

**ПРО ОДНУ ЗАДАЧУ
ПАРЕТІВСЬКОЇ ОПТИМІЗАЦІЇ
З ІНТЕРВАЛЬНИМИ ОЦІНКАМИ**

[19].

[1]

2.

$$A = \langle a_C, a_W \rangle, \\ a_C \in R, \quad a_W \in R,$$

[19].

[10 – 20].

$$A = \langle a_C, a_W \rangle, \quad B = \langle b_C, b_W \rangle, \\ A + B = \langle a_C, a_W \rangle + \langle b_C, b_W \rangle = \langle a_C + b_C, a_W + b_W \rangle, \quad (1) \\ kA = k \langle a_C, a_W \rangle = \langle ka_C, |k|a_W \rangle.$$

$$kA = k \langle a_C, a_W \rangle = \langle ka_C, ka_W \rangle. \quad (2)$$

Hu Wang [19].

1.

$$A = \langle a_C, a_W \rangle$$

$$B = \langle b_C, b_W \rangle.$$

$$A \prec_{=} B, \quad \begin{cases} a_C < b_C, & a_C \neq b_C; \\ a_W \geq b_W, & a_C = b_C; \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

$$A = B, \quad \begin{cases} a_C = b_C; \\ a_W = b_W; \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

$$A \prec B \quad A \prec_{=} B \quad A \neq B. \\ A \prec_{=} B, \quad A \quad B.$$

3.

$$\max^P F(x) = (f_1(x), f_2(x), \dots, f_p(x)), \quad (5)$$

$$G_i(x) \prec_{=} B_i, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, m, \quad (6)$$

$$x \geq 0, \quad (7)$$

$$x \in D \subset Z^n. \quad (8)$$

$$f_i(x) = F_{i1}x_1 + F_{i2}x_2 + \dots + F_{in}x_n, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, p,$$

$$G_i(x) = A_{i1}x_1 + A_{i2}x_2 + \dots + A_{in}x_n, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, m,$$

$$F_{ij} = \langle f_{ijC}, f_{ijW} \rangle, \quad A_{ij} = \langle a_{ijC}, a_{ijW} \rangle, \quad B_i = \langle b_{iC}, b_{iW} \rangle,$$

$D \subset Z^n$

(6) – (8) X .

1.

2.

)

$$x^* \in X$$

$$y \in X,$$

$$F(x^*) \prec_{=}^P F(y).$$

$$y \in X,$$

$$f_i(x^*) \prec_{=} f_i(y), \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, p,$$

$k, (1 \leq k \leq p),$

$$f_k(x^*) \prec f_k(y).$$

4.

[1] [6 – 9].

$$g(x) \leq^L b,$$

$$g: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^q,$$

$$g(x) = (g_1(x), g_2(x), \dots, g_q(x)),$$

$$g_i(x): \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, q,$$

$$b \in \mathbb{R}^q, \quad b = (b_1, b_2, \dots, b_q),$$

(“ \leq^L ”

[1 – 9]).

$q, (q \geq 1)$

$$\begin{aligned}
&g_1(x) \leq b_1, \\
&g_2(x) \leq b_2, \\
&\dots \\
&g_q(x) \leq b_q.
\end{aligned}$$

$$x \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

- 1) $g_1(x) < b_1$;
2) $g_1(x) = b_1$,
 $g_2(x) < b_2$;
3) $g_1(x) = b_1$,
 $g_2(x) = b_2$,
 $g_3(x) < b_3$;
...
q) $g_1(x) = b_1$,
 $g_2(x) = b_2$,
...
 $g_{q-1}(x) = b_{q-1}$,
 $g_q(x) < b_q$.
q+1) $g_i(x) = b_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, q$.

$$A \prec_{\leq} B \quad \bar{A} \leq^L \bar{B},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\bar{A} &= (A_C, -A_W), \\
\bar{B} &= (B_C, -B_W).
\end{aligned}$$

$$\max^{PL} \bar{F}(x) = (\bar{f}_1(x), \bar{f}_2(x), \dots, \bar{f}_p(x)), \quad (9)$$

$$\bar{G}_i(x) \leq^L \bar{B}_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, m, \quad (10)$$

$$x \geq 0, x \in D \subset \mathbf{Z}^n, \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{f}_i(x) &= (F_{iC}(x), -F_{iW}(x)), \\ F_{iC}(x) &= f_{i1}x_1 + f_{i2}x_2 + \dots + f_{in}x_n, \\ F_{iW}(x) &= f_{i1W}x_1 + f_{i2W}x_2 + \dots + f_{inW}x_n, \\ \bar{G}_i(x) &= (\bar{G}_{iC}(x), -\bar{G}_{iW}(x)), \\ \bar{G}_{iC}(x) &= a_{i1C}x_1 + a_{i2C}x_2 + \dots + a_{inC}x_n, \\ \bar{G}_{iW}(x) &= a_{i1W}x_1 + a_{i2W}x_2 + \dots + a_{inW}x_n, \\ \bar{B}_i &= (b_{iC}, -b_{iW}). \end{aligned}$$

(5) – (8)

(9) – (11).

[1].

5.

[1],

(9) – (11)

$$\max^L l(x) = (L_C, -L_W) = \lambda_1 \bar{f}_1(x) + \lambda_2 \bar{f}_2(x) + \dots + \lambda_p \bar{f}_p(x), \quad (12)$$

$$\bar{G}_i(x) \leq^L \bar{B}_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, m, \quad (13)$$

$$x \geq 0, x \in D \subset \mathbf{Z}^n, \quad (14)$$

$\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_q$ –

$$L_C(x) = \lambda_1 F_{1C}(x) + \lambda_2 F_{2C}(x) + \dots + \lambda_p F_{pC}(x) = l_{1C}x_1 + l_{2C}x_2 + \dots + l_{nC}x_n,$$

$$l_{jC} = \sum_{i=1}^p \lambda_i f_{ijC}, j = 1, 2, \dots, n,$$

$$L_W(x) = \lambda_1 F_{1W}(x) + \lambda_2 F_{2W}(x) + \dots + \lambda_p F_{pW}(x) = l_{1W}x_1 + l_{2W}x_2 + \dots + l_{nW}x_n,$$

$$l_{jW} = \sum_{i=1}^p \lambda_i f_{ijW}, j = 1, 2, \dots, n.$$

$$\alpha_{i1}, \alpha_{i2} \quad (1 \leq i \leq m)$$

$$\alpha_{i2} > 0 -$$

$$; \alpha_{i1}$$

$$\alpha_{i1} > \frac{1}{\mu_i} \alpha_{i2} M_{i2}, \quad (15)$$

$$M_{i2} \geq \max \left\{ |b_{iW} - \bar{G}_{iW}(x)| : x \in D \right\}, i = 1, 2, \dots, m, \quad (16)$$

$$0 < \mu_i \leq \inf_{\substack{x \in D \\ b_{iC} \neq \bar{G}_{iC}(x)}} |b_{iC} - \bar{G}_{iC}(x)|. \quad (17)$$

$$a_{ijC} > 0, \quad (16)$$

$$M_{i2} \geq \max \left\{ |b_{iW} - \bar{G}_{iW}(x)| : x \in D_i \right\}, i = 1, 2, \dots, m, \quad (18)$$

$$M_{i2} \geq \max \left\{ |b_{iW}, |b_{iW} - \bar{G}_{iW}(\bar{d}_{i1}, \bar{d}_{i2}, \dots, \bar{d}_{in})| \right\}, i = 1, 2, \dots, m, \quad (19)$$

$$D_i = \left\{ x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \in Z^n : 0 \leq x_j \leq \bar{d}_{ij} = \left[\frac{b_{iC}}{a_{ijC}} \right], j = 1, 2, \dots, n \right\}.$$

$$, \quad x_j \in \{0, 1\}, j = 1, 2, \dots, n \quad (19) \quad \bar{d}_{ij} = 1.$$

$$, \quad a_{ijC} \in \mathbf{Z} \quad (1 \leq j \leq n) \quad b_{iC} \in \mathbf{Z},$$

$$\mu_i = 1. \quad (20)$$

$$\alpha_{02} > 0 - \alpha_{01}, \alpha_{02} : \quad ; \alpha_{01} \quad ([2])$$

$$\alpha_{01} > \frac{1}{\mu_0} \alpha_{02} M_{02}, \quad (21)$$

$$M_{02} \geq \max \{ L_W(x) : x \in X \}, \quad (22)$$

$$0 < \mu_0 \leq \inf_{\substack{x, y \in X \\ L_C(x) \neq L_W(y)}} |L_C(x) - L_W(y)|. \quad (23)$$

$$x_j \in \mathbf{Z} \quad (1 \leq j \leq n)$$

$$\mu_0 \leq \min \{ |l_{jC}| : 1 \leq j \leq n \}. \quad (24)$$

$$D_i = \left\{ x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \in Z^n : 0 \leq x_j \leq \bar{d}_{ij} = \left[\frac{b_{iC}}{a_{ijC}} \right], j = 1, 2, \dots, n \right\}.$$

$$, \quad x_j \in \{0, 1\} \quad (1 \leq j \leq n) \quad (22) \quad -$$

$$M_{02} \geq L_W(1, 1, \dots, 1) = \sum_{j=1}^n l_{jW}.$$

$$g_i(x) = \alpha_{i1} \bar{G}_{iC}(x) - \alpha_{i2} \bar{G}_{iW}, \quad (25)$$

$$b_i = \alpha_{i1}b_{iC} - \alpha_{i2}b_{iW}, \quad (26)$$

$$c(x) = \alpha_{01}L_C(x) - \alpha_{02}L_W(x). \quad (27)$$

$$\max c(x), \quad (28)$$

$$g_i(x) \leq b_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, m, \quad (29)$$

$$x \geq 0, x \in Z^n, \quad (30)$$

(5) – (8).

$$[2] \quad c(x)$$

X. [12]

$$\bar{G}_i(x) \leq^L \bar{B}_i, 1 \leq i \leq m,$$

$$g_i(x) \leq b_i, 1 \leq i \leq m.$$

(9) – (11). [1], (12) – (14), (28) – (30) – (5) – (8).

(12) – (14) –

[1];

(15) – (19),

(15) – (19)).

6.

1.

$$\max^P F(x), x \in X, \quad (31)$$

$$F(x) = (f_1(x), f_2(x), f_3(x)),$$

$$f_1(x) = \langle 5, 2 \rangle x_1 + \langle 4, 2 \rangle x_2 + \langle 3, 3 \rangle x_3,$$

$$f_2(x) = \langle 7, 4 \rangle x_1 + \langle 6, 3 \rangle x_2 + \langle 4, 2 \rangle x_3,$$

$$f_3(x) = \langle 3, 2.5 \rangle x_1 + \langle 5, 5 \rangle x_2 + \langle 3, 10 \rangle x_3,$$

$$4.6x_1 + 7.6x_2 + 3.6x_3 \leq 21,$$

$$5.8x_1 + 3.6x_2 + 7.8 \leq 31,$$

$$7.5x_1 + 6.5x_2 + 6.8x_3 \leq 41,$$

$$x_j \geq 0, j = 1, 2, 3,$$

$$x_j \in \mathbf{Z}, j = 1, 2, 3.$$

(3) – (4)

$$\max^{PL} \bar{F}(x) = (\bar{f}_1(x), \bar{f}_2(x), \bar{f}_3(x)), x \in X,$$

$$\bar{f}_1(x) = (F_{1C}(x), -F_{1W}(x)) = (5x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3, -(2x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3)),$$

$$\bar{f}_2(x) = (F_{2C}(x), -F_{2W}(x)) = (7x_1 + 6x_2 + 4x_3, -(4x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3)),$$

$$\bar{f}_3(x) = (F_{3C}(x), -F_{3W}(x)) = (3x_1 + 5x_2 + 3x_3, -(2.5x_1 + 5x_2 + 10x_3)).$$

[1]

$$\lambda_i = 1, i = 1, 2, 3.$$

(32)

$$\max^L l(x) = (L_C(x), -L_W(x)) = \lambda_1 \bar{f}_1(x) + \lambda_2 \bar{f}_2(x) + \lambda_3 \bar{f}_3(x) =$$

$$= (15x_1 + 15x_2 + 10x_3, -(8.5x_1 + 10x_2 + 15x_3)), x \in X.$$

(31)

[1].

(15) – (18).

$$0 \leq x_1 \leq \min \left\{ \frac{21}{4.6}, \frac{31}{5.8}, \frac{41}{7.5} \right\} = \frac{21}{4.6} \Rightarrow 0 \leq x_1 \leq 4 = d_1,$$

$$0 \leq x_2 \leq \min \left\{ \frac{21}{7.6}, \frac{31}{3.6}, \frac{41}{6.5} \right\} = \frac{21}{7.6} \Rightarrow 0 \leq x_2 \leq 2 = d_2,$$

$$0 \leq x_3 \leq \min \left\{ \frac{21}{3.6}, \frac{31}{7.8}, \frac{41}{6.8} \right\} = \frac{31}{7.8} \Rightarrow 0 \leq x_3 \leq 3 = d_3.$$

$$\alpha_{02} = 1,$$

$$M_{02} = F_W(d_1, d_2, d_3) = F_W(4, 2, 3) = 8.5 * 4 + 10 * 2 + 15 * 3 = 99 \geq \max_{x \in X} \{L_W(x) : x \in X\},$$

$$\mu_0 = \min \{15, 15, 10\} = 10,$$

$$\alpha_{01} = 10 > \frac{1}{\mu_0} M_{02} = \frac{1}{10} 99 = 9.9.$$

$$\max c(x) = \alpha_{01}L_C(x) - \alpha_{02}L_W(x) = 141.5x_1 + 140x_2 + 85x_3, \quad x \in X.$$

(32)

$$x^* = (4, 0, 0)$$

$$\lambda_i \quad (32),$$

2.

$$\max^P F(x), \quad x \in X, \quad (33)$$

$$F(x) = (f_1(x), f_2(x)),$$

$$f_1(x) = \langle 2, 7 \rangle x_1 + \langle 7, 4 \rangle x_2 + \langle 9, 2 \rangle x_3,$$

$$f_2(x) = \langle 2, 2 \rangle x_1 + \langle 2, 4 \rangle x_2 + \langle 4, 2 \rangle x_3,$$

X

$$G_1(x) = \langle 2, 2 \rangle x_1 + \langle 1, 3 \rangle x_2 + \langle 5, 2 \rangle x_3 \preceq \langle 7, 5 \rangle,$$

$$G_2(x) = \langle 3, 2 \rangle x_1 + \langle 8, 6 \rangle x_2 + \langle 4, 2 \rangle x_3 \preceq \langle 13, 9 \rangle,$$

$$x_j \in \{0, 1\}, \quad j = 1, 2, 3.$$

(3) – (4)

$$\max^{PL} \bar{F}(x) = (\bar{f}_1(x), \bar{f}_2(x)), \quad x \in \bar{X},$$

$$\bar{f}_1(x) = (F_{1C}(x), -F_{1W}(x)) = (2x_1 + 7x_2 + 9x_3, -(7x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3)),$$

$$\bar{f}_2(x) = (F_{2C}(x), -F_{2W}(x)) = (2x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3, -(2x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3)),$$

\bar{X}

$$\bar{G}_1(x) = (\bar{G}_{1C}, -\bar{G}_{1W}) = (2x_1 + 1x_2 + 5x_3, -(2x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3)) \leq^L (7, -5),$$

$$\bar{G}_2(x) = (\bar{G}_{2C}, -\bar{G}_{2W}) = (3x_1 + 8x_2 + 4x_3, -(2x_1 + 6x_2 + 2x_3)) \leq^L (13, -9),$$

$$x_j \in \{0, 1\}, \quad j = 1, 2, 3.$$

[1]

$$\lambda_1 = 0.2, \quad \lambda_2 = 0.8.$$

(34)

$$\max^L l(x) = (L_C(x), -L_W(x)) = \lambda_1 \bar{f}_1(x) + \lambda_2 \bar{f}_2(x) =$$

$$= (2x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3, -(3x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3)), \quad x \in \bar{X}.$$

(33)

[1].

(15) – (24).

$$\alpha_{02} = 1,$$

$$M_{02} = 9 = \sum_{j=1}^3 l_{jW} = 3 + 4 + 2,$$

$$\mu_0 = 2 \leq \min\{2, 3, 5\},$$

$$\alpha_{01} = 5 > \frac{1}{\mu_0} \alpha_{02} M_{02},$$

$$\alpha_{12} = 1,$$

$$M_{12} = 5 \geq \max\{5, |5 - (2 + 3 + 2)|\},$$

$$\mu_1 = 1,$$

$$\alpha_{11} = 6 > \frac{1}{\mu_1} \alpha_{12} M_{12} = 5,$$

$$\alpha_{22} = 1,$$

$$M_{22} = 9 \geq \max\{9, |9 - (2 + 6 + 2)|\},$$

$$\mu_2 = 1,$$

$$\alpha_{21} = 10 > \frac{1}{\mu_2} \alpha_{22} M_{22} = 9.$$

$$\max c(x) = \alpha_{01} L_C(x) - \alpha_{02} L_W(x) = 7x_1 + 11x_2 + 23x_3$$

$$g_1(x) = 10x_1 + 3x_2 + 28x_3 \leq 37,$$

$$g_2(x) = 28x_1 + 74x_2 + 38x_3 \leq 121,$$

$$x_j \in \{0, 1\}, \quad j = 1, 2, 3.$$

$$x^* = (0, 1, 1).$$

$$\lambda_j \quad (34).$$

A.Yu. Bryla

A PARETO OPTIMIZATION PROBLEM WITH INTERVAL PARAMETERS

A decision-making problem, where alternatives are estimated with interval parameters and the feasible set is defined using interval constraints is considered. Based on the assumption that the objective functions and constraints are linear, a linear Pareto optimization problem with interval coefficients in the objective functions and constraints is defined. For solving this problem, an approach to its reduction to the optimization problem with a scalar objective function and scalar constraints is proposed. This approach consists of two steps. At the first step, we reduce the problem with interval coefficients to a Pareto-lexicographical optimization problem with lexicographical constraints. At the second step, we reduce this lexicographic optimization problem to a problem with a single scalar objective function and scalar constraints. This makes it possible to use well-known classical methods of crisp optimization.

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