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This paper formulates the complex problem of co-optimization of the design parameters, trajectory parameters, and control programs of a single-stage rocket with a solid-propellant sustainer engine at the initial design stage. The problem is formulated as an optimal control problem with constraints in the form of equalities and differential constraints. The parameters to be optimized are the basic design parameters of the rocket and the trajectory parameters that determine rocket motion control programs. In the proposed approach, the control programs (time variation of the pitch) in different portions of the trajectory are formed as polynomials, which reduces the optimal control problem considered to a nonlinear programming problem with constraints in the form of equalities and differential constraints. The solution of the complex problem formulated in this paper allows one to determine motion control programs optimal in a given class of functions and advisable values of the rocket design parameters at the initial design stage.

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[1]:

... ; ... ; ()

[2 – 5].

[6 – 7],

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15].

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(\bar{p}),

\bar{p}_{opt}

[8 –
(-

(\bar{x}),

(\bar{u})

$$\bar{u} = \bar{u}_{opt}(t),$$

$$L = L(\bar{x}, \bar{p}, \bar{u}),$$

m_{pg}

m_0 .

$$(\bar{x}, \bar{p}, \bar{u}),$$

();

v_p ,

μ_k ,

[2 – 5]:

$$\begin{aligned} v_p &= \frac{m_0 \cdot g_0}{P_{pust}}; \\ \mu_k &= \frac{m_0 - m_m}{m_0} = \frac{m_k}{m_0}, \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

m_0, m_k –

; g_0 –

; m_m –

; P_{pust} –

ρ_k

D_a ,

t_Σ .

j –

$$\varphi_j = \varphi_{npj}(t), j = \overline{1, N_{Uth}},$$

N_{Uth} –

[15].

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bar{p}, \\
& \Phi_{AUT}; \\
& \Phi_{cm}; \\
& t_{PUT} \\
& \alpha \leq \alpha_{max}; \\
& m_{pg} = m_{pg}^{mp}, \\
& m_0 = m_0^{mp}, \\
& L_{URO} = L_{URO}^{mp}, \\
& D_{URO} = D_{URO}^{mp}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mu_k \quad (1) \\
& m_{pg}^{mp} \quad m_0 \\
& \bar{u} = \bar{u}(t) \\
& \Phi_{np}(t)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& j - \\
& [15]: \\
& \Phi_{npj}(t) = \sum_{i=0}^n A_{ji} \cdot t^i, \quad (2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& A_{ji} \\
& j - \\
& \bar{p} \quad \bar{y}. \\
& [8 - 10]
\end{aligned}$$

[11 - 15].

$$\bar{p} = \bar{p}_{opt}, \quad \bar{u} = \bar{u}_{opt}(t),$$

$$I[\bar{p}_{opt}, \bar{u}_{opt}(t), \bar{x}] = \max_{\bar{p}, \bar{u}} L[\bar{p}, \bar{u}(t), \bar{x}], \quad (3)$$

$$\bar{x} \quad \bar{p}$$

$$\bar{p} \in \tilde{P}^m \subset P^m, \quad \bar{x} \in \tilde{X}^k \subset X^k, \quad (4)$$

$$t_{vert} = t_{vert}^{mp}, \quad \alpha \leq \alpha_{max}, \quad \frac{d\bar{y}}{dt} = f(\bar{y}, \bar{u}, \bar{x}, \bar{p}), \quad \bar{y} \in \tilde{Y}^s \subset Y^s, \quad \bar{u} \in \tilde{U}^r \subset U^r, \quad (5)$$

$$m_0(\bar{x}, \bar{p}) = m_0^{mp}, \quad m_{pg}(\bar{x}, \bar{p}) = m_{pg}^{mp}, \quad (6)$$

$$L_{URO} = L_{URO}^{mp}, \quad L_{GTH} = L_{GTH}^{mp}, \quad D_{URO}(\bar{x}, \bar{p}) = D_{URO}^{mp}. \quad (7)$$

(3) - (7)

$$\bar{x} = (x_i), i = \overline{1, k}$$

$$\bar{p} = (p_i), i = \overline{1, m}$$

$$\tilde{P}^m, \tilde{X}^k$$

$$P^m, X^k$$

$$\bar{p}, \bar{x}$$

$$\bar{y} = (y_i), i = \overline{1, s}, \quad \bar{u} = (u_j), j = \overline{1, r}$$

$$\tilde{Y}^s, \tilde{U}^r$$

$$Y^s, U^r$$

$$Y^s$$

$$U^r,$$

$$\bar{y}, \bar{u}; t_{vert}, t_{vert}^{mp}$$

$$\alpha, \alpha_{max}$$

$$m_0(\bar{x}, \bar{p}), m_0^{mp}$$

$$m_{pg}(\bar{x}, \bar{p}), m_{pg}^{mp}$$

$$L_{URO}, L_{URO}^{mp}$$

$$L_{GTH}, L_{GTH}^{mp}$$

$$D_{URO}(\bar{x}, \bar{p}), D_{URO}^{mp}$$

$$\tilde{F} = R(z)$$

$$Z = \tilde{X}^k \times \tilde{P}^m \times \tilde{U}^r$$

$$F,$$

$$z(\bar{x}, \bar{p}, \bar{u}) \in Z$$

$$\tilde{F} \subset F.$$

$$),$$

$$L ($$

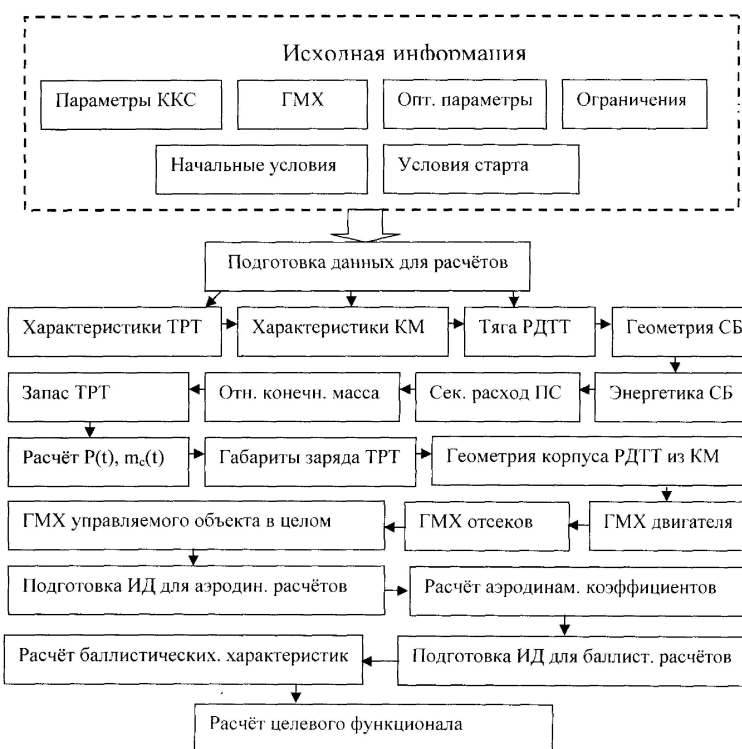
$$\bar{p}_{opt},$$

$$\bar{u}_{opt}(t),$$

(4) – (7),

[16].

[2 – 5, 17 – 21].



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2

t_{vert}^{mp} ,
 $\varphi_{np}^{vert} = 90^0$;
 $() () (2)$,
 $\varphi = \varphi_{AUT}$ -
 $() () (2)$ -
 $\alpha_1 = 0,0^0$ -
 $t = t_{PUT 1}$;
 (2) -
 (2) -
 φ_{AUT} -
 $t_{PUT 1}$ -
 φ_{cm} -
 $(n=2)$ (2) $(n=1)$ $(n=3)$,
 j ,
 A_{ij} (2) , -
 $t = t_{vert}$:
 $\varphi_{vert} = \frac{\pi}{2}$;
 $\frac{d\varphi}{dt} = 0,0$, (8)
 φ_{vert} -

$$t = t_{AUT}, \quad t_{AUT} -$$

$$\Phi_{AUT} = \Phi_{AUT}^{mp}, \quad (9)$$

$$\Phi_{AUT} = \Phi_{AUT}^{mp} -$$

$$(8), (9) \quad \alpha_{AUT} \quad A_i$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_0 + A_1 \cdot t_{vert} + A_2 \cdot t_{vert}^2 + A_3 \cdot t_{vert}^3 &= \Phi_{vert}; \\ A_1 + 2 \cdot A_2 \cdot t_{vert} + 3 \cdot A_3 \cdot t_{vert}^2 &= 0,0; \\ A_0 + A_1 \cdot t_{AUT} + A_2 \cdot t_{AUT}^2 + A_3 \cdot t_{AUT}^3 &= \Phi_{AUT}^{mp}. \end{aligned} \quad (10)$$

$A_3)$

[16],

$$\begin{aligned} A_0 + A_1 \cdot t_{vert} + A_2 \cdot t_{vert}^2 &= \Phi_{vert} - A_3 \cdot t_{vert}^3; \\ A_1 + 2 \cdot A_2 \cdot t_{vert} &= -3 \cdot A_3 \cdot t_{vert}^2; \\ A_0 + A_1 \cdot t_{AUT} + A_2 \cdot t_{AUT}^2 &= \Phi_{AUT}^{mp} - A_3 \cdot t_{AUT}^3. \end{aligned} \quad (11)$$

$$t = t_{vert}$$

(8).

$$t = t_{AUT}$$

(9).

$$\begin{aligned}
A_0 + A_1 \cdot t_{vert} + A_2 \cdot t_{vert}^2 &= \varphi_{vert}, \\
A_1 + 2 \cdot A_2 \cdot t_{vert} &= 0,0, \\
A_0 + A_1 \cdot t_{AUT} + A_2 \cdot t_{AUT}^2 &= \varphi_{AUT}^{mp},
\end{aligned}
\tag{12}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_2 &= \frac{\varphi_{vert} - \varphi_{AUT}^{mp}}{(t_{vert}^2 - t_{AUT}^2) - 2 \cdot t_{vert} \cdot (t_{vert} - t_{AUT})}; \\
A_1 &= -2 \cdot A_2 \cdot t_{vert}; \\
A_0 &= \varphi_{vert} - (A_1 \cdot t_{vert} + A_2 \cdot t_{vert}^2).
\end{aligned}
\tag{13}$$

$$t = t_{vert}$$

(8).

$$t = t_{AUT}$$

(9).

$$\begin{aligned}
A_1 &= \frac{\varphi_{vert} - \varphi_{AUT}^{mp}}{t_{vert} - t_{AUT}}; \\
A_0 &= \varphi_{vert} - A_1 \cdot t_{vert}.
\end{aligned}
\tag{14}$$

$$\alpha_{PUT\ 1} = 0,0$$

$$t_{PUT\ 1}$$

$$t_{PUT\ 1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_1 \cdot t_{AUT} + A_0 &= \varphi_{AUT}^{mp}, \\
A_1 \cdot (t_{AUT} + t_{PUT\ 1}) + A_0 &= \varphi_{PUT\ 1}.
\end{aligned}
\tag{15}$$

$$A_i, \tag{15},$$

$$A_1 = \frac{\varphi_{PUT\ 1} - \varphi_{AUT}^{mp}}{t_{PUT\ 1}}; \tag{16}$$

$$A_0 = \varphi_{AUT}^{mp} - A_1 \cdot t_{AUT}.$$

(15), (16)

$$\varphi_{PUT\ 1}$$

[16],

(10) – (14) Φ_{vert} (8),

Φ_{cm} , t_{vert} , m_0 , m_{pg} , \bar{p}

$$L = L(\bar{p}, \bar{u}, \bar{x}),$$

m_{pg} .

$\varphi_{st} = 40^0$, $\phi = 40^0$, $H_{st} = 10$, D_{URO} , L_{GTH}

1 –

| | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|-----------|--|-------|-------|--------|
| m_0 | | 800,0 | 900,0 | 1000,0 |
| m_{pg} | | 250,0 | 250,0 | 250,0 |
| D_{URO} | | 0,380 | 0,380 | 0,380 |
| L_{GTH} | | 2,3 | 2,3 | 2,3 |

[15]: $\rho = 1760 / ^3$, $T_g = 3755,0$ K, u
 $u = u_1 \cdot (p_k)^v$, $u_1 = 0,003 /$; $v = 0,251$.

(14) – (16),

. 2.

2 –

| | min | max | |
|--------------|------|------|----|
| v_p | 0,05 | 0,15 | |
| μ_k | 0,4 | 0,5 | |
| $p_k, / ^2$ | 75,0 | 90,0 | |
| D_a | 0,34 | 0,37 | |
| Φ_{cm} | 70,0 | 80,0 | |
| Φ_{AUT} | 45,0 | 60,0 | |
| $t_{PUT 1}$ | 20,0 | 80,0 | 1- |

. 3,

: m_m^Σ – , I_{yd}^p –
, d_{kr} –
, ξ –

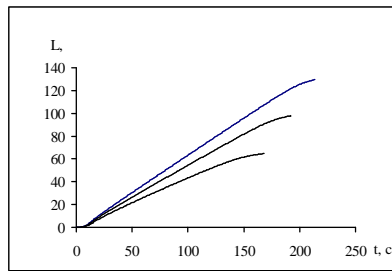
3 –

| | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| m_0 | | 800,0 | 900,0 | 1000,0 |
| $L(\bar{p}, \bar{u}, \bar{x})$ | | 64,567 | 97,826 | 129,500 |
| v_p | – | 0,1025 | 0,0895 | 0,0795 |
| μ_k | – | 0,5156 | 0,4729 | 0,4399 |
| p_k | $/ ^2$ | 90,0 | 90,0 | 90,0 |
| D_a | | 0,37 | 0,37 | 0,37 |
| Φ_{cm} | . | 76,33 | 75,55 | 74,81 |
| Φ_{AUT} | . | 54,94 | 54,70 | 54,39 |
| $t_{PUT 1}$ | | 30,72 | 46,19 | 60,63 |
| L_{URO} | | 5,488 | 6,087 | 6,738 |
| m_m^Σ | | 387,50 | 474,37 | 560,07 |
| I_{yd}^p | | 272,415 | 268,312 | 264,396 |
| t_Σ | | 13,60 | 12,72 | 11,84 |
| d_{kr} | | 0,082 | 0,093 | 0,105 |
| ξ | – | 4,5395 | 3,9679 | 3,5229 |

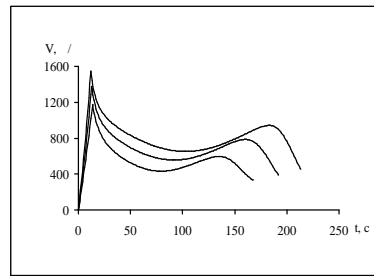
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|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| A_0 | 1,332260 | 1,318675 | 1,305709 |
| A_1 | -0,028616 | -0,028616 | -0,030099 |
| | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| A_0 | 1,109740 | 1,080694 | 1,055419 |
| A_1 | -0,011088 | -0,009907 | -0,008960 |

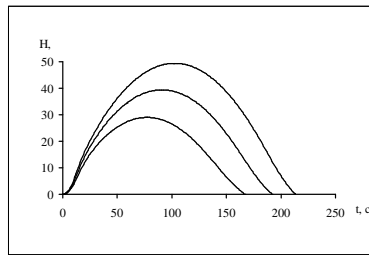
. 2 - 5,
 $m_0 = 1000,0$,
 $m_0 = 900,0$,
 $m_0 = 800,0$.



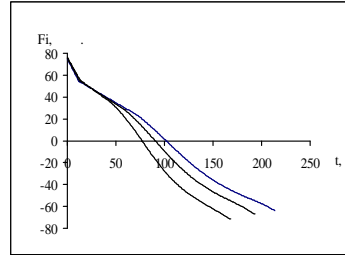
. 2



. 3



. 4



. 5

(. 3 . 2 - 5),
 $L(\bar{p}, \bar{u}, \bar{x}) -$
 m_{pg} m_0 ,

(, ,)

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16.01.2018,
20.02.2018