

**К ВОПРОСУ МОДЕЛИРОВАНИЯ  
СТАЦИОНАРНОГО ДВИЖЕНИЯ ГАЗА  
В АЭРОДИНАМИЧЕСКОЙ ТРУБЕ**

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$$\frac{\partial \bar{V}}{\partial t} + (\bar{V} \cdot \nabla) \cdot \bar{V} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \text{grad} p + \gamma \nabla^2 \bar{V} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{div} \bar{V} = 0. \quad (2)$$

$$V_{|s} = 0. \quad (3)$$

$$V_{|t=0} = \Phi(x, y, z, t = 0). \quad (4)$$

(Re)  $Re \approx 2300.$   $10^5$   $2 \cdot 10^7,$

$\Delta p$   $Q_\infty$   $V_\infty$  -

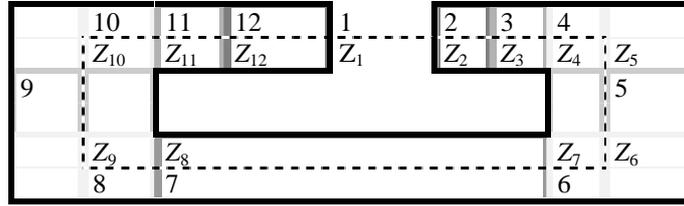
(1) :

$$(\bar{V} \nabla) \bar{V} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \text{grad} p + \gamma \nabla^2 \bar{V}, \quad (5)$$

(3) , (4)

[3],

; 3-  $n$  ( . 1), 1 - ; 2 -  
 ; 4 - 1-  
 ; 5 - ; 6, 8, 10 - 2- , 3- 4-  
 ; 7 - ; 9 -  
 ; 11 - ; 12 - ;  $Z_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, 12$  -



. 1.

[4]:

$$\Delta p_i = |\text{grad} p_i| = \frac{\rho}{2} |\bar{V}_i|^2 (\xi_{ti} + \xi_{mi}),$$

$$|\bar{V}_i| = \sqrt{\xi_{ti} + \xi_{mi}}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$$

$$\Delta p = |\text{grad} p| = \sum_{i=1}^n |\text{grad} p_i| = \frac{\rho}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n |\bar{V}_i|^2 (\xi_{ti} + \xi_{mi}). \quad (2)$$

$= Q = \text{const},$

$i- \quad j- \quad :$

$$|\bar{V}_i| = |\bar{V}_j| \left( \frac{F_i}{F_j} \right), \quad (6)$$

$F_i, F_j -$

$$\Delta p = |\text{grad} p| = \xi_{\infty} \frac{\rho}{2} |\bar{V}_{\infty}|^2. \quad (7)$$

$$\xi_{\infty} = \sum_{i=1}^n \left( \xi_{ti} \left( \frac{F_{\infty}}{F_i} \right)^2 + \xi_{mi} \left( \frac{F_{\infty}}{F_i} \right)^2 \right), \quad (8)$$

$$|\bar{V}_i| = \sqrt{\xi_{ti} + \xi_{mi}}; \quad F_{\infty}, F_i -$$

« [4] »

[4]:

$$r_{0i} = \frac{F_i}{P_i},$$

$F_i, P_i -$

$$\bar{\tau}_{wi} = \frac{\Delta p_i}{l_i} r_{0i}.$$

(5) , . . .  $v = 0 \quad w = 0,$

$$\begin{cases} u \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} + \gamma \nabla^2 u, \\ 0 = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial y}, \\ 0 = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial z}. \end{cases} \quad (9)$$

$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 0$  ,  $u$  -

$x,$  (9) ,  $p$   $y \quad z.$

$$-\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} = \gamma \nabla^2 u$$

$\Delta p/l$  (  $l$ ).

$$\frac{\Delta p}{l} = \gamma \nabla^2 u; \quad u|_s = 0. \quad (10)$$

[4].

[4].

[5, 6]:  $\xi_{ii} = \lambda_i \frac{l_i}{r_{0i}}, \quad \lambda_i -$

«  $\lambda = f(\bar{k}, Re), \quad \bar{k} = k / r_{0i} -$  » A ;  $l, r_{0i} -$  .

»  $\lambda(Re)$  [4] « -

:

$$\lambda = 0,0032 + 0,221 \operatorname{Re}^{-0,237}, \quad (11)$$

$\delta$  [3],  $-k \ll \delta$  (11),

$$\bar{k} = \frac{k}{r_0} < \frac{16,3}{\operatorname{Re} \sqrt{0,0032 + 0,221 \operatorname{Re}^{-0,237}}}, \quad (12)$$

$-k \gg \delta$  (

),  $\lambda$  [4]:

$$\lambda = \left( 2 \lg \left( \frac{r_0}{k} \right) + 1,74 \right)^{-2}, \quad (13)$$

[5]:

$$\bar{k} = \frac{k}{r_0} = \frac{390}{\operatorname{Re} \sqrt{0,0032 + 0,221 \operatorname{Re}^{-0,237}}}. \quad (14)$$

$-k \approx \delta$  ( [6],

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\lambda}} = 1,74 - 2 \lg \left( \frac{18,7}{\operatorname{Re} \sqrt{\lambda}} + \frac{k}{r_0} \right). \quad (15)$$

$$(12) \quad (14) \quad \frac{16,3}{\operatorname{Re} \sqrt{0,0032 + 0,221 \operatorname{Re}^{-0,237}}} < \bar{k} < \frac{390}{\operatorname{Re} \sqrt{0,0032 + 0,221 \operatorname{Re}^{-0,237}}},$$

(15).

[4].

(15)

$\varepsilon$

1.  $\alpha = \lambda_a \quad \beta = \lambda_b$  (12),
2.  $\gamma = (\alpha + \beta) / 2$   $f(\gamma)$   $f(\alpha)$   $f(\beta)$ .
3.  $\operatorname{sign}(f(\gamma)) = \operatorname{sign}(f(\alpha))$ ,  $\alpha \quad \gamma$ ,  $\beta \quad \gamma$ .

4.  $\alpha - \beta > \varepsilon,$  2, .  
 5.  $\alpha - \beta > 2^{-t} (\lambda_b - \lambda_a)$  t

(15).

[5].

$$\frac{\lambda}{\lambda_0} = 1 + 0,075^4 \sqrt{\text{Re}} \sqrt{\left(\frac{r_0}{r^2}\right)}, \quad (16)$$

$r_0 -$  ;  $r -$  ;  $\lambda_0 -$

[6]

[7]

$$\xi_{ii} = \frac{\lambda}{8 \sin \frac{\alpha}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2, \quad (17)$$

$\lambda = f(\bar{k}, \text{Re}) -$  « »  
 ;  $\alpha -$  / ;  $n = F / F -$

$$\xi_i = \frac{4}{9} \lambda \frac{l}{r_0} \frac{\sqrt{n^9} - 1}{\sqrt{n^5} (n - 1)}. \quad (18)$$

.....

.....  $Re$  .....

[6],

[6] /

:

$$\zeta_m = \begin{cases} 0,1 \frac{l}{r_0} - 0,008 \left( \frac{r}{l_0} \right)^2; \\ 0,08 \frac{l}{r_0} - 0,0015 \left( \frac{l^2}{ab} \right), \end{cases} \quad (19)$$

$$l, r_0 = \frac{4ab}{1,5(a+b) - \sqrt{ab}} -$$

;  $a, b$  -

[6],

$$Re > 3 \cdot 10^5$$

$$0^\circ < \alpha < 40^\circ \quad [4, 6]:$$

$$\xi_m = 3,2 \eta \operatorname{tg} \frac{\alpha}{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{tg} \frac{\alpha}{2}} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{n} \right), \quad (20)$$

$n = F / F -$  ;  $F, F -$

;  $\eta -$  ,

[4, 5]

$\eta = 1,$

$\eta$

$$\eta = \begin{cases} 0,66 + 0,11\alpha; & 4^\circ < \alpha \leq 12^\circ, \\ 2,32 - 0,0275\alpha; & 12^\circ < \alpha \leq 40^\circ. \end{cases}$$

$4^\circ < \eta < 24^\circ: \eta = 1,7 - 0,0275\alpha.$

[3].

:

$$\xi_m = \begin{cases} 0,41875 - 1,5x + 2,49999x^2, \\ 0,425 - 1,265x + 2,5x^2, \end{cases} \quad (21)$$

$x = r/d.$

[2]:

$$\xi_m = \lambda \left( 0,3 + \frac{l}{d} \right) \left( \frac{F_1}{F_0} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{F_1}{F_2} - 1 \right)^2, \quad (22)$$

$F_0/F_1 -$

$; l, d -$

$;\lambda -$

$Re^* = vk/\gamma; v -$

$; k -$

[2]:

$$\xi_m = \sum_{i=1}^m \left[ 1,3 \left( 1 - \frac{F_0}{F_1} \right) + \left( \frac{F_1}{F_0} - 1 \right)^2 \right], \quad (23)$$

$F_1 -$

$; F_0 -$

$; m -$

$$\xi_m = 1,21399 - 2,2428 \left( \frac{v}{v_0} \right) + 1,02881 \left( \frac{v}{v_0} \right)^2, \quad (24)$$

$v_0, v -$

$$\xi_m = C_x \frac{S_{ven}}{F_{ven}} \left( 1 - \frac{S_{ven}}{F_{ven}} \right)^{-3}, \quad (25)$$

$c_x -$

$$S_{ven} = \frac{1}{2} \pi d^2 + \frac{1}{2} L (b_1 \cos \theta_1 + b_2 \cos \theta_2) n,$$

$d -$

$; b_1, b_2 -$

$; \theta_1, \theta_2 -$

$; L -$

$; n -$

[2]:

$$\xi_m = C_x \frac{S_{mod}}{F_\infty} \left( 1 - \frac{S_{mod}}{F_\infty} \right)^{-3}, \quad (26)$$

$x -$   $Re$  ,

;  $S_{mod} -$

;  $F_\ell -$

$$/ \quad x = f(\alpha, Re, V_\ell).$$

$$\xi_\infty \quad (8).$$

$\langle \ell \rangle$ .

$XOYZ, ZOX -$

,  $OZ -$

(

).

$X_i, Y_i, Z_i, (i = 1, 2, \dots, n)$

$\langle \ell \rangle$

1.

$i-$

:

2.

$i-$

:  $F_i -$

;  $P_i -$

;

$r_{0i} -$

;  $k_i -$

3.

$V_\ell,$

4.

$V_\ell$

(6)

$V_i$  (

$i-$

)

$Re_i.$

5.

$$\lambda_i = f(k_i, Re_i) \quad (11, 13, 15)$$

(12, 14)

(15),

(

).

$\lambda_i = 0.$

6.

$\xi_{si} \quad (17, 18).$

7.

$\xi_{si}$

(16)

/

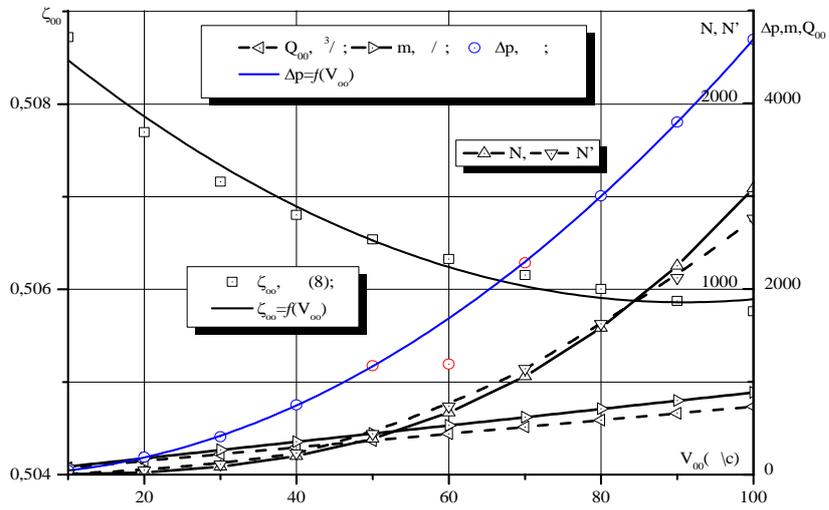
(17)

(18).

8.  $\xi_{mi} = \dots$  (20)
- (19) -  $\xi_{mi} / \xi_{mi}$ , (21) -  $\xi_{mi}$ , (22) -  $\xi_{mi}$ ,  $\xi_{mi} \cong 0$ .
9.  $-\xi_i$
10. (22), (25), (26), (23), (24),
11.  $-\xi_i c$  (10).
12.  $\xi_\infty$  (8).
13. (2) (8)

$$\xi_\infty = 0,50916 - 7,26633 \cdot 10^{-5} V_\infty + 3,99886 \cdot 10^{-7} V_\infty^2.$$

$$\Delta p = -0,01278 - 0,18657 V_\infty + 0,47096 V_\infty^2.$$



. 2.

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#### ON THE QUESTION OF SIMULATION OF UNSTEADY GAS MOVEMENT IN A WIND TUNNEL

An approach to the modeling of gas movement in a stationary wind tunnel, the implementation of which provides an estimate of parameters necessary for organization of the process of the experiment in a real time, is proposed.

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#### **Об авторах:**