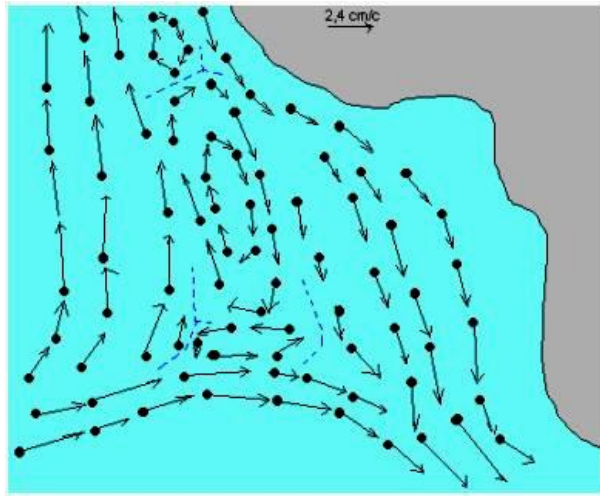


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 (. 1).



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D-

$$(\dots, 1) \quad (\dots)$$

X Y

$$\bar{V}, - V_x \quad V_y$$
$$: |\bar{V}| = \sqrt{(V_x)^2 + (V_y)^2}$$

[1].

$V_{x_0} \quad V_{y_0}$

$(x_0; y_0)$

$$V_{x_0} \quad V_{y_0} \quad \Delta t$$
$$) - (x_0; y_0); \quad (\dots, - \Delta t)$$

1.

$$(x_0; y_0).$$

$$(x_0; y_0),$$

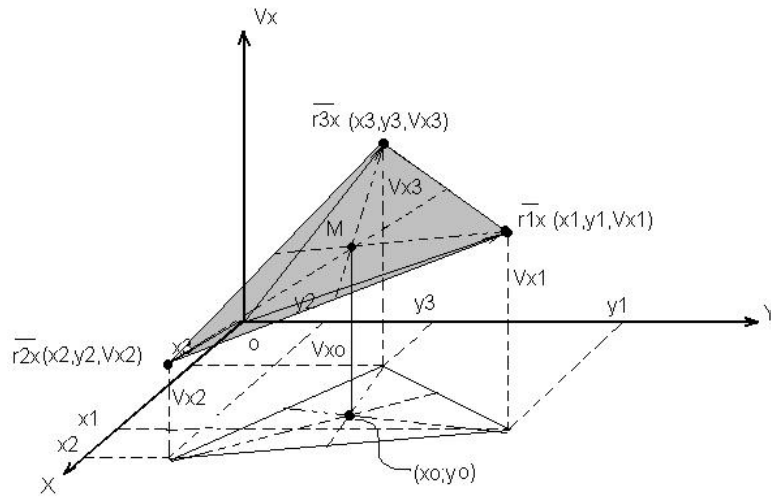
(1, 2, 3),

$$: \bar{r}_1(x_1, y_1, V_{x_1}, V_{y_1}), \bar{r}_2(x_2, y_2, V_{x_2}, V_{y_2}), \bar{r}_3(x_3, y_3, V_{x_3}, V_{y_3}).$$

2.

$$(x_0; y_0),$$

(. 2).



. 2.

$$V_{x_0}$$

$$(x_0; y_0)$$

(. 2)

OV_{x_0}

$$V_{y_0},$$

OV_{y_0}

$$\bar{r}_1, \bar{r}_2, \bar{r}_3$$

$$V_{y_1}, V_{y_2}, V_{y_3}$$

3.

$$V_{x_0}, V_{y_0}$$

$$V_{x_0}$$

X,

Y V_{x_0}
(. 2).

$$\bar{r}_{1x}(x_1, y_1, V_{x_1}), \bar{r}_{2x}(x_2, y_2, V_{x_2}), \bar{r}_{3x}(x_3, y_3, V_{x_3})$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{r_{1y}}(x_1, y_1, V_{y_1}), \overline{r_{2y}}(x_2, y_2, V_{y_2}), \overline{r_{3y}}(x_3, y_3, V_{y_3}) \cdot V_{y_0}, \\ & 4. \quad V_{x_0} \cdot V_{y_0} \cdot \overline{r_{2x} - r_{1x}}, \overline{r_{2x} - r_{3x}}, \\ & \overline{r_{2y} - r_{1y}}, \overline{r_{2y} - r_{3y}} \cdot V_{y_0}, \\ & \overline{r_{0x}}(x_0, y_0, V_{x_0}) \cdot \overline{r_{0x} - r_{1x}} \cdot \overline{n}. \\ & \overline{r_{0x}}(x_0, y_0, V_{x_0}) \cdot \overline{r_{0x} - r_{1x}} \cdot \overline{n} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$, \quad : (x_0 - x_1)n_x + (y_0 - y_1)n_y + (V_{x_0} - V_{x_1})n_z = 0.$$

$$V_{y_0} : \\ \left(\overline{r_{0y}} - \overline{r_{1y}} \right) \cdot \overline{m} = 0.$$

$$, \quad : (x_0 - x_1)m_x + (y_0 - y_1)m_y + (V_{y_0} - V_{y_1})m_z = 0.$$

6.

$$V_{x_0} \quad V_{y_0} :$$

$$V_{x_0} = \frac{1}{n_z} \left(-(x_0 - x_1)n_x - (y_0 - y_1)n_y \right) + V_{x_1};$$

$$V_{y_0} = \frac{1}{m_z} \left(-(x_0 - x_1)m_x - (y_0 - y_1)m_y \right) + V_{y_1}.$$

7.

$$\overline{r_0}(x_0, y_0, V_{x_0}, V_{y_0})$$

$$(x_0; y_0).$$

$$\Delta t \left(\quad , \quad \Delta t \quad , \Delta t = 1 \quad \right) \\ (x \quad ; y \quad) :$$

$$x = x_0 + V_{x_0} \cdot \Delta t;$$

$$y = y_0 + V_{y_0} \cdot \Delta t.$$

8.

$$(x \quad ; y \quad)$$

$(x_0; y_0)$

$$, \dots \quad 1. \\ (x \quad ; y \quad).$$

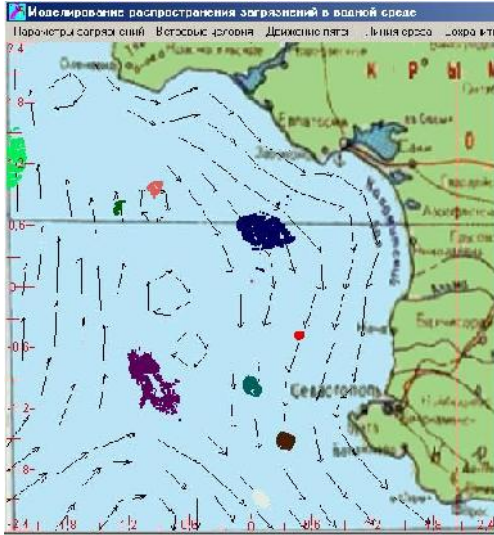
V_z

. 3, 4.

1

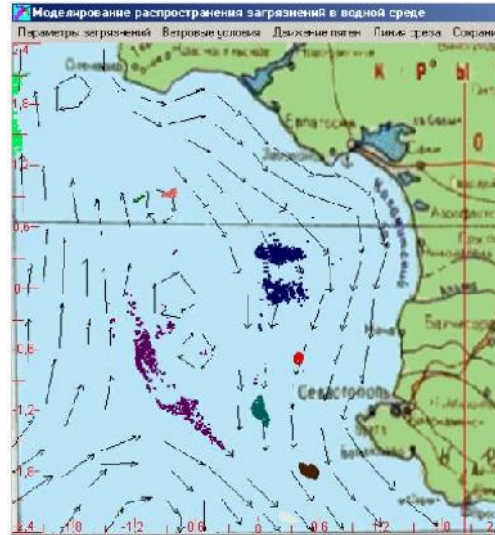
$V_{x_0} \quad V_{y_0}$

$(x_0; y_0)$



.3.

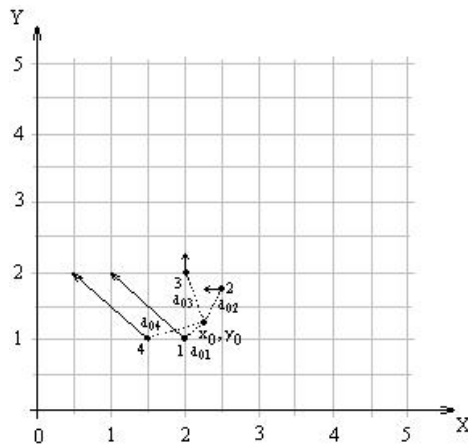
40



.4.

140

- (.5):
- 1: $x_1 = 2; y_1 = 1; V_{x_1} = -1; V_{y_1} = 1;$
 - 2: $x_2 = 2,5; y_2 = 1,75; V_{x_2} = -0,25; V_{y_2} = 0;$
 - 3: $x_3 = 2; y_3 = 2; V_{x_3} = 0; V_{y_3} = 0,25;$
 - 4: $x_4 = 1,5; y_4 = 1; V_{x_4} = -1; V_{y_4} = 1,$
- () $(x_0; y_0):$
 $x_0 = 2,25; y_0 = 1,25.$

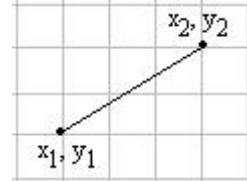


.5.

...

:

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$



$$d_{01}, d_{02}, d_{03}, d_{04} \quad (x_0; y_0)$$

(. 5 1, 2, 3, 4) -

$\bar{V}_1, \bar{V}_2, \bar{V}_3, \bar{V}_4$:

$$\begin{aligned} d_{01} &= \sqrt{(x_1 - x_0)^2 + (y_1 - y_0)^2} = \sqrt{(2 - 2,25)^2 + (1 - 1,25)^2} = \\ &= \sqrt{0,0625 + 0,0625} = \sqrt{0,125} = 0,3535; \\ d_{02} &= \sqrt{(x_2 - x_0)^2 + (y_2 - y_0)^2} = \sqrt{(2,5 - 2,25)^2 + (1,75 - 1,25)^2} = \\ &= \sqrt{0,0625 + 0,25} = \sqrt{0,3125} = 0,5590169; \\ d_{03} &= \sqrt{(x_3 - x_0)^2 + (y_3 - y_0)^2} = \sqrt{(2 - 2,25)^2 + (2 - 1,25)^2} = \\ &= \sqrt{0,0625 + 0,5625} = \sqrt{0,625} = 0,790569; \\ d_{04} &= \sqrt{(x_4 - x_0)^2 + (y_4 - y_0)^2} = \sqrt{(1,5 - 2,25)^2 + (1 - 1,25)^2} = \\ &= \sqrt{0,5625 + 0,0625} = \sqrt{0,625} = 0,790569. \end{aligned}$$

: $d_{01}, d_{02}, d_{03}, d_{04}$, -

, . . .

).

$$\bar{r}_{1x}(x_1, y_1, V_{x1}), \quad \bar{r}_{2x}(x_2, y_2, V_{x2}), \quad \bar{r}_{3x}(x_3, y_3, V_{x3}).$$

:

$$\bar{n} = \left| \frac{(\bar{r}_{2x} - \bar{r}_{1x})}{|\bar{r}_{2x} - \bar{r}_{1x}|} \times \frac{(\bar{r}_{2x} - \bar{r}_{3x})}{|\bar{r}_{2x} - \bar{r}_{3x}|} \right| = (n_x, n_y, n_z). \quad (1)$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{c} &= \bar{r}_{2x} - \bar{r}_{1x} = (x_2 - x_1; y_2 - y_1; V_{x2} - V_{x1}) = \\ &= (2,5 - 2; 1,75 - 1; -0,25 - (-1)) = (0,5; 0,75; 0,75), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{d} &= \overline{r_{2x} - r_{3x}} = (x_2 - x_3; y_2 - y_3; V_{x_2} - V_{x_3}) = \\ &= (2,5 - 2; 1,75 - 2; -0,25 - 0) = (0,5; -0,25; -0,25).\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{c} \times \bar{d} &= \begin{vmatrix} \bar{i} & \bar{j} & \bar{k} \\ c_x & c_y & c_z \\ d_x & d_y & d_z \end{vmatrix} = \bar{i}(c_y d_z - c_z d_y) - \bar{j}(c_x d_z - c_z d_x) + \bar{k}(c_x d_y - c_y d_x) \Rightarrow \\ &\Rightarrow \bar{c} \times \bar{d} = \{c_y d_z - c_z d_y; c_z d_x - c_x d_z; c_x d_y - c_y d_x\}.\end{aligned}\quad (2)$$

$$\bar{C} = \frac{\bar{c}}{|\bar{c}|} = \left(\frac{0,5}{1,172}; \frac{0,75}{1,172}; \frac{0,75}{1,172} \right) = (0,4266; 0,6399; 0,6399) = 1,0004 \approx 1;$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{D} &= \frac{\bar{d}}{|\bar{d}|} = \left(\frac{0,5}{0,61237}; \frac{-0,25}{0,61237}; \frac{-0,25}{0,61237} \right) = \\ &= (0,81649; -0,408249; -0,408249) = 0,999995 \approx 1.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{C} \times \bar{D} &= \{c_y d_z - c_z d_y; c_z d_x - c_x d_z; c_x d_y - c_y d_x\} = \\ &= \{0,6399 \cdot (-0,408249) - 0,6399 \cdot (-0,408249); \\ &\quad 0,6399 \cdot 0,81649 - 0,4266 \cdot (-0,408249); \\ &\quad 0,4266 \cdot (-0,408249) - 0,6399 \cdot 0,81649\} = \\ &= \{-0,26123 + 0,26123; 0,52247 + 0,17417; -0,174159 - 0,52247\} = \\ &= \{0; 0,69664; -0,696629\}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{n} = (0; 0,69664; -0,696629).$$

$$|\bar{n}| = 0,9851899 \approx 1.$$

$$V_{x_0} \quad \bar{V}_0 \quad (x_0; y_0):$$

$$\begin{aligned}V_{x_0} &= \frac{1}{n_z} \left(-(x_0 - x_1)n_x - (y_0 - y_1)n_y \right) + V_{x_1} = \\ &= \frac{1}{-0,696629} \left(-(2,25 - 2) \cdot 0 - (1,25 - 1) \cdot 0,69664 \right) + (-1) = \\ &= 1,43548 \cdot (0,17416) - 1 = -0,75.\end{aligned}$$

...

\bar{m} :

$$\bar{m} = \left| \frac{\overline{(r_{2y} - r_{1y})}}{\overline{|r_{2y} - r_{1y}|}} \times \frac{\overline{(r_{2y} - r_{3y})}}{\overline{|r_{2y} - r_{3y}|}} \right|^{V_{y_0}} = (m_x, m_y, m_z).$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{a} &= \overline{r_{2y} - r_{1y}} = (x_2 - x_1; y_2 - y_1; V_{y_2} - V_{y_1}) = \\ &= (2,5 - 2; 1,75 - 1; 0 - 1) = (0,5; 0,75; -1); \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{b} &= \overline{r_{2y} - r_{3y}} = (x_2 - x_3; y_2 - y_3; V_{y_2} - V_{y_3}) = \\ &= (2,5 - 2; 1,75 - 2; 0 - 0,25) = (0,5; -0,25; -0,25); \end{aligned}$$

$$|\bar{a}| = 1,34629;$$

$$\bar{A} = \frac{\bar{a}}{|\bar{a}|} = \left(\frac{0,5}{1,34629}; \frac{0,75}{1,34629}; \frac{-1}{1,34629} \right) =$$

$$= (0,37139; 0,55708; -0,74278) = 0,9999953 \approx 1;$$

$$|\bar{b}| = 0,61237;$$

$$\bar{B} = \frac{\bar{b}}{|\bar{b}|} = \left(\frac{0,5}{0,61237}; \frac{-0,25}{0,61237}; \frac{-0,25}{0,61237} \right) =$$

$$= (0,81649; -0,408249; -0,408249) = 0,9999952 \approx 1.$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{A} \times \bar{B} &= \{a_y b_z - a_z b_y; a_z b_x - a_x b_z; a_x b_y - a_y b_x\} = \\ &= \{0,55708 \cdot (-0,408249) - (-0,74278) \cdot (-0,408249); \\ &\quad -0,74278 \cdot 0,81649 - 0,37139 \cdot (-0,408249); \\ &\quad 0,37139 \cdot (-0,408249) - 0,55708 \cdot 0,81649\} = \\ &= \{-0,22742 - 0,30323; -0,60647 + 0,151619; \\ &\quad -0,151619 - 0,4548502\} = \\ &= \{-0,53065; -0,454851; -0,6064692\} = 0,92535587 \approx 1. \end{aligned}$$

\bar{m} :

$$\bar{m} = (-0,53065; -0,454851; -0,6064692).$$

$$V_{y_0} \quad \bar{V}_0 :$$

$$V_{y_0} = \frac{1}{m_z} \left(-(x_0 - x_1)m_x - (y_0 - y_1)m_y \right) + V_{y_1} =$$

$$= -\frac{1}{0,6064692} \left(-(2,25 - 2) \cdot (-0,53065) - (1,25 - 1) \cdot (-0,454851) \right) + 1 =$$

$$= -1,648 \cdot (0,13266 + 0,11371) + 1 = 0,5939.$$

$$\Delta t = 0,1:$$

$$x = x_0 + V_{x_0} \cdot \Delta t = 2,25 + (-0,75) \cdot 0,1 = 2,25 - 0,075 = 2,175;$$

$$y = y_0 + V_{y_0} \cdot \Delta t = 1,25 + 0,5939 \cdot 0,1 = 1,3.$$

$$\Delta t = 0,1:$$

$$(x ; y) = (2,175; 1,3).$$

[2-4].

V.G. Pisarenko, J.V. Pisarenko

INTERPOLATION PROCEDURE FOR FORECASTED CALCULATION OF POLLUTANT MOTION IN AQUATORIA

An interpolation procedure for the forecasted calculation of pollutant migration in a water area is described, which provides an assessment of measures to prevent a techno-ecological accident or neutralize its consequences.

1. : . 1973. 760 .
2. : « » . 2002. 105 .
3. :
4. , 2006. 20 - - . 2012. 4. . 97 – 103.

27.03.2017

Об авторах:

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