

В.О. РУДИК

**ПРО ПІДХОДИ
ДО РОЗРОБКИ АЛГОРИТМІВ ОМК
ДЛЯ РОЗВ'ЯЗУВАННЯ ЗАДАЧІ
ПЕРЕДБАЧЕННЯ СТРУКТУРИ
ПРОТЕЇНІВ**

(),
HP

() [1].
() [2].

$N -$, $\Phi -$
 $m \times n$, $-$
 (Φ) : $($, $-$

$$p(r_i = a_j) = \frac{\tau_{ij}^\alpha \eta_{ij}^\beta}{\sum_{k=1}^m \tau_{ik}^\alpha \eta_{ik}^\beta}, \quad (1)$$
 $r = (r_1, \dots, r_n) \in A^n$, $p(\cdot) -$, $\tau_{ij} -$
 i , j ($-$
 $)$, $\eta_{ij} -$, $-$
 α β « \rangle -
 \vdots -
 $\tau_{ij} := (1 - \rho)\tau_{ij} + \sum_{r: r_i = a_j} \Delta(r)$, r -
 $\Delta(r)$, ρ -
 $(0, 1)$, $-$
 ρ , « \rangle .
 $($, $)$, $-$
 1 [4]. , $-$
 $A = \{a_1, \dots, a_m\}$. , $-$

, ...
 , , A
 [9], [17] [5 - 11], [9], [5], [9], [12 - 16] A
 [14], [16].
 [17]
 150 [15]. 4
 [6].
 : 5 1500, 8192
 [18]. , [5]
 100 1 5000.
 [5]
 [6] [13, 14],
 [5, 7, 8, 12, 16].
) , () ;
) , ;
) ,
 .
 η_{ij}
 $\eta_{ij} = 1 + h_{ij},$ (2)
 $h_{ij} -$ HH ,
 i j . [9]
 :
 $\eta_{ij} = 1 + h_{ij} + \frac{1}{2}h_{ij}^2.$

[14, 16] :
 $\eta_{ij} = h_{ij}$,
 $\eta_{ij} = 0$
 $p(r_i = a_j)$ j ,
[6]
(2),
 $\eta_{ij} = v_{ij} + h'_{ij} + 1$,
 v_{ij} h'_{ij} -
[17]
[5, 7, 10]:
 η_{ij}
 $\eta_{ij} = e^{-\gamma h_{ij}}$,
 γ -
[7]
[7, 8, 17], [5]
[6]. , , , (1)
[13] , ,
Ethernet.
: 2 ,
- 8. , 4 , - 8,
[10] , , -
, , -

...

(5 % – 50 %)

[5, 8].

1 % [6, 14]

[5].

:

(\hat{p})

η_{ij} .

[12]

($\hat{p} = 1$).

[8].

l , l l $l+1$

:

[13]

», « » « ».

[7, 10].

$\Delta(r)$

r [5, 9]:

$$\Delta(r) = \frac{E(r)}{E(r^*)},$$

r^* – [17]

[16]

[13]

[6, 14, 16]

MAX-MIN Ant System [4]
[5, 13].

[8]

α (1)

Distributed Single Colony (DSC) [12]:

;

[8].

Distributed Multi Colony with Circular Exchange of Migrants (MCOCE)

[12]:

k

Distributed Multi Colony with Pheromone Matrix Sharing (MCOPE) [12]:

k

:

$$\tau_{cij} := \tau_{cij} + \frac{\left(\sum_{l=1}^C \tau_{lij} - \tau_{cij} \right) \gamma}{C - 1},$$

γ

-
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