

1,2,4- :

,

. . . , . . . e , . . . , . . . ,
 . . . , . . . , . . .

, 150, , 03680

l.p l hykovska@imbg.org.ua

(1,2,4-)	-	3-	-1,2,4-	1,2,4-	[5,6-b][1,4]
	1,2,4-			<i>in vitro</i>	
7					
6 /				3- -8- -1,2,4-	
-1,2,4-					3- -8-
: 1,2,4-	[5,6-b][1,4]-				

() [3, 4]

[1].

(),

[2].

1,2,4-

(1,2,4-) -

()

[5,6-b][1,4]-

[5, 6].

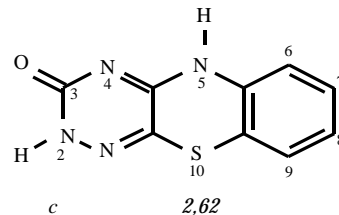
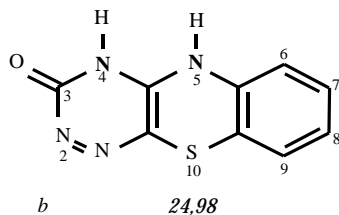
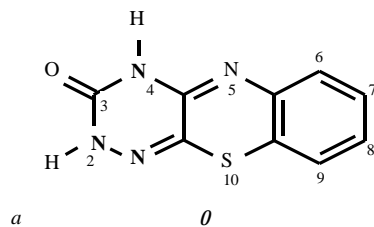
rpes viridae -

()

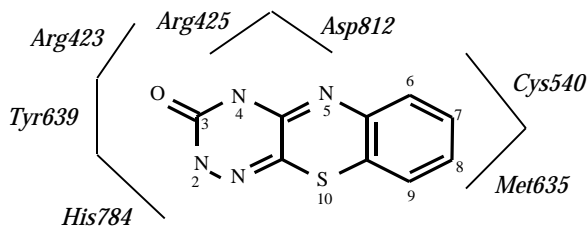
(7) *in vitro*. $^{-7(8)-R-1,2,4-}$ $[5,6-b][1,4]$ $^{2,4-}$ $^{-3-}$
 $(4-c).5$ (1) 5
 (3) ,
 - 3- -1,2,4- , - 10 : (9:1)
 4 .
 7 [7, 14].
 QXP /Flo+ [8]. $N2- -D-$ $^{-3(4)-}$ $^{-7-}$
 $^{-1,2,4-}$ $[5,6-b][1,4]$
 (5) .
 (SDOCK+), $2(452,1)$) 5
 : (4:1) 0,08
 RMSD ((1)) $2-$ $^{-4-}$ - -
) [9]. (3) (0,193 ,1) ,
 300 10 (8 .
 QXP), - 25% -
 (10) 20 -
 7 - (PDB X-Ray co- 112 (27 %) -
 de: 1SOV) [10]. 5 .
 4 (290 ,
 $6-$ $^{-1,2,4-}$ - 1) $(350,1,1)$)
 $^{-3,5(2,4)-}$ (1), $N2- -D-$ - 10) $0,2$
 (2) $2-$ $^{-4(5)-R-}$ (3), () (1,6) , $0,17$
 [11, () (0,8))
 12]. $0,15$ (1,6) .
 «Fluka» () « » ()
 7 .
 () Silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ (« r k»,
) : -
 (9:1) () (98:2) () .
 138 (33 %) 5 .
 $N2- -D-$ $^{-3(4)-}$ $^{-7-}$
 $^{-1,2,4-}$ $[5,6-b][1,4]$ (5b)
 «Mercury-400» («Varian», C) DMSO-d₆,
 5 .
 Shimadzu UV-3100 () . $42,3$ (11 %), II - $87,5$ (23 %)

			1,2,4-	[5,6-b][1,4]	(4 - , 5 , 5b)
	, %	., °	1 - (-d ₆): , . . (J,)		: ,
4	67	300	7,03 (, 2H, Ph); 7,17 (, 1 , h); 11,27 (, 1 , NH); 12,09 (. , 1H, NH)		232; 246; [280]*; 369
4b	80	330	7,26 (c,1H, Ph); 7,34 (d, 1H,Ph); 7,26 (c, 1H, Ph); 11,25 (c, 1H, NH); 12,15 (c, 1H, NH)		212; 243; [268]*; 379
4	53	279-282	0,88 (, 3 , CH ₃); 1,25 (, 2H, CH ₂); 1,49 (, 2H, CH ₂); 2,46 (, 2H, CH ₂); 6,94 (, 2H, Ph); 7,00 (, 1H, Ph); 10,98 (. , 1H, NH); 11,80 (. , 1H, NH)		243; [268]*; 385
5	27 (33)**	165-167	3,41 (, 1H, H -5'); 3,50 (, 1H, H -5'); 3,78 (, 1H, H-4', J = 4,8); 3,98 (, 1H, H-3'); 4,15 (, 1H, H-2'); 4,39 (, 1H, OH-5'); 4,79 (, 1H, OH-3', J = 5,6); 5,00 (, 1H, OH-2', J = 4,8); 5,85 (, 1H, H-1', J = 0,8); 7,26-7,30 (, 3H, Ph); 11,59 (c, 1H, NH)		212; 249,5; [280]*; 379
5b	11 (23)**	199-202	3,40 (, 1H, H -5'); 3,49 (, 1H, H -5'); 3,77 (, 1H, H-4', J = 4,8); 3,97 (, 1H, H-3'); 4,15 (, 1H, H-2'); 4,39 (, 1H, OH-5'); 4,78 (, 1H, OH-3', J = 6,0); 4,99 (, 1H, OH-2', J = 5,2); 5,85 (, 1H, H-1', J = 2,4); 6,99-7,15 (, 3H, Ph); 11,46 (c, 1H, NH)		244; [266]*; 387

;* ;**
n v tr .
 [13].
pTZ19R
 (RiboLock),
 HCl, pH 7,5, MgCl₂,
 «Fermentas» ().
 15
 40
 3- -1,2,4- ;
 ; ' 3- -1,2,4-
 ; 7 ;



1. (/) (-) 3- -1,2,4- [5,6-b][1,4] o (4)



2. (. 2).

DFT.

7 . .1
 3- -1,2,4- (4).
 3- -1,2,4-

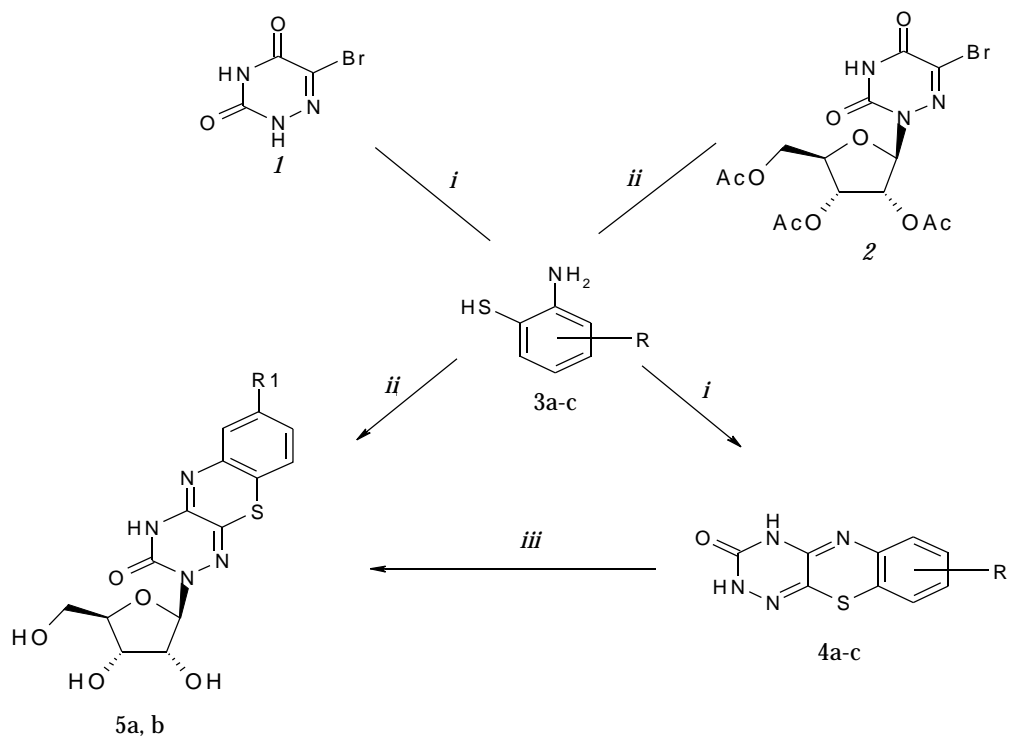
Tyr639,

(.3, .).

7-

()
 Asp812

Arg425 ([3, 4].
 0,23 0,20),
 (.4, .). Lys441 3- -1,2,4- (4).
 3- -8- -1,2,4-
 :
 Arg422 Tyr427 (,
 0,28 0,21),
 His784 (-
 0,10). (4 -),
 ys540
 Met635 (. 5, .), 7
 8
5 , 5b.
 50 % **4** 67, **4b** – 80,
4c – 53 %, 90 %.
 3- -(1,2,4-),
 2-
5 5b
 5-
 6- (2) **3**
 (. 6) (5)
 (Tyr639, His784, Asp812 Lys441, 27 %, **3b**
 Mg²⁺) – 11 % (**5b**).
 (0,16; 0,22; 0,29; 0,26 0,25).
 (2)
 (100 °) ,
 Cl- CF₃-
 (4 , 4b) [3]
 (33 %) F₃-
 (23 %). 1-
in vitro, 7 (2
 4),



$R=R_1 = H$ (4, 5); $R=R_1 = CF_3$ (a); $R=R_1 = Cl$ (b); $R = n-Bu$ (c).
 (i) $EtOH$, 120° ; (ii) $N_2O/H/EtOH$, 100° ; (iii) $N_2O/H/EtOH$, 20° .

(i) $EtOH$, 120° ; (ii) $N_2O/H/EtOH$, 100° ; (iii) $N_2O/H/EtOH$, 20° .

6. 7(8)R-3- -1,2,4- [5,6-b][1,4]

2,4-

60 %, 45 %, 1-, CF_3 - 4, 4b, 4
 N2- 5, 5b 4 (. 7).

4

in vitro

6 / .

5 5b,

« »

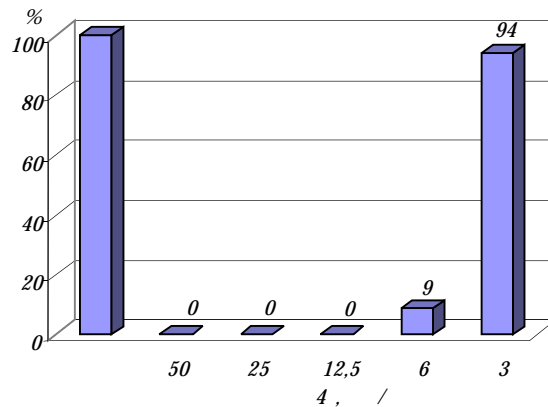
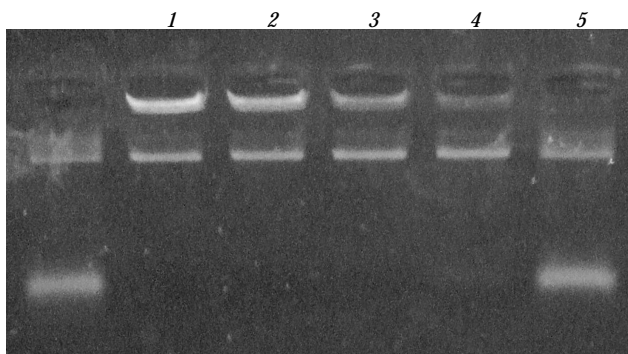
in vitro.

(4) (5) (), (5, 5b).
 (4 -) (5, 5b).
 in vitro, 7 , - 1,2,4- , - 1,

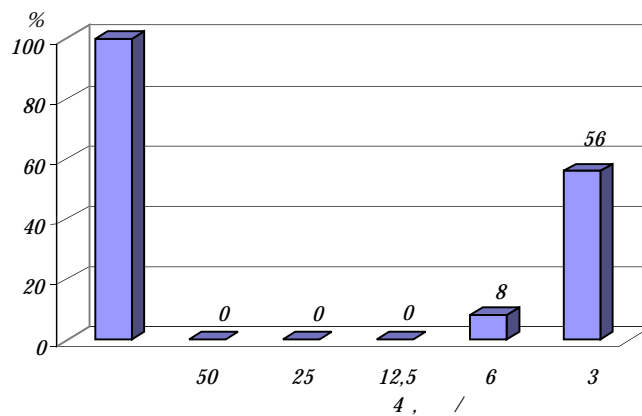
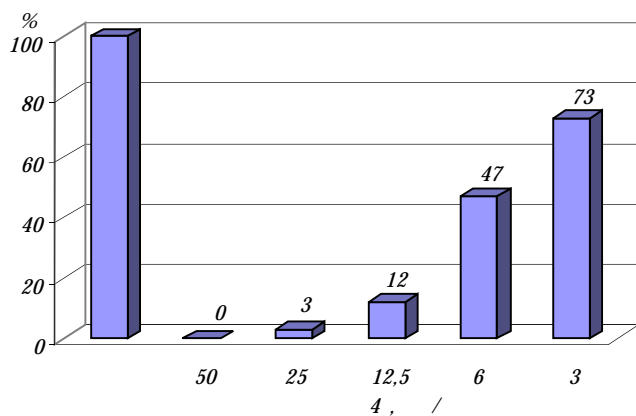
(5, 5b)

»,

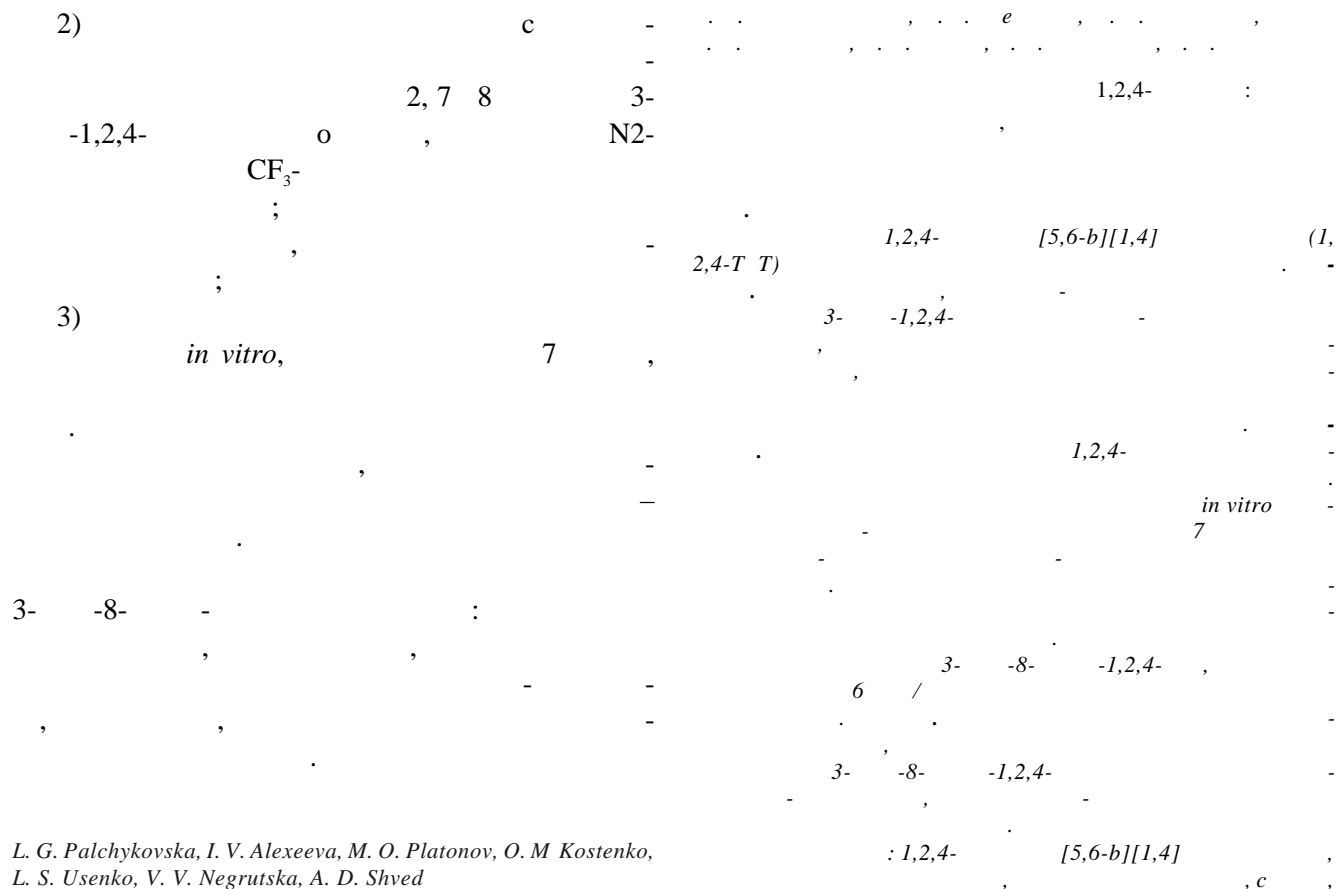
« -



. 7. *in vitro* (7) 4c . i -
 ; 1 - 50; 2 - 25; 3 - 12,5; 4 - 6; 5 - 3 / 4); -
 () (Scion)



. 8. (15 ,) 4c - () 7 ()
in vitro (7). ,
 () (Scion) ,
 4 , , -
 7 (25 /).
 4
 7 .
 , (. 8). - :
 4 (1) -
 1,2,4- [5,6-b]
 [1,4] o ;



L. G. Palchykovska, I. V. Alexeeva, M. O. Platonov, O. M. Kostenko,
L. S. Usenko, V. V. Negrutska, A. D. Shved

New 1,2,4-triazine bearing compounds: molecular modeling,
synthesis and biotesting

Summary

Aim. To enlarge a spectrum of biologically active compounds in the series of the 1,2,4-triazino[5,6-b][1,4]benzothiazine (1,2,4-TBT) derivatives and reveal among them efficient inhibitors of RNA synthesis **Methods.** The methods of structure optimization of the 3-oxo-1,2,4-TBT by fragment-oriented substitution, the molecular docking of new structures in a virtual target, the rational chemical synthesis of the theoretically predicted compounds and their testing in the system of transcription *in vitro*. **Results.** The series of 1,2,4-TBT derivatives with substituents in the benzene and triazine cycles of a base molecule were synthesized. The testing of synthesized compounds in the *in vitro* transcription system directed by T7 RNA polymerase revealed the structure- and concentration-dependent inhibition of the RNA synthesis by some of these compounds. The experimental and virtual screening data for all investigated compounds have a good correlation. It was found that most effective derivative is the 3-oxo-8-butyl-1,2,4-TBT which completely inhibited transcription at the concentration of 6 mg/ml. **Conclusions.** The biotesting results allow us to assume that the inhibition of RNA synthesis is caused by binding of the 3-oxo-8-butyl-1,2,4-TBT to both free RNA polymerase molecules and those including in a transcriptional complex with DNA.

Keywords: 1,2,4-triazino[5,6-b][1,4]benzothiazines, design, virtual screening, synthesis, model transcription system.

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