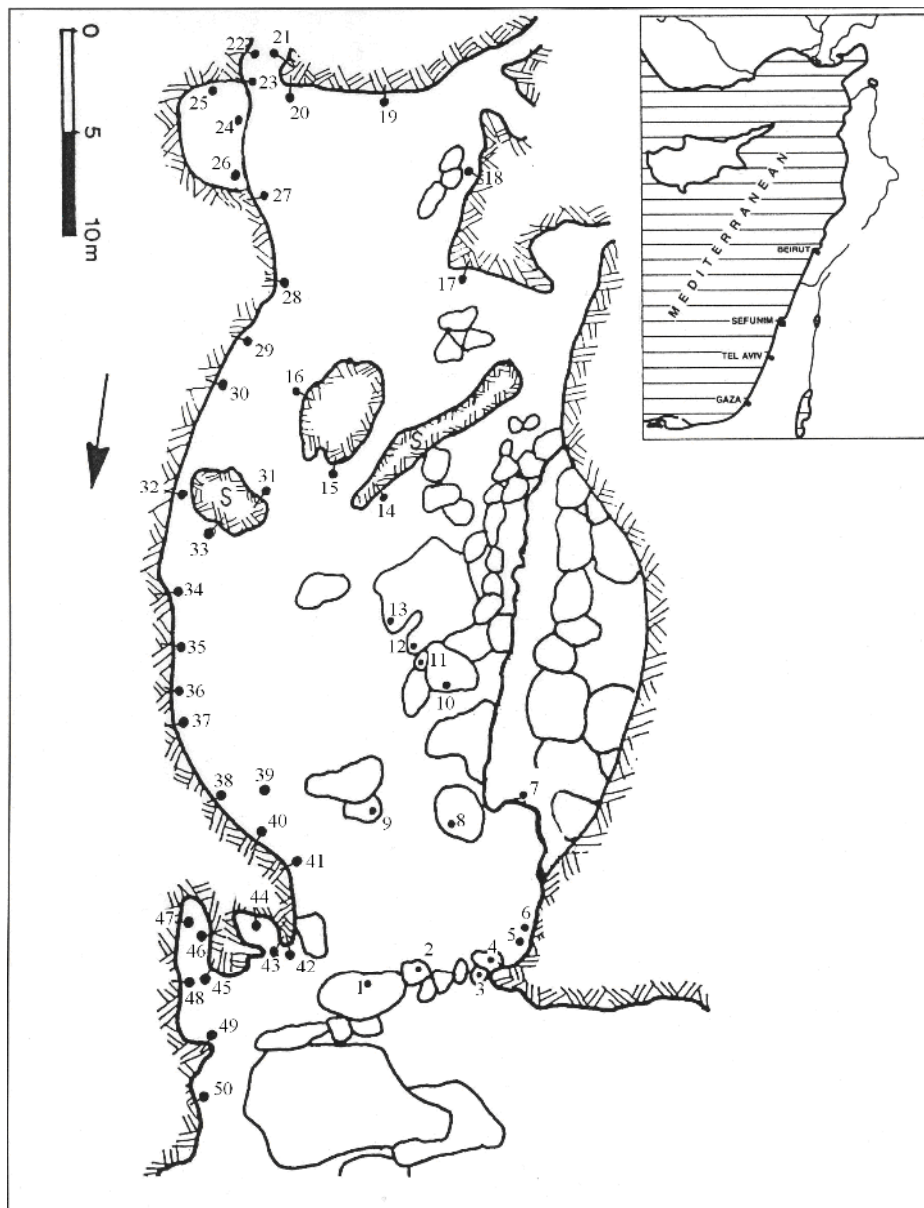
(Ronen, 1984),

(. 1).

HOBO ® H8 (

10 21 1998 .
0,1 % /0,1 C/0,1).

1,5-2 ,



.1. ()

1. ()*

	,		, %		,	
	8-00	14-00	8-00	14-00	8-00	14-00
1	24,9	29,1	63,7	61,05	635,6	602
2	26,3	31,3	70,2	53,08	585,9	602
3	26,9	30,1	69,7	52,0	200,7	134,6
4	26,8	28,0	69,1	53,1	76,3	134,1
5	26,5	27,0	66,8	56,6	46,3	11,2
6	26,6	25,5	66,9	59,3	14,7	4,9
7	27,3	24,9	69,7	63,3	4,0	150,0
8	26,8	25,1	65,7	73,2	1,0	10,8
9	26,8	26,3	63,8	79,9	4,2	3,1
10	26,5	27,5	64,5	73,8	115	3,8
11	27,1	27,9	65,9	69,4	1,0	6,0
12	26,7	27,5	64,9	66,1	1,0	1,0
13	26,5	26,3	65,4	66,4	1,0	1,0
14	25,7	25,2	65,5	63,9	1,0	1,0
15	24,9	24,8	65,9	64,9	1,0	1,0
16	24,1	24,5	69,7	65,0	1,0	1,0
17	24,0	24,4	69,6	71,4	1,0	1,0
18	24,0	24,3	68,3	70,0	1,0	1,0
19	24,1	23,5	69,6	71,0	1,0	1,0
20	23,6	23,4	70,4	72,7	1,0	1,0
21	24,3	23,5	70,5	73,9	1,0	1,0
22	24,5	23,6	69,5	73,7	1,0	1,0
23	24,4	24,9	71,9	73,8	1,0	1,9
24	24,4	26,5	72,5	75,9	1,0	2,3
25	24,8	26,7	70,9	72,1	1,0	1,0
26	25,2	25,6	68,1	70,5	1,0	1,0
27	25,4	25,2	68,9	71,7	1,0	1,0
28	25,9	25,2	70,8	73,5	1,0	1,0
29	25,4	25,1	69,9	74,1	1,0	4,4
30	25,1	24,8	68,2	73,0	1,0	4,0
31	24,9	24,4	67,8	72,9	1,0	1,0
32	25,2	23,1	67,5	72,2	257,0	1,0
33	26,6	22,7	66,1	73,8	1,0	10,1
34	25,2	23,2	64,2	75,5	1,0	7,0
35	25,2	23,7	64,8	77,5	1,0	193,0
36	25,6	24,5	65,8	76,9	1,0	291,0
37	25,6	24,1	67,3	74,8	1,0	33,3
38	25,6	24,3	69,8	73,6	1,0	17,3
39	25,9	24,7	69,3	75,3	1,0	7,4
40	26,0	24,4	68,9	74,1	1,0	4,8
41	26,1	24,5	69,4	74,8	1,0	48,3
42	26,3	24,9	68,8	75,4	155,0	11,1
43	26,9	25,3	68,3	75,3	6,5	79,0
44	27,1	25,7	69,5	74,6	4,7	47,0
45	27,9	31,1	68,9	74,5	1,0	602,0
46	28,2	32,3	67,6	66,1	21,0	17,0
47	28,1	32,3	66,4	70,0	6,5	6,6
48	28,3	32,5	63,6	68,7	4,0	48,3
49	28,1	32,5	59,7	67,3	60,2	602
50	28,3	32,5	58,9	67,8	685	680

* 20

. 1.

4 %-

0,100 ; MgCl₂ – 0,200 ; FeCl₃ – 0,008 ; : Ca(N₃)₂ – 0,200 ; KH₂PO₄ –
 – 1000 ; 1,0 % .
 25 C
 12:12.

-3 () Olympus BX-40.

: Desikachary,

1959; , 1968; Ettl, Gärtner, 1995; Komarek, Anagnostidis, 1998, 2005.

(omárek, nagnostidis, 1989, 1998, 2005).

„Cyanoprokaryotes and Algae of Continental Israel” (Nevo & Wasser (eds.), 2000),

Chlorophyta s.l. (, 2005; www.algaebase.org).

(*F*)

$$F = n/N, \quad n - \quad ; N -$$

(50).

“GRAPHS”, , 2004).

50

(. . 21 22,

. . 1),

(

),

69

(*Cyanoprokaryota* – 45; *Bacillariophyta* – 7; *Xanthophyta* – 2; *Chlorophyta* – 15). , 10 , 25 45 .

(. 2).

2. , % ()

Cyanoprokaryota	73,9	68,0	66,7	65,2
<i>Cyanophyceae</i>	73,9	68,0	66,7	65,2
<i>Chroococcales</i>	34,8	30,8	25,9	27,5
<i>Oscillatoriales</i>	23,9	15,4	22,3	23,2
<i>Nostocales</i>	15,2	19,2	18,5	14,5
Bacillariophyta	8,7	0	22,3	10,1
<i>Bacillariophyceae</i>	8,7	0	22,3	10,1
<i>Pennales</i>	8,7	0	22,3	10,1
Xanthophyta	2,2	7,7	0	2,9
<i>Xanthophyceae</i>	2,2	7,7	0	2,9
<i>Michococcales</i>	2,2	0	0	2,9
Chlorophyta	15,2	30,8	11,1	21,7
<i>Chlorophyceae</i>	6,5	11,5	7,4	8,7
<i>Chlamydomonadales</i>	2,2	0	3,7	2,9
<i>Chlorococcales</i>	2,2	3,8	3,7	2,9
<i>Sphaeropleales</i>	2,2	3,8	0	2,9
<i>Trebouxiophyceae</i>	8,7	19,2	3,7	13,0
<i>Chlorellales</i>	4,3	7,7	3,7	2,9
<i>Trebouxiales</i>	6,5	15,4	0	10,1
, . / %	46/ 100	26/ 100	27/ 100	69/ 100

Pennales *Trebouxiales* (10,1 %).
Chroococcaceae,
Phormidiaceae, *Nostocaceae*, 10,1 % .
 (30) , 10
 – , *Aphanothece* Näg. *Aphanocapsa* Näg. – ,
Leptolyngbya Anag. et Komárek *Phormidium* Kütz. – ,
Chroococcus Näg. (6
). (F) .
Chroococcus varius (49 %),
Mychonastes homosphaera (23,5 %), *Nostoc linckia*
 (21,5 %) *Chlorella vulgaris* – (15,7 %).
 11 %, 32 1 .

(
),

Cyanoprokaryota

Leptolyngbya fallax, *Symploca elegans*, *Schizothrix calcicola*, *Trichormus variabilis*, *Cylindrospermum muscicola*, *Tolypothrix fasciculata*,
Nostoc.

Homoeothrix janthina,
Chroococcus varius.

Chlorella vulgaris *Mychonastes*
Chloridella
homosphaera.
minuta

Chroococcus varius, *Trichormus variabilis*, *Nodularia harveyana* *Nostoc linckia* f. *terrestris*.

Chroococcus varius,

Gloeocapsa nigrescens,

Pseudophormidium hollerbachianum

Gloeocapsopsis dvorakii.

: *Nostoc linckia* f. *terrestris*, *Trichormus variabilis*, *Nodularia spumigena*, *Cylindrospermum muscicola*.

– 46 26,

(26),

(27)

(. . 2):

Xantophyta, Chlorophyta

... , ... ,
... ,
... ,
... .
(... , ... , 1962),
(...), ... (...) ,
... ,
... ,
... ,
... ,
... (.
. 1).
(Vinogradova et al., 1998).
« ... » 20 , -
... ,
(Vinogradova et al., 2004).
-
... ,
... ,
... ,
... -
: 1) -
(1-100 ; 36¹); 2) -
300 ; 8 ; 3) - (> 300 ; 6).
... ,
... . 3,

Cyanoprokaryota

(. . .3). 17,1 %, 2,1 %.

Bacillariophyta (13,9 %) (10,2 %)

(Dayner, Johansen, 1991).

3.

<i>Cyanoprokaryota</i>						
	3	3	3	3	3	3
	10	7	6	10	9	8
	25	18	10	18	18	19
	45	24	13	29	29	30
<i>Bacillariophyta</i>						
	1	1	-	1	1	1
	3	3	-	2	3	2
	6	5	-	4	6	1
	7	6	-	4	7	1
<i>Xanthophyta</i>						
	1	1	1	-	1	1
	2	1	1	-	1	1
	2	1	1	-	1	2
	2	1	1	-	1	2
<i>Chlorophyta</i>						
	5	5	3	3	3	5
	10	8	3	5	3	9
	12	9	3	6	3	11
	15	11	3	6	3	13
	3,2	2,3	2,8	8,3	6,9	2,6

.4: (- (1-100) ; - (100,1-300) ; - (> 300) .

Таблица 4. Список видов водорослей пещеры Сефуним, Израиль

Таксон	Освещенность			Вода		Экологическая характеристика	Распространение в Израиле
	Н	С	В	есть	нет		
<i>Цyanoprokaryota</i>							
<i>Aphanocapsa fusco-lutea</i> Hansg.	+	+	-	-	+	a	W, R
<i>Aph. muscicola</i> (Menegh.) Wille	-	+	+	-	+	a	W, R, C
<i>Aph. parasitica</i> (Kütz.) Komárek et Anagn.	+	-	+	+	+	в	W, S, R, C
<i>Aphanothece castagnei</i> (Bréb.) Rabenh.	-	+	+	+	-	a	W, R, C
<i>Aph. nidulans</i> Rich.	+	-	-	-	+	в-п	W, S, R, C
<i>Aphanothece saxicola</i> Näg.	+	+	+	+	+	a	W, S, R, C
<i>Calothrix parietina</i> (Näg.) Thur.	-	-	+	+	-	a	W, S
<i>Calothrix</i> sp.	-	-	+	+	-		
<i>Chroococcus cohaerens</i> (Bréb.) Näg.	-	-	+	+	-	a	W
* <i>Ch. helveticus</i> Näg.	-	+	-	-	+	a	
* <i>Ch. lithophilus</i> Erceg.	-	-	+	+	-	a	
* <i>Ch. pallidus</i> Näg.	-	-	+	+	-	a	
<i>Ch. tenax</i> (Kirchn.) Hieron.	-	-	+	-	+	a	W
<i>Ch. varius</i> A. Brown	+	+	+	+	+	a	W, R, C
<i>Cyanobacterium</i> cf. <i>synechococcoides</i> Komárek	+	-	+	+	+	a	
* <i>Cyanobium diatomicola</i> (Geitl.) Komárek et al.	+	+	-	-	+	в-а	
<i>Cylindrospermum licheniforme</i> (Bory) Kütz.	+	-	-	-	+	а-п	C
<i>C. muscicola</i> Kütz.	-	+	+	+	+	а-п	C
<i>Gloeocapsa kuetzingiana</i> Näg.	-	+	+	-	+	a	R, C
* <i>G. nigrescens</i> Näg.	+	-	-	-	+	a	
* <i>Gloeocapsopsis dvorakii</i> (Nováček) Komárek et Anagn.	+	-	-	-	+	a	
<i>Homoeothrix janthina</i> (Born. et Flah.) Starm.	-	-	+	+	-	в-а	W

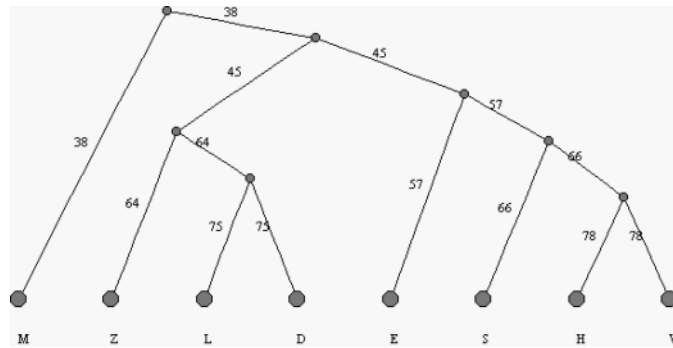
<i>Jaaginema angustissimum</i> (W. West & G.S. West) Anagn. et Komárek	-	-	+	+	-	B-a	R
<i>Leptolyngbya fallax</i> (Hansg. ex Forti) Komárek	-	-	+	+	+	a	R, C
<i>L. nana</i> (Tild.) Anagn. et Komárek	+	+	-	-	+	a	R, C
<i>L. nostocorum</i> (Born. ex Gom.) Anagn. et Komárek	-	-	+	+	-	y	W
* <i>L. subcyanea</i> (Hansg.) Komárek	+	-	-	+	-	a	
<i>L. martensiana</i> Meneg. ex Gom.	-	-	+	+	-	B-Π	W
<i>Nodularia harveyana</i> (Thw.) Thur.	+	-	-	-	+	y	R
* <i>N. spumigena</i> Mert.	+	-	-	-	+	y	
<i>Nostoc linckia</i> (Roth) Born. et Flah. f. <i>terrestris</i> Elenk.	+	+	+	+	+	Π-a	R, C
<i>N. punctiforme</i> (Kütz.) Hariot	+	-	+	+	+	y	S, R, C
<i>Oscillatoria rupicola</i> Hansg.	+	-	-	-	+	a	R, C
<i>Phormidium corium</i> Gom.	-	-	+	+	-	B-a-Π	W
<i>Ph. aerugineo-coeruleum</i> (Gom.) Anagn. et Komárek	+	+	+	+	+	B-Π-a	W, R, C
<i>Ph. amoenum</i> Kütz.	+	-	-	+	-	B-a	W
<i>Ph. animale</i> (Ag. ex Gom.) Anagn. et Komárek	-	-	+	+	-	a-Π	W
* <i>Porphyrosiphon fuscus</i> Gom. ex Frémy	+	-	-	+	-	a	
<i>Pseudophormidium hollerbachianum</i> (Elenk.) Anagn.	+	-	-	+	+	a-Π	C
<i>Schizothrix calcicola</i> Gom.	-	-	+	+	-	a	R, C
<i>Symploca elegans</i> Kütz. ex Gom.	-	-	+	+	+	a	S, R
<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i> (Näg.) Näg.	+	-	-	-	+	a	W, R
<i>Synechocystis pevalekii</i> Erceg.	+	-	+	+	+	a	C
<i>Tolypothrix fasciculata</i> Gom.	-	-	+	-	+	a-Π	R
<i>Trichormus variabilis</i> (Kütz. ex Born. et Flah.) Komárek et Anagn.	+	+	+	+	+	Π-a	S, C
Bacillariophyta							
<i>Achnanthes lanceolata</i> (Bréb. in Kütz.) Grun.	+	-	-	+	-	B	W
<i>Hantzschia amphioxys</i> (Ehr.) Grun.	-	-	+	+	-	Π-a	C
<i>Luticola mutica</i> (Kütz.) Mann	+	-	+	+	+	Π-a	W, S
<i>Navicula</i> sp. 1	+	-	-	+	-		
<i>Navicula</i> sp. 2	+	-	-	+	-		
<i>Nitzschia</i> sp.	+	-	+	+	-		
<i>Pinnularia borealis</i> Ehr.	+	-	+	+		Π-a	W

Xanthophyta							
* <i>Chloridella minuta</i> P. Gayral & J. Seiz. de Mazan.	+	+	-	+	+	п	
* <i>Gloeobotrys arborum</i> Geitl.	+	-	-	-	+	п-а	
Chlorophyta							
* <i>Chlamydomonas culleus</i> Ettl	+	-	-	-	+	п	
<i>Chlamydomonas</i> sp.	-	-	+	+	-		
<i>Chlorella ellipsoidea</i> Gern.	+	-	-	-	+	а	W
<i>Ch. vulgaris</i> Beijer.	+	+	-	-	+	у	W, C
<i>Chlorococcum oleofaciens</i> Train. et Bold	+	-	-	-	+	п	
* <i>Chlorosarcinopsis bastropiensis</i> Groov. et Bold	+	-	-	-	+	п	
<i>Desmococcus olivaceus</i> (Pers. ex Ach.) Laund.	-	-	+	-	+	а	R
<i>Diplosphaera chodatii</i> Bial. emend. Visch.	+	-	+	-	+	а	R
<i>Elliptochloris</i> cf. <i>bilobata</i> Tscher.-Woess	-	+	+	+	-	а	
<i>Muriella terrestris</i> B. Petersen	+	-	-	-	+	а-п	S
<i>Mychonastes homosphaera</i> (Skuja) Kalina et Punčoch.	+	+	+	+	+	п-а	R
<i>Myrmecia biatorellae</i> (Tschermak-Woess et Plessl) B. Petersen	+	-	-	-	+	а-п	R
* <i>M. bisecta</i> Reisi gl	+	-	-	-	+	п-а	
<i>Scenedesmus abundans</i> (Kirchn.) Schod.	+	-	-	-	+	у	W
<i>Trebouxia</i> sp.	-	-	+	-	+		
Всего видов	44	17	39	40	46		

* – Новые для Израиля виды водорослей. Экологическая приуроченность видов: а – аэрофитный, в – водный, т – почвенный (террестриальный), у – вид с широкой экологической амплитудой (убиквист). Встречаемость в Израиле (только для таксонов, определенных до вида) дана по типам местообитаний: W – водоемы, S – почвы, R – сухие скалы, C – пещеры.

(. . . 3),
 :
 8,3
 (2,3), (2,8)
 (2,6)
 (6,9),
 (. . 4),
 (39 43
), : ,
 58,1 %,
 51,3 % . -
 - (17),
 (*Chroococcus helveticus*) . 16
 (*Aphanothece saxicola*, *Chroococcus varius*, *Phormidium aerugineo-coeruleum*,
Trichormus variabilis, *Mychonastes homosphaera*)
 , -
 : 40 ,
 , 24
 45 , 30
 , ,
 (. . 2), ,
 , , ,
 ,
 (- 78 %),
 (= 75 %), -
 (. . . 1),
 , ,
 (Nienov,
 Friedmann, 1993; Ortega-Calvo et al., 1995; Vinogradova et al., 1998, 2004; Hernández-
 Marín et al., 2001; Albertano et al., 2005; Gorbushina, 2007).

(. . . 4).



. 2.

: H – (>300);
 M – (100,1-300); L –
 (1-100). : W – ; D –
 : – ; Z –
 ; S –

Chroococcus helveticus, *Ch. lithophilus*, *Ch. pallidus*,
Cyanobium diatomicola, *Gloeocapsa nigrescens*, *G. dvorakii*, *Leptolyngbya subcyanea*,
Porphyrosiphon fuscus, *Chloridella minuta* *Gloeobotrys arborum*,
Chlamydomonas culleus, *Chlorosarcinopsis bastropiensis* *Myrmecia bisecta*
 Chlorophyta.

(, 2001)

(Samuelson, 1997; , 1999 :

, 2001),

69
 (15), *Bacillariophyta* (7); *Xanthophyta* (2).
 , 25 45 .

Cyanoprokaryota (45), *Chlorophyta*
 , 10

Pennales

Trebouxiales
Chroococcus (6)).

Chroococcus varius (49 %),
Mychonastes homosphaera (23,5 %), *Nostoc linckia* (21,5 %)
Chlorella vulgaris (15,7 %).

- 46 26,

Xanthophyta, Chlorophyta

(-)
 (-)

Ancell Teicher.

O.N. Vinogradova¹, E. Nevo², S.P. Wasser^{1,2}

¹N.G. Kholodny Institute of Botany, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine,
2, Tereshchenkivska St., 01601 Kiev, Ukraine

²International Centre for Cryptogamic Plants and Fungi, Institute of Evolution,
University of Haifa, Mount Carmel, 31905 Haifa, Israel

ALGAE OF THE SEFUNIM CAVE (ISRAEL): SPECIES DIVERSITY AFFECTED BY LIGHT,
HUMIDITY AND ROCK STRESSES

Algal flora was studied in the stalagmite cave of Sefunim located in Mount Carmel about 10 km south of Haifa, Israel. Totally 69 species of algae were revealed belonging to *Cyanoprokaryota* (45), *Chlorophyta* (15), *Bacillariophyta* (7), *Xanthophyta* (2); among them 13 species are newly recorded to Israel. Cyanoprokaryotes proved to be the most diverse and abundant group in all studied cave environments. Number of species sharply decreased from the entrance to the end of the cave (from 46 to 26 species) manifesting prior importance of light intensity for species diversity. Taxonomic composition of algae changed along the gradient of illumination as well: in cyanoprokaryotes the share of chroococcal species decreased and of oscillatorian ones increased from the entrance to the end of the cave. As for eukaryotic algae, in the inner chamber xanthophytes disappeared from the floristic spectrum, *Chlorophyta* subjected diatoms second rank in species richness. In studied environment species and taxonomic diversity of diatoms to the greater extend depended on the presence of additional moisture then on level of illumination. It was revealed that light intensity, availability of dripping water kind of rock substratum affect the structure of cavericolous algal communities.

Keywords: algae, cave Sefunim, species diversity, taxonomic composition, algal communities, ecology, Israel.

... – *Cyanophyta* //
... , 1968. – I, 2. – 524 .
... „GRAPHS”.
... , 2004. –
. 27. – 31 .
... ;
... ;
... 1- ... : "
... " (, 7-10 . 2001 .) – , 2002. –
. 30-40.
... « » //
... – 2005. – 15, 4. – . 459-467.
... // Rev. Biol. – 1962. – 7, N 2. –
P. 201-214.

-
- Albertano P., Bruno L., Bellezza S. New strategies for the monitoring and control of cyanobacterial films on valuable lithic faces // *Plant Biosyst.* – 2005. – **139**, N 3. – P. 311-322.
- Couté, A., Chauveau, O. Algae // *Encyclopedia biospeologica*. Vol. 1. – Moulis; Bucarest (Romania), 1994. – P. 371-380.
- Cristea V., Nagy-Toth F. Consideratii asupra algelor din ecosistemele subterane // *Contrib. Bot. (Cluj-Napoca)*. – **23**. – P. 17-23.
- Dayner D., Johansen J. Observations on the algal flora of Seneca Cavern, Seneca Country, Ohio // *Ohio J. Sci.* – 1991. – **91**, N 3. – P. 118-121.
- Desikachary T.V. *Cyanophyta* // I.C.A.R. Monographs on Algae. – New Dehli, 1959. – 686 p.
- Dor I. A checklist of *Cyanophyta* (*Cyanobacteria*) of Israel and adjacent regions // *Isr. J. Plant Sci.* – 1998. – **46**. – P. 239-254.
- Draganov S.J. Taxonomic structure of cave algal flora: Proc. 7th Intern. Speleol. Congr. (Sheffield, England, Sept., 1977). – P. 155-256.
- Etl H., Gärtner G. *Syllabus der Boden-, Luft- und Flechtenalgen*. – Stuttgart, etc.: Gustav Fischer, 1995. – 721 p.
- Friedmann I. *Geitleria calcarea* n. gen. et n. sp. A new atmophytic lime-incrusting blue-green alga (Studies on cave-algae from Israel. I) // *Bot. Not.* – 1955. – **108**. – P. 439-445.
- Friedmann I. Beiträge zur Morphologie und Formwechsel der atmophytischen Bangiodes *Phragmonema sordidum* Zopf. (Studies on cave-algae from Israel. II) // *Öest. Bot. Ztschr.* – 1956. – **103**, N 5. – P. 613-633.
- Friedmann I. *Chroococcidiopsis* Kashaii sp.n. and the genus *Chroococcidiopsis* (Stud. on cave-algae from Israel. III) // *Ibid.* – 1961. – **108**, N 4/5. – P. 354-367.
- Friedmann I. The ecology of the atmophytic nitrate-alga *Chroococcidiopsis* Kashaii Friedmann (Studies on cave-algae from Israel. IV) // *Arch. Microbiol.* – 1962. – **42**. – P. 22-25.
- Friedmann I. Progress in the biological exploration of caves and subterranean waters in Israel // *Intern. J. Speleol.* – 1964. – **I**, N 1/2. – P. 29-33.
- Gorbushina A. Life on the rocks // *Environ Microbiol.* – 2007. – **9**, N 7. – P. 1613-1631.
- Hajdu L. The flora of Hungarian caves // *Karst es Barlag. Spec. issue.* – 1977. – P. 39-42.
- Hernández-Maríné M., Roldán M., Clavero E. et al. Phototrophic biofilm morphology in dim light. The case of Puigmolto sinkhole // *Nowa Hedw.* – 2001. – **123**. – P. 237-253.
- Hoffmann L. Caves and other low-light environments: aerophytic photoautotrophic microorganisms // *Encyclopedia of environmental microbiology*. – New York, John Wiley & Sons, 2002. – P. 835-843.
- Komárek J., Anagnostidis K. Modern approach to the classification system of cyanophytes. 4. *Nostocales* // *Arch. Hydrobiol. (Algol. Stud.)*. – 1989) – **43**. – P. 157-226.
- Komárek J., Anagnostidis K. *Cyanoprokaryota*. 1. Teil: *Chroococcales* // *Süßwasserflora von Mitteleuropa*. – Jena, etc. Gustav Fischer, 1998. – Bd. 19/1. – S. 1-548.
- Komárek J., Anagnostidis K. *Cyanoprokaryota*. 2. Teil: *Oscillatoriales* // *Süßwasserflora von Mitteleuropa*. – Jena, etc.: Elsevier, 2005. – Bd. 19/2. – S. 1-759.
- Mulec J., Kosi G. Algae in the aerophytic habitat of Ra iške ponikve cave (Slovenia) // *Nat. Slov.* – 2008. – **10**, N 1. – P. 39-49.
- Nevo E. Biodiversity: The evolution Canyon at Nahal Oren, Mt. Carmel, Israel // *Isr. J. Plant Sci.* – 1994. – **42**. – P. 83.

-
- Nevo E., Wasser S.P. (eds.). Cyanoprokaryotes and algae of continental Israel // Biodiversity of Cyanoprokaryotes. Algae and Fungi of Israel. – Königstein: Koeltz. Sci. Books, 2000. – 629 p.*
- Nienow J.A., Friedmann I. Terrestrial lithophytic (rock) communities // Wiley series in ecological and applied microbiology; Antarctic microbiology. – New York: Wiley-Liss. Inc., 1993. – P. 343-412.*
- Olami Ya. Prehistoric Carmel. Published by Israel exploration society, Jerusalem M. Stekelis museum of prehistory. – Haifa, 1984.*
- Ortega-Calvo J.J., Ariño X., Hernández-Mariné M., Saiz-Jimenes C. Factors affecting the weathering and colonization of monuments by phototrophic microorganisms // Sci. Total. Environ. – 1995. – 167. – P. 329-341.*
- Ronen A. Sefunim prehistoric sites. Mount Carmel, Israel. BAR Intern. Ser., 1984. – V. 1. – 230 p.*
- Vinogradova O.N., Kovalenko O.V., Wasser S.P. et al. Algae of the Mount Carmel National Park (Israel) // . – 1995. – 5. 2. – . 178-192.*
- Vinogradova O.N., Kovalenko O.V., Wasser S.P. et al. Species diversity gradient to darkness stress in blue-green algae // Cyanobacteria: a microscale test in a prehistoric cave, Mount Carmel, Israel // Isr. J. Plant Sci. – 1998. – 46, N 3. – P. 366-378.*
- Vinogradova O.N., Kovalenko O.V., Wasser S.P. et al. Cyanoprocaryotes / Cyanobacteria of Jamal Cave, Nahal Mearot Nature Reserve, Mount Carmel, Israel // IJA. – 2000. – 2, N 1. – P. 41-50.*
- Vinogradova O.N., Pavlí ek T., Darienko T., Nevo E. First data on algae of the Mount Sdom salt cave, Dead Sea area, Israel. XV Intern. Symp. Biospeleol, San Paulo (Brazil), 7-10 July, 2001.*
- Vinogradova O.N., Levanets A., Nevo E. Diversity of algae in stalagmite cave near Haifa (Israel). 16-th Intern. Symp. of Biospeleol., Verona (Italy), 8-15 Sept., 2002.*
- Vinogradova O.N., Kovalenko O.V., Levanets A. et al. Epilithic algal communities of dry rocks of the Neg ev Desert, Israel // Ukr. Bot. J. – 2004. – 61, N 2. – . 7-20.*
- Vinogradova O.N., Kislova O.A., Darienko T. et al. Cyanobacteria and chlorophytes of the Mount Sdom salt cave, Dead Sea area, Israel. Algae in Terrestrial ecosystems. Abstr. Intern. Conf., Kaniv, 2005. – P. 68.*

10.09.08