

Amanita virosa Secr. *Mycena pura* /Fr./ Kumm.

1,2, . . . 2, . . . 2, . . . 2,
 . . . 1
 1
 . . . , 14/16, . . . , 79005
 2
 . . . , 69, . . . , 79010
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	<i>A. virosa</i> Secr.	<i>M. pura</i> /Fr./ Kumm.	
4000	1 / .	1350	400
10	<i>A. virosa</i>	<i>M. pura</i>	
	<i>A. virosa</i> Secr.		
	2,3	1,6	
: <i>Amanita virosa</i> , <i>Mycena pura</i> ,			

M. pura /Fr./ Kumm. (– MPFA,
Mycena pura fungus agglutinin) F
 [1].
 [1].

0,5 / , - 0,25 / , -
- 0,125 / . .
0,05 2 %-
-
- *Lae-*
tiporus sulphureus Bull. ex Fr. [2] *Amanita phal-*
loides (Fr.) Secr. [3],
-
-
A. phalloides - *A. virosa*
(A. *virosa* Secr.) (M. *pura* M. *pura*,
/ Fr./ Kumm.) - . 2.
(Tricholomataceae).
-
(A. *virosa* Secr. i
M. *pura* / Fr./ Kumm.)
- [3].
()
(-400, 600, 1350, 1500, 3000 4000).
-
-
2 %-
() 10-
30 500 g -
Escherichia coli,
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, *Candida albicans*, *Kleb-*
siella pneumoniae, *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, *Sta-*
phylococcus aureus, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Proteus vul-*
garis, *Corynebacterium xerosis*, *Streptococcus fae-*
calis.
5 .
50
(A. *virosa* Secr.)
(M. *pura* / Fr./ Kumm.),
(« »):
[1, 3, 4].
[9].
[3].
(1 /). 10 - 24 . 37 °
0,05 , - i
M. pura [4].
1-
A. virosa

50)

	<i>M. pu- ra</i> , 50	<i>A. vi- rosa</i> , 50	10
<i>E. coli</i>	-	-	24
<i>P. aeruginosa</i>	-	-	31
<i>C. albicans</i>	9	-	80
<i>K. pneumonia</i>	20	14	7
<i>S. epidermidis</i>	25	18	35
<i>S. aureus</i>	28	17	26
<i>B. subtilis</i>	23	11	30
<i>P. vulgaris</i>	21	13	26
<i>C. xerosis</i>	33	22	36
<i>Str. faecalis</i>	22	24	32

4000. -1350, -1500, -3000

600 400

12 %-

600, -1350.

600 [6], 1,6 , -1350 – 2,3 .

2,3 , 1,6 .

A. phalloides [3]. -1500– -4000

.3.

III –

A. virosa ;

A. virosa ;

A. virosa *M. pura* ;

C. xerosis 33 , *S. aureus* –

B. subtilis – 23 .

C. albicans

E. coli *P. aeruginosa*.

A. virosa

C. xerosis, *S. au-
reus*, *S. epidermidis*, *K. pneumonia* , *P. vulgaris*, *B. subtilis* *E. coli* *P. aeruginosa* () .

(*Str. faecalis*) (.4) .

()

() –

.4.

[7]. ,

[8] CEL-
Gal/GalNAc
(*Cucumaria echinata*)

0,1 / , *M. pura* – 4 / . -
A. virosa
M. pura.

CEL-III (, 3.
2,3 (-1350),
CEL-III
A. virosa *M. pura*

4. 10 -
A. virosa *M. pura*

M. pura
A. virosa.

5. (-
))
A. virosa *M. pura*

V. . Antonyuk, . . Nemchenko, . V. Tymchuk,
V. V. Danileuchenko, R. S. Stoika

Studies of hemolytical and antimicrobial action of *Amanita virosa*
Secr. and *Mycena pura* /Fr./ Kumm. poisonous mushrooms lectins

Summary

Aim. To study hemolytical and antimicrobial action of two new
lectins, obtained from fruit bodies of poisonous basidial mushrooms
of *A. virosa* Secr. and *M. pura* /Fr./ Kumm. **Methods.** Research on
hemolytical action of lectins was conducted on the erythrocytes of
human and animals. The experiments on osmotic protection of
erythrocytes were performed in the presence of polyethylenglycols
of different molecular mass (in a range from 400 to 4000 Da).
Antimicrobial activity of lectins was studied by determination of
area delay of growth of culture of different types of microorganisms
on the Petri dish in an agaric media. **Results.** Both lectins hemolyse
the erythrocytes of rabbit, human, rat and dog and do not hemolyse
the erythrocytes of cow and ship in concentration of 1 mg/ml. The
rabbit erythrocytes are most sensitive to hemolytical action of lec-
tins, while hemolytic ability of *A. virosa* lectin is higher. Hemolysis
was not observed in the presence of PEG of molecular mass over
1,350 Da. Action of lectins on 10 types of microorganisms was
investigated. Lectins inhibited mainly growth of grampositive
microorganisms and protey. For most tested microorganisms an-
timicrobial action of *Mycena* lectin is stronger comparing with *A.*
virosa lectin. **Conclusions.** Two new hemolytical lectins are found
in the fruit bodies of mushrooms-basidiomycetes. The lectin formed
ion-permeable pores in membrane of erythrocytes with the hydro-
dynamic diameter smaller than 2.3 nm and larger than 1.6 nm.

1.
:
Amanitaceae, *A. virosa* Secr. (Agaricales)
M. pura /Fr./ Kumm. (Tricholomata-
ceae, Tricholomatales).
2. 1 /

A. virosa

