

**W -ФУНКЦИЯ ДЛЯ ЭЛЛИПСА
И ВЫПУКЛОГО МНОГОУГОЛЬНИКА**

...

(... , ...)

(... , ...)

[1]

(...)

Φ - (... , [2 - 5]).

Φ -

$A = A(x_A)$

$B = B(x_B)$,

...

$\Phi^{A,B}(x_A, x_B)$,

...

$\Phi^{A,B} > 0, \quad A \cap B = \emptyset,$

$\Phi^{A,B} = 0, \quad \text{int}(A) \cap \text{int}(B) = \emptyset \wedge A \cap B \neq \emptyset,$

$\Phi^{A,B} < 0, \quad \text{int}(A) \cap \text{int}(B) \neq \emptyset.$

...

[2 - 4] Φ -

Φ -

(... [5]),

Φ - :

$$\Phi^{(A_1 \cup A_2 \cup \dots \cup A_p), (B_1 \cup B_2 \cup \dots \cup B_q)} = \min_{\substack{i=1, \dots, p \\ j=1, \dots, q}} (\Phi^{A_i, B_j}).$$

[4].

Φ -

Φ - ().

[2–5],

([6], [7],

).

$$E = \{x : (x - x_C)^T D (x - x_C) \leq r^2\}, \quad D \in S^+ - n \times n. \quad x_A \quad x_E \quad A(x_A) \quad E(x_E),$$

(,

).

$$E(x_E) \quad C(\tilde{x}_E), \quad A(x_A) -$$

$$\tilde{A}(\tilde{x}_A).$$

$$\Phi^{C, \tilde{A}}(\tilde{x}_E, \tilde{x}_A) - C(\tilde{x}_E) \quad \tilde{A}(\tilde{x}_A)$$

$$\Phi - E(x_E) \quad A(x_A)$$

$$\Phi^{E, A}(x_E, x_A) = \Phi^{\tilde{A}}(P^{-1}(x_E), P^{-1}(x_A)). \quad (1)$$

(1)

Φ -

1. K ,

$$v_i, \quad i = \overline{1, m_v}, \quad b_i^T x + c_i \leq 0, \quad i = \overline{1, m_{gr}},$$

$$K = \left\{ x : x = \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i v_i, \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i = 1 : \alpha_i \geq 0, i = \overline{1, m_v} \right\} = \left\{ x : (b_i, x) + c_i \leq 0, i = \overline{1, m_{gr}} \right\},$$

$m_v = m_{gr} = m$.

() $x_K \in R^2$

2. $E(x_0) = \{x : (x - x_0)^T D(x - x_0) \leq r^2\}$, $x_0 \in R^2$.

$x = D^{-1/2} \tilde{x}$

1) $= \{\tilde{x} : (\tilde{x} - \tilde{x}_0)^T (\tilde{x} - \tilde{x}_0) \leq r^2\}$,

2) \tilde{K}

$$\tilde{K} = \left\{ \tilde{x} : \tilde{x} = \sum_{i=1}^m \tilde{\alpha}_i \tilde{v}_i, \sum_{i=1}^m \tilde{\alpha}_i = 1 : \tilde{\alpha}_i \geq 0, i = \overline{1, m} \right\} = \left\{ \tilde{x} : (\tilde{b}_i, \tilde{x}) + c_i \leq 0, i = \overline{1, m} \right\},$$

$\tilde{v}_i = D^{1/2} v_i, \quad i = \overline{1, m} \quad \tilde{K}, \quad \tilde{b}_i = D^{-1/2} b_i, \quad i = \overline{1, m}$

\tilde{K} [2].

()

):

$$\Phi^{c, \tilde{K}} = \max_{i=1, m} \left\{ (\tilde{b}_i, \tilde{x}_0) + c_i - r \left\| \tilde{b}_i \right\|, \tilde{\Psi}_i \right\}, \quad (2)$$

$$\tilde{\Psi}_i = \min \left\{ (\tilde{x}_0 - \tilde{v}_i)^T (\tilde{x}_0 - \tilde{v}_i) - r^2, l_i^T (\tilde{x}_0 - \tilde{v}_i) - 1 \right\}. \quad (3)$$

$l_i^T (\tilde{x} - \tilde{v}_i) - 1 \leq 0$

$$V_{i1} = \tilde{v}_i + r \frac{\tilde{b}_{i1}}{\left\| \tilde{b}_{i1} \right\|} \quad V_{i2} = \tilde{v}_i + r \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2}}{\left\| \tilde{b}_{i2} \right\|} \quad (\tilde{b}_{i1} \quad \tilde{b}_{i2})$$

$$l_i^T (\tilde{x} - \tilde{v}_i) - 1 \leq 0, \quad \tilde{v}_i \ (l_i^T \tilde{v}_i - 1 < 0), \quad l_i$$

$$l_i = V_i^{-1} e, \quad V_i = \begin{pmatrix} (V_{i1} - \tilde{v}_i)^T \\ (V_{i2} - \tilde{v}_i)^T \end{pmatrix} = r \begin{pmatrix} \left(\frac{\tilde{b}_{i1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} \right)^T \\ \left(\frac{\tilde{b}_{i2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} \right)^T \end{pmatrix}, \quad e = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

, Φ - (2), (3)

$$\tilde{b}_i = \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{b}_{i,1} \\ \tilde{b}_{i,2} \end{pmatrix}, \quad \tilde{v}_i = \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{v}_{i1} \\ \tilde{v}_{i2} \end{pmatrix}, \quad i = \overline{1, m}, \quad \tilde{x}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{x}_{01} \\ \tilde{x}_{02} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$V_i^{-1} = \frac{1}{r} \begin{pmatrix} \left(\frac{\tilde{b}_{i1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} \right)^T \\ \left(\frac{\tilde{b}_{i2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} \right)^T \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{1}{r} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} & \frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} \\ \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} & \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{1}{r \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} & \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} \\ \frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} & \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} \end{pmatrix}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} & -\frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} \\ -\frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} & \frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} \end{pmatrix}$$

Φ - (2), (3)

$$\Phi^{C,K} = \max_{i=1,m} \max \{ \tilde{b}_{i1} \tilde{x}_{01} + \tilde{b}_{i2} \tilde{x}_{02} + i - r, \psi_i \}, \quad (4)$$

$$\psi_i = \min \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^2 (\tilde{x}_{0j} - \tilde{v}_{ij})^2 - r^2, \frac{(\tilde{x}_{01} - \tilde{v}_{i1}) \left(\frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} - \frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} \right) + (\tilde{x}_{02} - \tilde{v}_{i2}) \left(\frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} - \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} \right)}{r \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} & \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} \\ \frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} & \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} \end{pmatrix}} - 1 \right\} \quad (5)$$

(4), (5),

[2]

$$\tilde{b}_i, \quad i = \overline{1, m}, \quad (\|\tilde{b}_i\| = 1, \quad i = \overline{1, m})$$

$$l_i^T (\tilde{x}_0 - \tilde{v}_i) - 1 = (\tilde{x}_0 - \tilde{v}_i)^T V_i^{-1} e - 1 = \frac{(\tilde{x}_{01} - \tilde{v}_{i1}) \left(\frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} - \frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} \right) + (\tilde{x}_{02} - \tilde{v}_{i2}) \left(\frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} - \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} \right)}{r \left(\frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} - \frac{\tilde{b}_{i1,2}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i1}\|} \frac{\tilde{b}_{i2,1}}{\|\tilde{b}_{i2}\|} \right)} - 1$$

$$(1) \quad E, K$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Phi^{E,K}(x_0) &= \Phi^{\tilde{K}}(D^{1/2}x_0) = \max_{i=1,m} \left\{ (D^{-1/2}b_i, D^{1/2}x_0) + c_i - r \|D^{-1/2}b_i\|, \psi_i \right\} = \\ &= \max_{i=1,m} \left\{ (b_i, x_0) + c_i - r \sqrt{b_i^T D^{-1} b_i}, \psi_i \right\}, \\ \psi_i &= \min \left\{ (D^{1/2}x_0 - D^{1/2}v_i)^T (D^{1/2}x_0 - D^{1/2}v_i) - r^2, l_i^T D^{1/2}(x_0 - v_i) - 1 \right\} = \\ &= \min \left\{ (x_0 - v_i)^T D(x_0 - v_i) - r^2, \frac{1}{r} e^T \left(\frac{b_{i1}}{\sqrt{b_{i1} D b_{i1}}} \quad \frac{b_{i2}}{\sqrt{b_{i2} D b_{i2}}} \right)^{-1} D(x_0 - v_i) - 1 \right\}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\Phi^{E,K}(x_0) = \Phi^{E,K}(x_C - x_K).$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Phi^{E,K}(x_C, x_K) &= \max_{i=1,m} \left\{ (b_i, x_C - x_K) + c_i - r \|D^{-1/2}b_i\|, \right. \\ &\quad \left. \min \left\{ (x_C - x_K - v_i)^T D(x_C - x_K - v_i) - r^2, \right. \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{r} e^T \left(\frac{b_{i1}}{\sqrt{b_{i1} D b_{i1}}} \quad \frac{b_{i2}}{\sqrt{b_{i2} D b_{i2}}} \right)^{-1} D(x_C - x_K - v_i) - 1 \right\} \right\}. \end{aligned}$$

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-FUNCTIONS FOR ELLIPSES AND CONVEX POLYGONS

For the method of α -functions used to describe relative positions of geometric objects, the way to include ellipsoids to the collection of primary objects is proposed. As an example, the α -function of arbitrary oriented ellipses and convex polygons is build.

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