

**К ВОПРОСУ МОДЕЛИРОВАНИЯ
СТАЦИОНАРНОГО ДВИЖЕНИЯ ГАЗА
В АЭРОДИНАМИЧЕСКОЙ ТРУБЕ**

$\rho = \rho_0$ (1)
 $\mu = \mu_0$ (2)
 $\nu = \nu_0$ (3)
 $\gamma = \gamma_0$ (4)
 $\beta = \beta_0$ (5)
 $\alpha = \alpha_0$ (6)
 $\lambda = \lambda_0$ (7)
 $\kappa = \kappa_0$ (8)
 $\sigma = \sigma_0$ (9)
 $\tau = \tau_0$ (10)
 $\eta = \eta_0$ (11)
 $\theta = \theta_0$ (12)
 $\phi = \phi_0$ (13)
 $\psi = \psi_0$ (14)
 $\chi = \chi_0$ (15)
 $\omega = \omega_0$ (16)
 $\delta = \delta_0$ (17)
 $\epsilon = \epsilon_0$ (18)
 $\zeta = \zeta_0$ (19)
 $\eta = \eta_0$ (20)
 $\theta = \theta_0$ (21)
 $\phi = \phi_0$ (22)
 $\psi = \psi_0$ (23)
 $\chi = \chi_0$ (24)
 $\omega = \omega_0$ (25)
 $\delta = \delta_0$ (26)
 $\epsilon = \epsilon_0$ (27)
 $\zeta = \zeta_0$ (28)
 $\eta = \eta_0$ (29)
 $\theta = \theta_0$ (30)
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 $\epsilon = \epsilon_0$ (36)
 $\zeta = \zeta_0$ (37)
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 $\epsilon = \epsilon_0$ (45)
 $\zeta = \zeta_0$ (46)
 $\eta = \eta_0$ (47)
 $\theta = \theta_0$ (48)
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 $\psi = \psi_0$ (50)
 $\chi = \chi_0$ (51)
 $\omega = \omega_0$ (52)
 $\delta = \delta_0$ (53)
 $\epsilon = \epsilon_0$ (54)
 $\zeta = \zeta_0$ (55)
 $\eta = \eta_0$ (56)
 $\theta = \theta_0$ (57)
 $\phi = \phi_0$ (58)
 $\psi = \psi_0$ (59)
 $\chi = \chi_0$ (60)
 $\omega = \omega_0$ (61)
 $\delta = \delta_0$ (62)
 $\epsilon = \epsilon_0$ (63)
 $\zeta = \zeta_0$ (64)
 $\eta = \eta_0$ (65)
 $\theta = \theta_0$ (66)
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 $\psi = \psi_0$ (68)
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 $\omega = \omega_0$ (70)
 $\delta = \delta_0$ (71)
 $\epsilon = \epsilon_0$ (72)
 $\zeta = \zeta_0$ (73)
 $\eta = \eta_0$ (74)
 $\theta = \theta_0$ (75)
 $\phi = \phi_0$ (76)
 $\psi = \psi_0$ (77)
 $\chi = \chi_0$ (78)
 $\omega = \omega_0$ (79)
 $\delta = \delta_0$ (80)
 $\epsilon = \epsilon_0$ (81)
 $\zeta = \zeta_0$ (82)
 $\eta = \eta_0$ (83)
 $\theta = \theta_0$ (84)
 $\phi = \phi_0$ (85)
 $\psi = \psi_0$ (86)
 $\chi = \chi_0$ (87)
 $\omega = \omega_0$ (88)
 $\delta = \delta_0$ (89)
 $\epsilon = \epsilon_0$ (90)
 $\zeta = \zeta_0$ (91)
 $\eta = \eta_0$ (92)
 $\theta = \theta_0$ (93)
 $\phi = \phi_0$ (94)
 $\psi = \psi_0$ (95)
 $\chi = \chi_0$ (96)
 $\omega = \omega_0$ (97)
 $\delta = \delta_0$ (98)
 $\epsilon = \epsilon_0$ (99)
 $\zeta = \zeta_0$ (100)

$$\frac{\partial \bar{V}}{\partial t} + (\bar{V} \cdot \nabla) \cdot \bar{V} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \text{grad} p + \gamma \nabla^2 \bar{V} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{div} \bar{V} = 0. \quad (2)$$

$$V_{|s} = 0. \quad (3)$$

$$V_{|t=0} = \Phi(x, y, z, t = 0). \quad (4)$$

(Re) $Re \approx 2300.$ 10^5 $2 \cdot 10^7,$

Δp Q_∞ V_∞ -

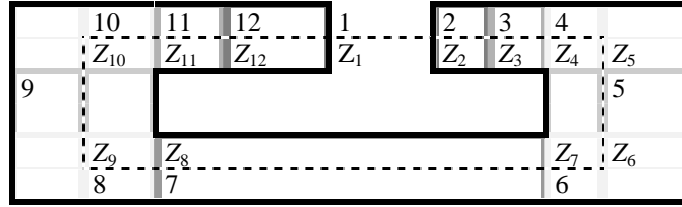
(1) :

$$(\bar{V} \nabla) \bar{V} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \text{grad} p + \gamma \nabla^2 \bar{V}, \quad (5)$$

(3) , (4)

[3],

; 3- n (. 1), 1 - ; 2 -
 ; 4 - 1-
 ; 5 - ; 6, 8, 10 - 2- , 3- 4-
 ; 7 - ; 9 -
 ; 11 - ; 12 - ; $Z_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, 12$ -



. 1.

[4]:

$$\Delta p_i = |\text{grad} p_i| = \frac{\rho}{2} |\bar{V}_i|^2 (\xi_{ti} + \xi_{mi}),$$

$$|\bar{V}_i| = \sqrt{\xi_{ti} + \xi_{mi}}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$$

$$\Delta p = |\text{grad} p| = \sum_{i=1}^n |\text{grad} p_i| = \frac{\rho}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n |\bar{V}_i|^2 (\xi_{ti} + \xi_{mi}). \quad (2)$$

$= Q = \text{const},$

$i- \quad j- \quad :$

$$|\bar{V}_i| = |\bar{V}_j| \left(\frac{F_i}{F_j} \right), \quad (6)$$

$F_i, F_j -$

$$\Delta p = |\text{grad} p| = \xi_{\infty} \frac{\rho}{2} |\bar{V}_{\infty}|^2. \quad (7)$$

$$\xi_{\infty} = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\xi_{ti} \left(\frac{F_{\infty}}{F_i} \right)^2 + \xi_{mi} \left(\frac{F_{\infty}}{F_i} \right)^2 \right), \quad (8)$$

$$i- \quad n- \quad ; F_{\infty}, F_i - \quad i- \quad ;$$

« [4] »

[4]:

$$r_{0i} = \frac{F_i}{P_i},$$

$F_i, P_i -$

$$\bar{\tau}_{wi} = \frac{\Delta p_i}{l_i} r_{0i}.$$

(5) , . . . $v = 0 \quad w = 0,$

$$\begin{cases} u \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} + \gamma \nabla^2 u, \\ 0 = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial y}, \\ 0 = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial z}. \end{cases} \quad (9)$$

$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 0$, u -

$x,$ (9) , p $y \quad z.$

$$-\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} = \gamma \nabla^2 u$$

$\Delta p/l$ (l).

$$\frac{\Delta p}{l} = \gamma \nabla^2 u; \quad u|_s = 0. \quad (10)$$

[4].

[4].

[5, 6]: $\xi_{ii} = \lambda_i \frac{l_i}{r_{0i}}, \quad \lambda_i -$

« » A ; $l, r_{0i} -$

$\lambda = f(\bar{k}, Re), \quad \bar{k} = k / r_{0i} -$

» $\lambda(Re)$ [4]

:

$$\lambda = 0,0032 + 0,221 \operatorname{Re}^{-0,237}, \quad (11)$$

δ [3], $-k \ll \delta$ (11),

$$\bar{k} = \frac{k}{r_0} < \frac{16,3}{\operatorname{Re} \sqrt{0,0032 + 0,221 \operatorname{Re}^{-0,237}}}, \quad (12)$$

$-k \gg \delta$ (

λ [4]:

$$\lambda = \left(2 \lg \left(\frac{r_0}{k} \right) + 1,74 \right)^{-2}, \quad (13)$$

[5]:

$$\bar{k} = \frac{k}{r_0} = \frac{390}{\operatorname{Re} \sqrt{0,0032 + 0,221 \operatorname{Re}^{-0,237}}}. \quad (14)$$

$-k \approx \delta$ ([6],

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\lambda}} = 1,74 - 2 \lg \left(\frac{18,7}{\operatorname{Re} \sqrt{\lambda}} + \frac{k}{r_0} \right). \quad (15)$$

$$\frac{16,3}{\operatorname{Re} \sqrt{0,0032 + 0,221 \operatorname{Re}^{-0,237}}} < \bar{k} < \frac{390}{\operatorname{Re} \sqrt{0,0032 + 0,221 \operatorname{Re}^{-0,237}}}, \quad (15).$$

(15).

[4].

(15)

ε 1. $\alpha = \lambda_a$ $\beta = \lambda_b$ λ (12),
 (13), 2. $\gamma = (\alpha + \beta) / 2$ $f(\gamma)$ $f(\alpha)$ $f(\beta)$.
 3. $\operatorname{sign}(f(\gamma)) = \operatorname{sign}(f(\alpha))$, α γ ,
 β γ .

4. $\alpha - \beta > \varepsilon,$ 2, .
 5. $\alpha - \beta > 2^{-t} (\lambda_b - \lambda_a)$ t

(15).

[5].

$$\frac{\lambda}{\lambda_0} = 1 + 0,075^4 \sqrt{\text{Re}} \sqrt{\left(\frac{r_0}{r^2}\right)}, \quad (16)$$

$r_0 -$; $r -$; $\lambda_0 -$

[6]

[7]

$$\xi_{ii} = \frac{\lambda}{8 \sin \frac{\alpha}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2, \quad (17)$$

$\lambda = f(\bar{k}, \text{Re}) -$ « »
 ; $\alpha -$ / ; $n = F / F -$

$$\xi_i = \frac{4}{9} \lambda \frac{l}{r_0} \frac{\sqrt{n^9} - 1}{\sqrt{n^5} (n - 1)}. \quad (18)$$

.....

..... Re

[6],

$$\zeta_m = \begin{cases} 0,1 \frac{l}{r_0} - 0,008 \left(\frac{r}{l_0} \right)^2; \\ 0,08 \frac{l}{r_0} - 0,0015 \left(\frac{l^2}{ab} \right), \end{cases} \quad (19)$$

$$l, r_0 = \frac{4ab}{1,5(a+b) - \sqrt{ab}} -$$

; $a, b -$

[6],

$$Re > 3 \cdot 10^5$$

$$0^\circ < \alpha < 40^\circ \quad [4, 6]:$$

$$\xi_m = 3,2 \eta \operatorname{tg} \frac{\alpha}{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{tg} \frac{\alpha}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n} \right), \quad (20)$$

$$n = F / F -$$

; $F, F -$

; $\eta -$

[4, 5]

$$\eta = 1, \quad \eta$$

$$\eta = \begin{cases} 0,66 + 0,11\alpha; & 4^\circ < \alpha \leq 12^\circ, \\ 2,32 - 0,0275\alpha; & 12^\circ < \alpha \leq 40^\circ. \end{cases}$$

$$4^\circ < \eta < 24^\circ: \eta = 1,7 - 0,0275\alpha.$$

[3].

$$\xi_m = \begin{cases} 0,41875 - 1,5x + 2,49999x^2, \\ 0,425 - 1,265x + 2,5x^2, \end{cases} \quad (21)$$

$x = r/d.$

[2]:

$$\xi_m = \lambda \left(0,3 + \frac{l}{d} \right) \left(\frac{F_1}{F_0} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{F_1}{F_2} - 1 \right)^2, \quad (22)$$

$F_0/F_1 -$

$; l, d -$

$;\lambda -$

$Re^* = vk/\gamma; v -$

$; k -$

[2]:

$$\xi_m = \sum_{i=1}^m \left[1,3 \left(1 - \frac{F_0}{F_1} \right) + \left(\frac{F_1}{F_0} - 1 \right)^2 \right], \quad (23)$$

$F_1 -$

$; F_0 -$

$; m -$

$$\xi_m = 1,21399 - 2,2428 \left(\frac{v}{v_0} \right) + 1,02881 \left(\frac{v}{v_0} \right)^2, \quad (24)$$

$v_0, v -$

$$\xi_m = C_x \frac{S_{ven}}{F_{ven}} \left(1 - \frac{S_{ven}}{F_{ven}} \right)^{-3}, \quad (25)$$

$c_x -$

$$S_{ven} = \frac{1}{2} \pi d^2 + \frac{1}{2} L (b_1 \cos \theta_1 + b_2 \cos \theta_2) n,$$

$d -$

$; b_1, b_2 -$

$; \theta_1, \theta_2 -$

$; L -$

$; n -$

[2]:

$$\xi_m = C_x \frac{S_{mod}}{F_\infty} \left(1 - \frac{S_{mod}}{F_\infty} \right)^{-3}, \quad (26)$$

$x -$ Re ,
 $; S_{mod} -$
 $; F_\ell -$
 $/ x = f(\alpha, Re, V_\ell)$.
 ξ_∞ (8).
 $\langle \ell$.
 $XOYZ, ZOX -$, $OZ -$
 $($ $)$.
 $X_i, Y_i, Z_i, (i = 1, 2, \dots, n)$
 $\langle \ell$
1. $i-$ $:$
 $r_{0i} -$ **2.** $i-$ $: F_i -$ $; P_i -$ $;$
 $; k_i -$
3. $V_\ell,$
4. V_ℓ (6)
 $V_i ($ $i-$ $)$ Re_i .
5. $\lambda_i = f(k_i, Re_i)$ (11, 13, 15) $(12, 14)$
 $(15),$ $($ $.$
 $)$. $\lambda_i = 0$.
6. ξ_{si} (17, 18).
7. ξ_{si} (16) $/$ (17)
(18).

